GENERAL PROFILE: MYANMAR

Population
54.410 Millions

Land area
653 080 km²

Exchange rate
1 381.619 MMK/US$

GDP
92 102 Millions current US$

CPI growth
5.73 %

GDP growth
3.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3 776</td>
<td>1 908</td>
<td>1 868</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>8 661</td>
<td>4 760</td>
<td>3 901</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>11 429</td>
<td>16 885</td>
<td>-5 456</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>16 692</td>
<td>17 947</td>
<td>-1 256</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- 42 % All food items
- 20 % Ores and metals
- 29 % Fuels
- 3 % Manufactured goods
- 6 % Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>281</td>
<td>497</td>
<td>-216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>369</td>
<td>789</td>
<td>-420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3 749</td>
<td>2 392</td>
<td>1 357</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>(e) 4 428</td>
<td>(e) 3 463</td>
<td>(e) 965</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 42.2 %
- Travel: 23.8 %
- Other services: 25.3 %

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 14 148
- GD per capita, current US$: 289
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 13.31
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 4.11
- Exchange rate (/US$): 1 029.833

Economic TRENDS

+3.0 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 55.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.1
- Gross Capital Formation: 32.4
- Exports: 28.2
- Imports: 33.2
MYANMAR

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>110.35</td>
<td>6,669.40</td>
<td>2,824.00</td>
<td>1,834.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>2.44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>12.49</td>
<td>6.70</td>
<td>-3.85</td>
<td>(e) 0.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>87.71</td>
<td>64.69</td>
<td>-15.21</td>
<td>(e) 1.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.305</td>
<td>0.244</td>
<td>-0.082</td>
<td>(e) 0.008</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>656</td>
<td>210</td>
<td>303</td>
<td>177</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.84</td>
<td>8.15</td>
<td>8.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>335 346</td>
<td>827 249</td>
<td>1 020 793</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>0.04</td>
<td>0.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>3.46</td>
<td>4.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

OTHER INDICATORS

0.009 %
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
_: Not applicable
...: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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