



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: BURUNDI

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
12.890 Millions



Exchange rate
2 034.307 BIF/US\$



GDP
4 601 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 25 680 km²



CPI growth
18.90 %



GDP growth
3.25 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	58	101	121	199
Merchandise imports	269	509	857	1 206
Merchandise trade balance	-211	-408	-736	-1 007

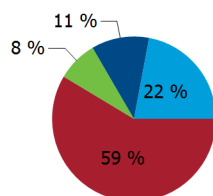
+21.0 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

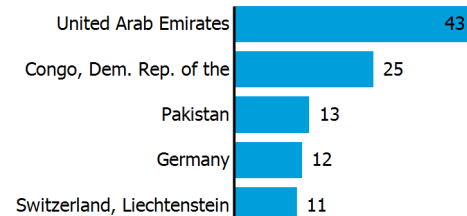
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	35	79	57	(e) 82
Services imports	134	168	229	(e) 333
Services trade balance	-99	-89	-171	(e) -251

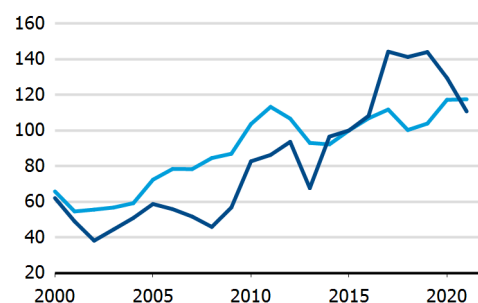
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	4.8	0.9	4.5	-
Travel	4.2	2.2	3.8	-
Other services	91.0	96.8	91.7	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

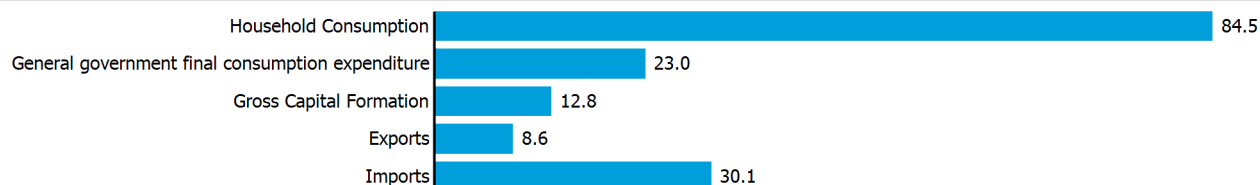
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	1 117	2 032	2 811	4 601
GDP per capita, current US\$	151	223	262	357
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	0.91	5.09	-0.41	3.25
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.51	-14.81	-13.28	(e) -13.32
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1 081.577	1 230.748	1 571.898	2 034.307

+3.3 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



BURUNDI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

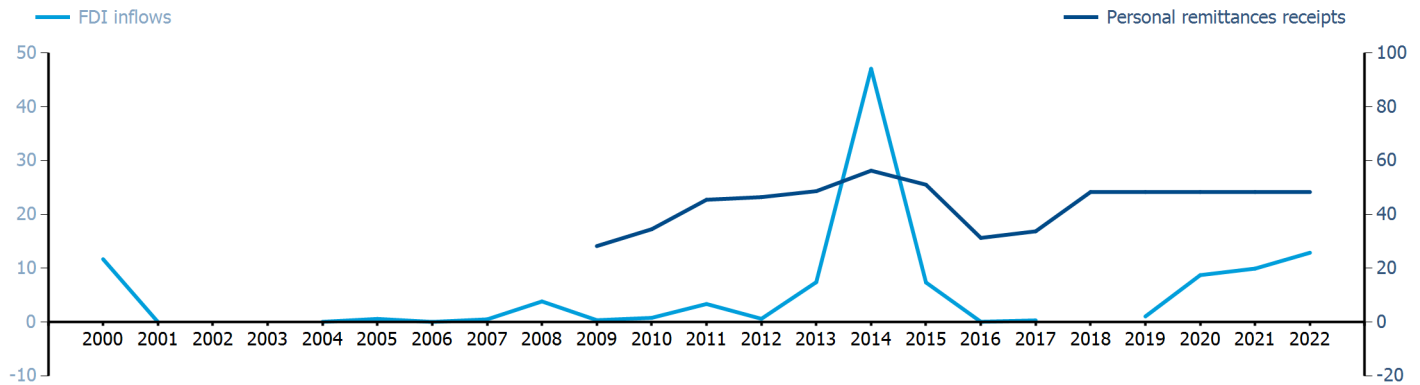
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	0.58	0.78	7.36	12.88
FDI outflows	0.15	1.96
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	1.70	1.82	1.05

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

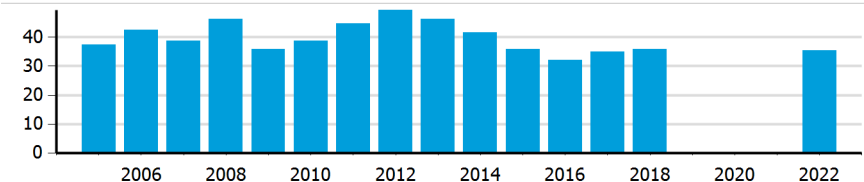
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-20.36	-20.96	-23.29	(e) -27.60
Balance, % of imports	-70.40	-70.21	-78.60	(e) -87.44
Normalized balance	-0.543	-0.541	-0.648	(e) -0.777

Trade openness²

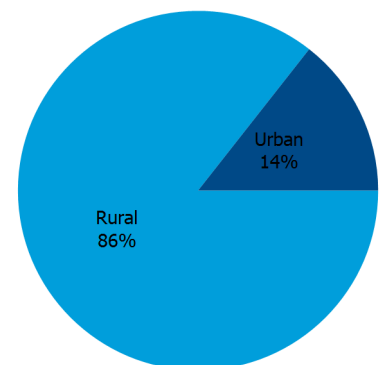
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

..

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.11	0.44	0.50	0.10
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	5.59	2.36	7.52	1.91
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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