GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
16.768 Millions

Land area
(q) 176 520 km²

Exchange rate
4 102.038 KHR/US$

CPI growth
5.33 %

GDP growth
5.01 %

GDP
28 908 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3 092</td>
<td>3 927</td>
<td>-836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>5 143</td>
<td>6 791</td>
<td>-1 648</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>8 542</td>
<td>13 261</td>
<td>-4 718</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>22 472</td>
<td>29 805</td>
<td>-7 334</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 82%
- Manufactured goods: 8%
- Other: 10%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1 118</td>
<td>642</td>
<td>476</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2 028</td>
<td>1 018</td>
<td>1 010</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3 955</td>
<td>2 242</td>
<td>1 712</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>2 318</td>
<td>2 754</td>
<td>-436</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 12.2%
- Travel: 75.1%
- Other services: 12.8%

TRADE INDICES

GDP by expenditure in 2021
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 102.1%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 7.4%
- Gross Capital Formation: 25.5%
- Exports: 58.8%
- Imports: 85.8%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+5.0 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

+16.4 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022
CAMBODIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>381.18</td>
<td>1 404.32</td>
<td>1 822.80</td>
<td>3 578.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>6.28</td>
<td>20.58</td>
<td>87.76</td>
<td>150.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.96</td>
<td>6.57</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

- FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022: +0.5%
- FDI inflows trend (not shown in the table)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-8.57</td>
<td>-13.49</td>
<td>-8.90</td>
<td>-16.56</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-11.82</td>
<td>-20.36</td>
<td>-10.78</td>
<td>-15.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.063</td>
<td>-0.113</td>
<td>-0.057</td>
<td>-0.086</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>25%</td>
<td>75%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 517</td>
<td>1 881</td>
<td>353</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.35</td>
<td>6.78</td>
<td>8.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(t) 224 206</td>
<td>391 819</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>2.18</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>2.51</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
CAMBODIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
t Revised more than 20% in relation to the version published on 18 March 2022.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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