GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
3.281 Millions

Exchange rate
1.717 BAM/US$

GDP
19 519 Millions current US$

CPI growth
-0.58 %

GDP growth
-4.50 %

Land area¹
(n) 51 200 km²

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 2 400 4 803 5 098 6 152
Merchandise imports 7 070 9 223 8 986 9 873
Merchandise trade balance -4 670 -4 420 -3 889 -3 721

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 989 1 702 1 680 1 310
Services imports 436 541 574 517
Services trade balance 553 1 161 1 106 792

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 11.2 16.5 20.6 27.2
Travel 52.4 34.6 44.8 26.7
Other services 36.4 19.4 14.0 25.6

TRADE INDICES

Econometric indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 11 223 17 176 16 212 19 519
GDP per capita, current US$ 2 981 4 635 4 727 5 949
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.90 0.87 3.09 -4.50
Current account balance, % of GDP -16.43 -6.00 -5.07 ..
Exchange rate (US$) 1.573 1.477 1.763 1.717

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

-6.5 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

850
Germany
799
Croatia
642
Italy
637
Slovenia
635
Austria

-4.5 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

75.8
Household Consumption
19.5
General government final consumption expenditure
21.6
Gross Capital Formation
40.1
Exports
55.2
Imports
### BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

#### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>351.19</td>
<td>406.09</td>
<td>361.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>45.63</td>
<td>72.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>18.16</td>
<td>10.61</td>
<td>11.11</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

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</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2500</td>
<td>3000</td>
<td>3500</td>
<td>4000</td>
<td>4500</td>
<td>5000</td>
<td>5500</td>
<td>6000</td>
<td>6500</td>
<td>7000</td>
<td>7500</td>
<td>8000</td>
<td>8500</td>
<td>9000</td>
<td>9500</td>
<td>10000</td>
<td>10500</td>
<td>11000</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>500</td>
<td>1000</td>
<td>1500</td>
<td>2000</td>
<td>2500</td>
<td>3000</td>
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<td>8000</td>
<td>8500</td>
<td>9000</td>
<td>9500</td>
<td>10000</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-38.72</td>
<td>-21.53</td>
<td>-18.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-55.08</td>
<td>-42.07</td>
<td>-33.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.380</td>
<td>-0.266</td>
<td>-0.205</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>50</td>
<td>55</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>65</td>
<td>70</td>
<td>75</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>85</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### LABOUR FORCE

**Labour force by gender in 2020**

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 61%
- Female: 39%

#### OTHER INDICATORS

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>3.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Bosnia and Herzegovina

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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