



UNCTAD



GENERAL PROFILE: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
3.234 Millions

Exchange rate
1.859 BAM/US\$

GDP
25 079 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 51 200 km²

CPI growth
14.01 %

GDP growth
3.59 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	2 400	4 803	5 098	9 674
Merchandise imports	7 070	9 223	8 986	15 377
Merchandise trade balance	-4 670	-4 420	-3 889	-5 702

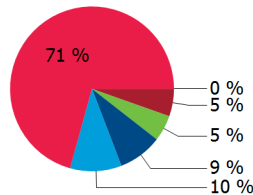
+12.3 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

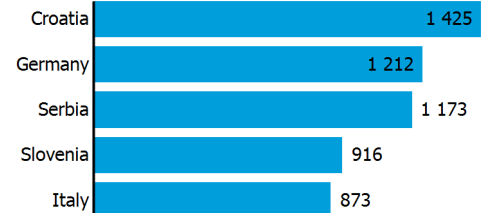
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	989	1 702	1 680	2 838
Services imports	436	541	574	905
Services trade balance	553	1 161	1 106	1 933

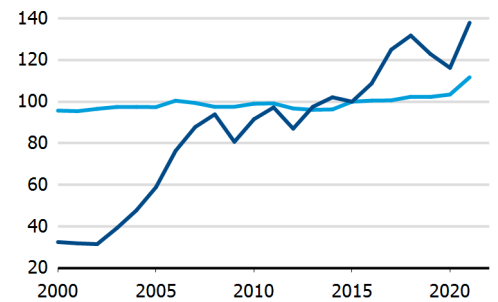
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	11.2	16.5	20.6	22.1
Travel	52.4	34.6	44.8	49.6
Other services	36.4	19.4	14.0	17.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

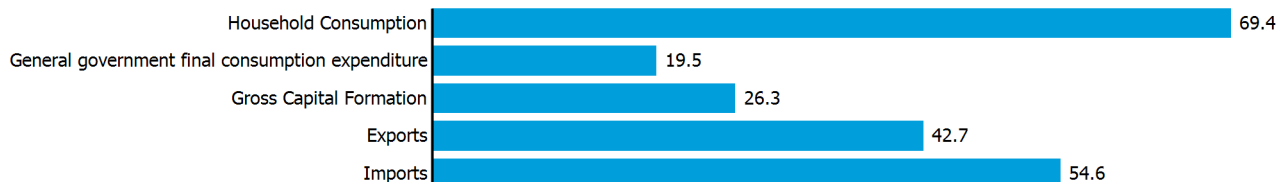
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	11 223	17 176	16 212	25 079
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 741	4 507	4 600	7 756
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.90	0.87	3.09	3.59
Current account balance, % of GDP	-16.43	-6.00	-5.10	-4.39
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.573	1.477	1.763	1.859

+3.6 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

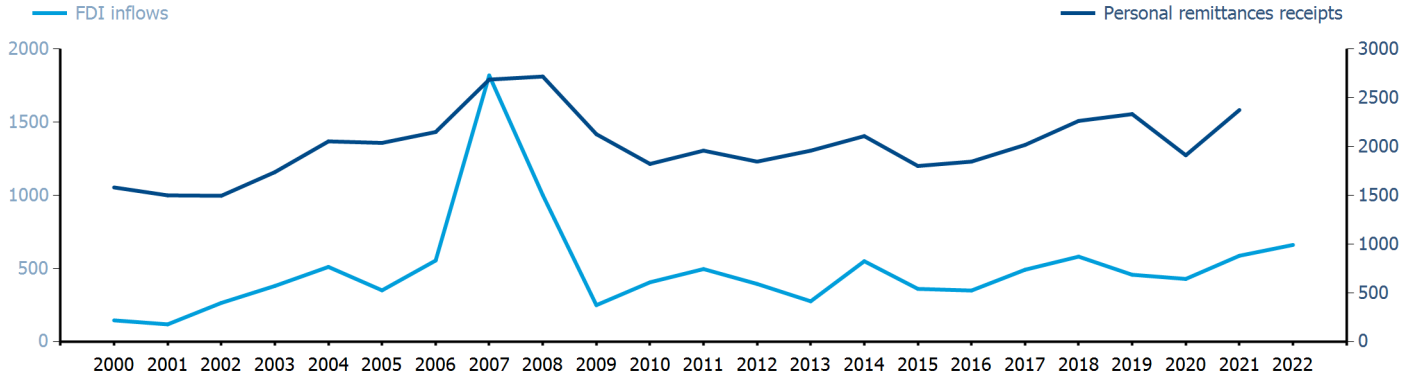
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	351.19	406.09	361.14	661.37
FDI outflows	0.45	45.63	72.68	43.14
Personal remittances, % of GDP	18.16	10.61	11.11	..

+0.2 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

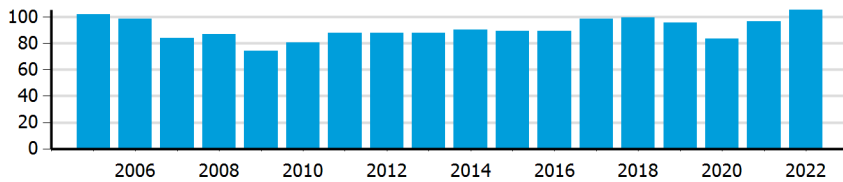
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	-38.72	-21.53	-18.30	-13.95
Balance, % of imports	-55.08	-42.07	-34.03	-23.35
Normalized balance	-0.380	-0.266	-0.205	-0.132

Trade openness²

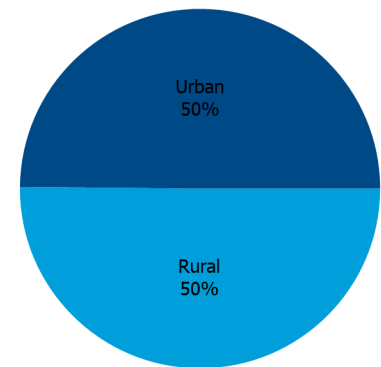
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.28	0.15	0.26	0.24
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.17	2.89	3.02	2.39
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	(p) 3.12	..

..

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- p Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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