## GENERAL PROFILE: BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

- **Population**: 12.224 Millions
- **Exchange rate**: 6.910 BOB/US$
- **GDP**: 44 008 Millions current US$
- **Land area**: 1 083 300 km²
- **CPI growth**: 1.75 %
- **GDP growth**: 3.61 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

**Total merchandise trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>2 827</td>
<td>6 402</td>
<td>8 726</td>
<td>13 653</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>2 431</td>
<td>5 990</td>
<td>9 766</td>
<td>13 049</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>396</td>
<td>812</td>
<td>-1 041</td>
<td>603</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2022**

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 5 %
- Ores and metals: 24 %
- Fuels: 25 %
- Manufactured goods: 24 %
- Other: 22 %

### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

**Total trade in services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>657</td>
<td>708</td>
<td>1 243</td>
<td>941</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>682</td>
<td>1 499</td>
<td>2 835</td>
<td>2 727</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-25</td>
<td>-414</td>
<td>-1 592</td>
<td>-1 786</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category**

(as % of total services)

- Transport: 22.0 %
- Travel: 36.3 %
- Other services: 16.1 %

### TRADE INDICES

#### Economic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>9 549</td>
<td>19 650</td>
<td>33 000</td>
<td>44 008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>1 018</td>
<td>1 922</td>
<td>2 976</td>
<td>3 600</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>4.42</td>
<td>4.13</td>
<td>4.86</td>
<td>3.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.52</td>
<td>4.45</td>
<td>-5.87</td>
<td>-0.35</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (/US$)</td>
<td>8.066</td>
<td>7.017</td>
<td>6.910</td>
<td>6.910</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 67.2 %
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.3 %
- Gross Capital Formation: 16.8 %
- Exports: 27.8 %
- Imports: 31.2 %
BOLIVIA (PLURINATIONAL STATE OF)

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

FDI inflows: -238.62, 642.95, 554.64, -26.36
FDI outflows: 3.00, -28.81, -1.79, -336.08
Personal remittances, % of GDP: .., 4.89, 3.61, 3.39

Financial flows trends

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Balance, % of GDP: 3.54, 2.99, -5.98, -7.02
Balance, % of imports: 11.79, 9.54, -16.59, -21.21
Normalized balance: 0.056, 0.046, -0.090, -0.119

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

Balance, % of GDP: 3.54, 2.99, -5.98, -7.02
Balance, % of imports: 11.79, 9.54, -16.59, -21.21
Normalized balance: 0.056, 0.046, -0.090, -0.119

Trade openness²

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Population by living area in 2022

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT): 484, 166, 195, 127
Container port throughput (TEU): .., .., .., ..

Information economy indicators

Share of ICT goods, % of total exports: 0.05, 0.05, 0.05, 0.03
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports: 3.87, 3.46, 4.34, 2.49
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector: .., .., .., ..