GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 11.891 Millions
Land area: (n) 25 680 km²

Exchange rate: 1 915.046 BIF/US$
CPI growth: 7.30 %
GDP growth: -2.50 %

GDP: 2 991 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

- 2005 - 2010 - 2015 - 2020
- Merchandise exports: - 58 - 101 - 121 - 162
- Merchandise imports: - 269 - 509 - 857 - 909
- Merchandise trade balance: -211 -408 -736 -747

Export structure by product group in 2020:
- All food items: 48 %
- Ores and metals: 7 %
- Manufactured goods: 35 %
- Other: 11 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

- 2005 - 2010 - 2015 - 2020
- Services exports: - 35 - 79 - 57 -
- Services imports: - 134 - 168 - 229 -
- Services trade balance: -99 -89 -171 -

Services exports by main category:
- Transport: 4.8 - 0.9 - 4.5 -
- Travel: 4.2 - 2.2 - 3.8 -
- Other services: 91.0 - 96.8 - 91.7 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 1 117 - 2 032 - 2 811 - 2 991
- GDP per capita, current US$: 152 - 234 - 277 - 252
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 0.91 - 5.09 - 0.41 - -2.50
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -0.51 - -14.81 - -13.28 - (e) -17.29
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1 081.577 - 1 230.748 - 1 571.898 - 1 915.046

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 87.7
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 20.0
- Exports: 8.9
- Imports: 36.7

ECONOMIC TRENDS

-9.9 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Top 5 partners in 2020 (exports, millions of US$)
- United Arab Emirates: 75
- Pakistan: 9
- Germany: 9
- China: 8
- Congo, Dem. Rep. of the: 8

-2.5 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>7.36</td>
<td>6.06</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>1.72</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.70</td>
<td>1.82</td>
<td>1.53</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020: +0.1%

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-20.36</td>
<td>-20.96</td>
<td>-23.29</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-70.40</td>
<td>-70.21</td>
<td>-78.60</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.543</td>
<td>-0.541</td>
<td>-0.648</td>
<td>-</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 49%
- Female: 51%

Maritime transport indicators

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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.44</td>
<td>0.50</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>5.59</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>7.52</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
__ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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