GENERAL PROFILE: BRAZIL

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2021

- Population: 214.326 Millions
- Land area: 8 358 140 km²
- Exchange rate: 5.394 BRL/US$
- CPI growth: 8.30%
- GDP growth: 4.61%
- GDP: 1 604 581 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade:
  - Merchandise exports: 200 434
  - Merchandise imports: 193 184
  - Merchandise trade balance: 7 250

- Export structure by product group in 2021:
  - All food items: 14%
  - Agricultural raw materials: 25%
  - Ores and metals: 20%
  - Fuels: 14%
  - Manufactured goods: 2%
  - Other: 5%

- Top 5 partners in 2021:
  1. China: 87 908
  2. United States of America: 31 338
  3. Argentina: 11 878
  4. Netherlands (Kingdom of the): 10 316
  5. Chile: 7 019

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services:
  - Services exports: 33 164
  - Services imports: 50 275
  - Services trade balance: -17 112

- Services exports by main category:
  - Transport: 20.5%
  - Travel: 8.9%
  - Other services: 68.4%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP by expenditure in 2020:
  - Household Consumption: 62.7%
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 20.5%
  - Gross Capital Formation: 15.4%
  - Exports: 16.9%
  - Imports: 15.5%
BRAZIL

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>15 066.29</td>
<td>77 686.85</td>
<td>49 961.37</td>
<td>50 367.42</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2 516.70</td>
<td>22 059.92</td>
<td>-11 642.81</td>
<td>23 082.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.31</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>4.02</td>
<td>-0.54</td>
<td>-1.09</td>
<td>1.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>36.62</td>
<td>-4.88</td>
<td>-8.06</td>
<td>6.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.155</td>
<td>-0.025</td>
<td>-0.042</td>
<td>0.031</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

Urban 87%
Rural 13%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>4 021</td>
<td>3 407</td>
<td>3 974</td>
<td>5 227</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>30.22</td>
<td>36.04</td>
<td>36.23</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6 983 069</td>
<td>8 901 322</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.14</td>
<td>1.01</td>
<td>0.46</td>
<td>0.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.74</td>
<td>9.33</td>
<td>8.22</td>
<td>8.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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