GENERAL PROFILE: MYANMAR

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 54.410 Millions
- Exchange rate: 1,381.619 MMK/US$
- GDP: 92,102 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 5.73 %
- GDP growth: 3.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>3,776</td>
<td>8,661</td>
<td>11,429</td>
<td>16,795</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1,908</td>
<td>4,760</td>
<td>16,885</td>
<td>17,951</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>1,868</td>
<td>3,901</td>
<td>-5,456</td>
<td>-1,156</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 42 %
- Ores and metals: 20 %
- Fuels: 3 %
- Manufactured goods: 29 %
- Other: 6 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>3,749</td>
<td>(e) 4,428</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>497</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>2,392</td>
<td>(e) 3,463</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-216</td>
<td>-420</td>
<td>1,357</td>
<td>(e) 965</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 42.2%
  - 2005: 42.2%
  - 2010: 40.1%
  - 2015: 9.5%
  - 2020: (e) 8.0%
- Travel: 23.8%
  - 2005: 23.8%
  - 2010: 19.5%
  - 2015: 56.6%
  - 2020: (e) 12.2%
- Other services: 25.3%
  - 2005: 25.3%
  - 2010: 24.7%
  - 2015: 26.2%
  - 2020: (e) 49.1%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 14,148
- GDP per capita, current US$: 289
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 13.31
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 4.88
- Exchange rate (US$): 1,029,833

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 55.1%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.1%
- Gross Capital Formation: 32.4%
- Exports: 28.2%
- Imports: 33.2%
Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>110.35</td>
<td>6 669.40</td>
<td>2 824.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.21</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>14.82</td>
<td>7.25</td>
<td>-3.87</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>87.71</td>
<td>64.69</td>
<td>-14.99</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.305</td>
<td>0.244</td>
<td>-0.081</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

Labour force by gender in 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>% total labour force</td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>656</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.84</td>
<td>8.14</td>
<td>8.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>335 346</td>
<td>827 249</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
_: Not applicable
....: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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