GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population 3.234 Millions
Land area (q) 51 200 km²
Exchange rate 1.859 BAM/US$
CPI growth 14.01 %
GDP growth 3.59 %
GDP 25 079 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Year} & \text{2005} & \text{2010} & \text{2015} & \text{2022} \\
\hline
\text{Merchandise exports} & 2 400 & 4 803 & 5 098 & 9 674 \\
\text{Merchandise imports} & 7 070 & 9 223 & 8 986 & 15 377 \\
\text{Merchandise trade balance} & -4 670 & -4 420 & -3 889 & -5 702 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

Export structure by product group in 2022

\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Product group} & \text{2022} \\
\hline
\text{All food items} & 71 % \\
\text{Agricultural raw materials} & 9 % \\
\text{Ores and metals} & 5 % \\
\text{Fuels} & 5 % \\
\text{Manufactured goods} & 0 % \\
\text{Other} & 10 % \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

Top 5 partners in 2022

\[
\begin{array}{|l|c|}
\hline
\text{Country} & \text{Exports (millions of US$)} \\
\hline
\text{Croatia} & 1 426 \\
\text{Germany} & 1 208 \\
\text{Serbia} & 1 170 \\
\text{Slovenia} & 922 \\
\text{Italy} & 878 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Year} & \text{2005} & \text{2010} & \text{2015} & \text{2022} \\
\hline
\text{Services exports} & 989 & 1 702 & 1 680 & 2 838 \\
\text{Services imports} & 436 & 541 & 574 & 905 \\
\text{Services trade balance} & 553 & 1 161 & 1 106 & 1 933 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

Services exports by main category

\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Category} & \text{2005} & \text{2010} & \text{2015} & \text{2022} \\
\hline
\text{Transport} & 11.2 & 16.5 & 20.6 & 22.1 \\
\text{Travel} & 52.4 & 34.6 & 44.8 & 49.6 \\
\text{Other services} & 36.4 & 19.4 & 14.0 & 17.5 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

\[
\begin{array}{|c|c|c|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Year} & \text{2005} & \text{2010} & \text{2015} & \text{2022} \\
\hline
\text{GDP, current} & 11 223 & 17 176 & 16 212 & 25 079 \\
\text{GDP per capita, current US$} & 2 741 & 4 507 & 4 600 & 7 756 \\
\text{Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %} & 3.90 & 0.87 & 3.09 & 3.59 \\
\text{Current account balance, % of GDP} & -16.43 & -6.00 & -5.10 & -4.39 \\
\text{Exchange rate (/US$)} & 1.573 & 0.87 & 3.09 & 1.763 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

GDP by expenditure in 2021

\[
\begin{array}{|l|c|c|c|c|}
\hline
\text{Expenditure} & \text{2022} \\
\hline
\text{Household Consumption} & 69.4 \\
\text{General government final consumption expenditure} & 19.5 \\
\text{Gross Capital Formation} & 26.3 \\
\text{Exports} & 42.7 \\
\text{Imports} & 54.6 \\
\hline
\end{array}
\]

+12.3 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022
+3.6 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022
**Bosnia and Herzegovina**

### Financial Flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>351.19</td>
<td>406.09</td>
<td>361.14</td>
<td>661.37</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>0.45</td>
<td>45.63</td>
<td>72.68</td>
<td>43.14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>18.16</td>
<td>10.61</td>
<td>11.11</td>
<td>9.83</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends

*(millions of US$)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2000</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade Balance Indicators

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-38.72</td>
<td>-21.53</td>
<td>-18.30</td>
<td>-13.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-55.08</td>
<td>-42.07</td>
<td>-34.03</td>
<td>-23.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.380</td>
<td>-0.266</td>
<td>-0.205</td>
<td>-0.132</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade Openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
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<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(\text{sum})</td>
<td>70.5</td>
<td>75.0</td>
<td>80.0</td>
<td>85.0</td>
<td>90.0</td>
<td>95.0</td>
<td>100.0</td>
<td>105.0</td>
<td>110.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Living Area

#### Population by Living Area in 2022

* (% of population)*

- Urban: 50%
- Rural: 50%

### Other Indicators

#### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information Economy Indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.28</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.26</td>
<td>0.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.17</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>3.02</td>
<td>2.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(p) 3.12</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
p Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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