



UNCTAD

STAT

GENERAL PROFILE: BANGLADESH

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022



Population
171.186 Millions



Exchange rate
91.745 BDT/US\$



GDP
432 764 Millions current US\$



Land area¹
(q) 130 170 km²



CPI growth
6.15 %



GDP growth
7.07 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|---------------------------|--------|--------|--------|---------|
| Merchandise exports | 9 297 | 19 194 | 32 379 | 54 695 |
| Merchandise imports | 13 889 | 27 821 | 42 047 | 88 234 |
| Merchandise trade balance | -4 592 | -8 627 | -9 669 | -33 539 |

+23.7 %

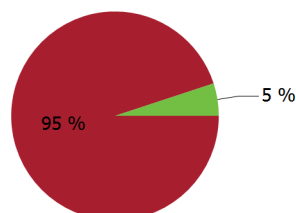
Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

(as % of total exports)

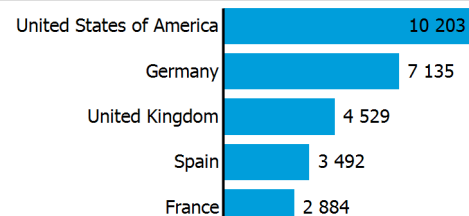
Manufactured goods

Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|------------------------|-------|--------|--------|--------|
| Services exports | 1 497 | 2 445 | 3 233 | 8 270 |
| Services imports | 2 365 | 4 389 | 7 719 | 12 155 |
| Services trade balance | -868 | -1 944 | -4 486 | -3 885 |

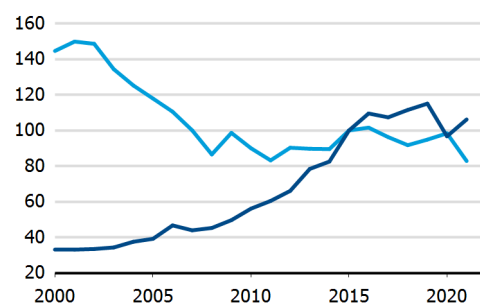
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Transport | 7.9 | 7.2 | 12.4 | 17.5 |
| Travel | 4.7 | 3.3 | 4.6 | 5.1 |
| Other services | 70.9 | 88.0 | 80.8 | 69.6 |

TRADE INDICES

— Terms of trade index
— Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

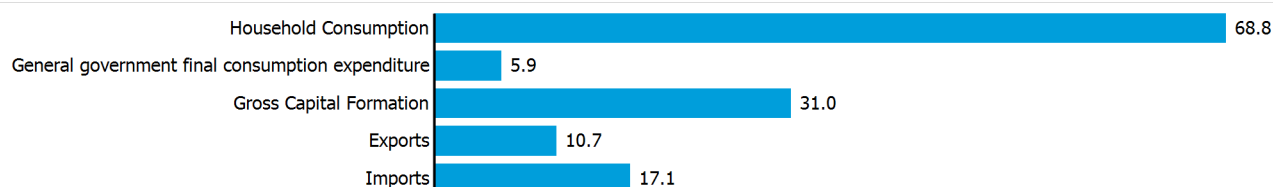
| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|
| GDP, current | 57 628 | 123 085 | 228 785 | 432 764 |
| GDP per capita, current US\$ | 409 | 829 | 1 450 | 2 528 |
| Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % | 5.96 | 7.50 | 8.49 | 7.07 |
| Current account balance, % of GDP | -0.30 | 1.71 | 1.13 | -3.32 |
| Exchange rate (/US\$) | 64.327 | 69.649 | 77.947 | 91.745 |

+7.1 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



BANGLADESH

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

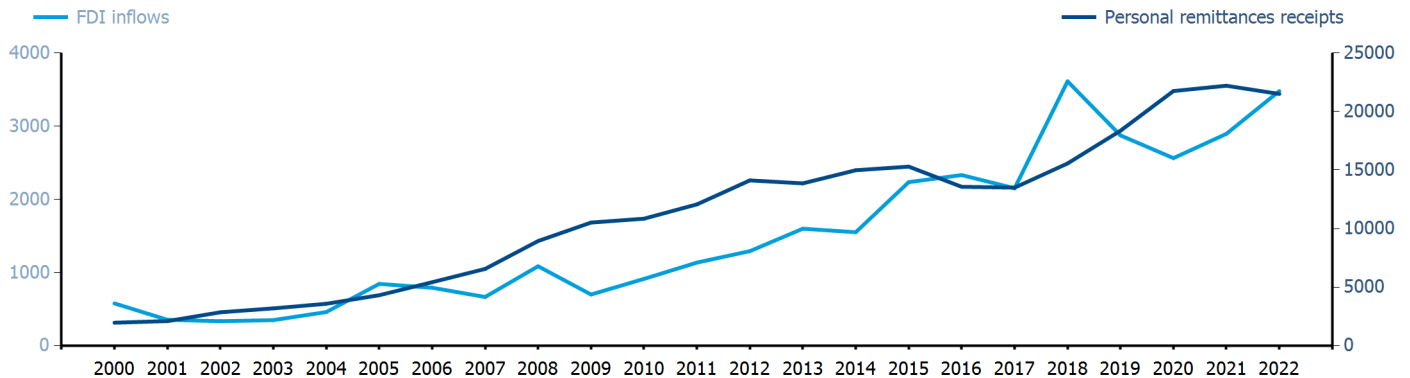
| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|--------------------------------|--------|--------|----------|----------|
| FDI inflows | 845.26 | 913.32 | 2 235.39 | 3 479.95 |
| FDI outflows | 3.30 | 15.40 | 45.50 | 52.56 |
| Personal remittances, % of GDP | 7.49 | 8.82 | 6.69 | 4.97 |

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

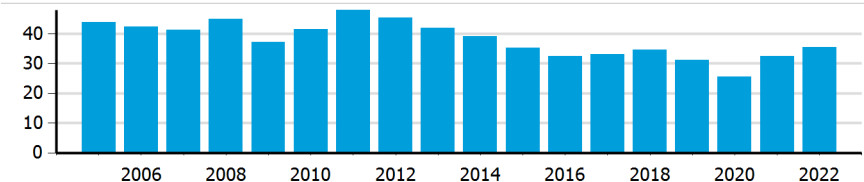
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Balance, % of GDP | -7.21 | -6.35 | -4.64 | -7.78 |
| Balance, % of imports | -28.26 | -26.54 | -23.28 | -35.90 |
| Normalized balance | -0.165 | -0.153 | -0.132 | -0.219 |

Trade openness²

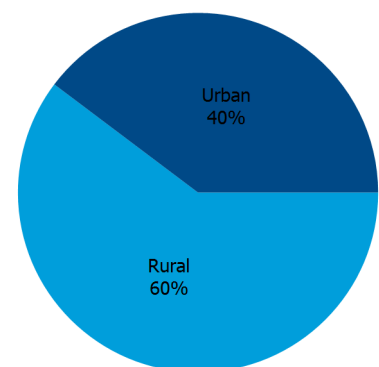
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|--|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) | 627 | 975 | 2 013 | 4 336 |
| Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China) | .. | 7.76 | 9.93 | 15.20 |
| Container port throughput (TEU) | .. | 1 364 139 | 2 066 344 | 3 200 236 |

0.197 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2022 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Share of ICT goods, % of total exports | 0.06 | 0.05 | 0.05 | .. |
| Share of ICT goods, % of total imports | 6.15 | 4.05 | 3.06 | .. |
| Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector | .. | .. | .. | .. |

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | Not available or not separately reported |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| FDI: | Foreign direct investment |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| ICT: | Information and communication technology |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |
| US\$: | United States dollar |

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