GENERAL PROFILE: MYANMAR

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- Population: 54.179 Millions
- Land area: (q) 652 670 km²
- Exchange rate: 1 932.583 MMK/US$
- CPI growth: 18.68 %
- GDP growth: 0.54 %
- GDP: 56 414 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>3 776</td>
<td>8 661</td>
<td>11 429</td>
<td>17 085</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1 908</td>
<td>4 760</td>
<td>16 885</td>
<td>17 403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>1 868</td>
<td>3 901</td>
<td>-5 456</td>
<td>-319</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports):
  - All food items: 45 %
  - Agricultural raw materials: 24 %
  - Fuels: 27 %
  - Manufactured goods: 1 %
  - Other: 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>3 749</td>
<td>(e) 1 563</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>497</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>2 392</td>
<td>(e) 1 705</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-216</td>
<td>-420</td>
<td>1 357</td>
<td>(e) -143</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- Services exports by main category² (as % of total services):
  - Transport: 42.2 %
  - Travel: 23.8 %
  - Other services: 25.3 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 14 148
- GDP per capita, current US$: 296
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 13.31
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 4.11
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1 029.833

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP):
- Household Consumption: 52.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 16.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 27.3
- Exports: 26.3
- Imports: 21.7

+12.7 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

+0.5 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

THAILAND: 3 848
CHINA: 3 687
JAPAN: 1 212
INDIA: 900
United States of America: 761
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>110.35</td>
<td>6,669.40</td>
<td>3,141.38</td>
<td>1,238.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.03</td>
<td>3.37</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances over time]

**Trade balance indicators**

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>12.49</td>
<td>6.70</td>
<td>-3.85</td>
<td>(e) -4.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>87.71</td>
<td>64.69</td>
<td>-15.21</td>
<td>(e) -17.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.305</td>
<td>0.244</td>
<td>-0.082</td>
<td>(e) -0.093</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>656</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.84</td>
<td>8.15</td>
<td>8.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>335 346</td>
<td>827 249</td>
<td>946 426</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>0.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**LIVING AREA**

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)

- Urban: 32%
- Rural: 68%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022: 0.008%
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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