GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

Population: 16.589 Millions

Land area: (q) 176 520 km²

Exchange rate: 4 098.723 KHR/US$

CPI growth: 2.96%

GDP growth: 2.95%

GDP: 26.749 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2021
Merchandise exports 3,092 5,143 8,542 17,362
Merchandise imports 3,927 6,791 13,261 28,369
Merchandise trade balance -836 -1,648 -4,718 -11,007

Export structure by product group in 2021 (as % of total exports)

- 76% All food items
- 8% Agricultural raw materials
- 5% Manufactured goods
- 11% Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2021
Services exports 1,118 2,028 3,955 657
Services imports 642 1,018 2,242 2,104
Services trade balance 476 1,010 1,712 -1,447

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

2005 2010 2015 2021
Transport 12.2 11.1 10.6 28.6
Travel 75.1 74.9 79.3 28.0
Other services 12.8 14.0 10.1 43.4

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index and Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

2005 2010 2015 2021
GDP, current 6,293 11,242 18,050 26,749
GDP per capita, current US$ 475 783 1,171 1,612
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 13.25 5.96 7.04 2.95
Current account balance, % of GDP -8.88 -8.73 -8.86 -46.13
Exchange rate (US$) 4,092,500 4,184,917 4,067,750 4,098,723

GDP by expenditure in 2020 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 71.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 5.5
- Gross Capital Formation: 25.5
- Exports: 62.4
- Imports: 63.9
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

CAMBODIA

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>381.18</td>
<td>6.28</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1 404.32</td>
<td>20.57</td>
<td>4.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 822.80</td>
<td>87.76</td>
<td>6.57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>3 484.37</td>
<td>92.47</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>-8.57</td>
<td>-11.82</td>
<td>-0.063</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-13.49</td>
<td>-20.36</td>
<td>-0.113</td>
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<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-8.90</td>
<td>-10.78</td>
<td>-0.057</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>-25.30</td>
<td>-25.16</td>
<td>-0.144</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
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<td>0</td>
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<td>0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2 517</td>
<td>4.35</td>
<td>286 206</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 881</td>
<td>6.78</td>
<td>474 000</td>
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<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>428</td>
<td>8.88</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>2.32</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>2.55</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2.18</td>
<td>2.51</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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