GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- **Population**: 12.551 Millions
- **Land area**: (q) 25,680 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 1,975.951 BIF/US$
- **CPI growth**: 8.31 %
- **GDP**: 3,670 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 2.70 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- **Total merchandise trade**
  - (millions of US$)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2021
  - Merchandise exports 58 101 121 156
  - Merchandise imports 269 509 857 1,030
  - Merchandise trade balance -211 -408 -736 -873

- **Export structure by product group in 2021**
  - (as % of total exports)
  - Total: 52 %
    - All food items: 36 %
    - Ores and metals: 5 %
    - Manufactured goods: 8 %
    - Other: 5 %

- **Top 5 partners in 2021**
  - (exports, millions of US$)
  - United Arab Emirates: 73
  - Uganda: 12
  - Pakistan: 8
  - Germany: 7
  - China: 7

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- **Total trade in services**
  - (millions of US$)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2021
  - Services exports 35 79 57 -
  - Services imports 134 168 229 -
  - Services trade balance -99 -89 -171 -

- **Services exports by main category**
  - (as % of total services)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2021
  - Transport 4.8 0.9 4.5 -
  - Travel 4.2 2.2 3.8 -
  - Other services 91.0 96.8 91.7 -

TRADE INDICES

- **Economic indicators**
  - (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - 2005 2010 2015 2021
  - GDP, current 1,117 2,032 2,811 3,670
  - GDP per capita, current US$ 151 223 262 292
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 0.91 5.09 -0.41 2.70
  - Current account balance, % of GDP -0.51 -14.81 -13.28 (e) -13.30
  - Exchange rate (/US$) 1,081.577 1,230.748 1,571.898 1,975.951

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- **GDP by expenditure in 2020**
  - (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 88.1
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 19.6
  - Gross Capital Formation: 14.2
  - Exports: 8.0
  - Imports: 30.0

- **Merchandise exports growth rate in 2021**: -3.6 %
- **Gross domestic product growth rate in 2021**: +2.7 %
BURUNDI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>7.36</td>
<td>7.90</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>1.13</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.82</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-20.36</td>
<td>-20.96</td>
<td>-23.29</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-70.40</td>
<td>-70.21</td>
<td>-78.60</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.543</td>
<td>-0.541</td>
<td>-0.648</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>7</td>
<td>10</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>18</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>21</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade in goods and services

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

Urban 14%
Rural 86%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>7.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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