



UNCTAD



GENERAL PROFILE: BAHRAIN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
1.472 Millions

Exchange rate
0.376 BHD/US\$

GDP
44 253 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 785 km²

CPI growth
3.63 %

GDP growth
5.04 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	10 242	14 971	16 540	30 194
Merchandise imports	9 393	(e) 12 260	12 408	15 537
Merchandise trade balance	849	(e) 2 711	4 133	14 657

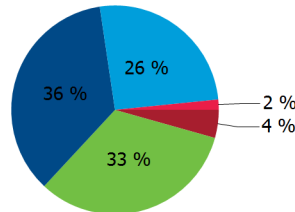
+35.0 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

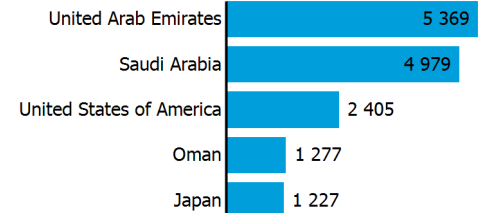
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	3 155	4 233	9 113	(e) 11 571
Services imports	1 416	1 905	6 592	(e) 8 582
Services trade balance	1 739	2 328	2 520	(e) 2 989

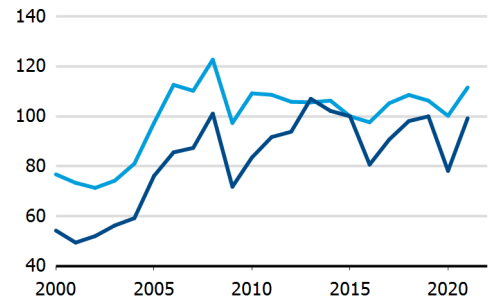
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	21.6	18.9	8.8	-
Travel	29.2	32.2	17.3	-
Other services	45.8	44.5	69.6	-

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

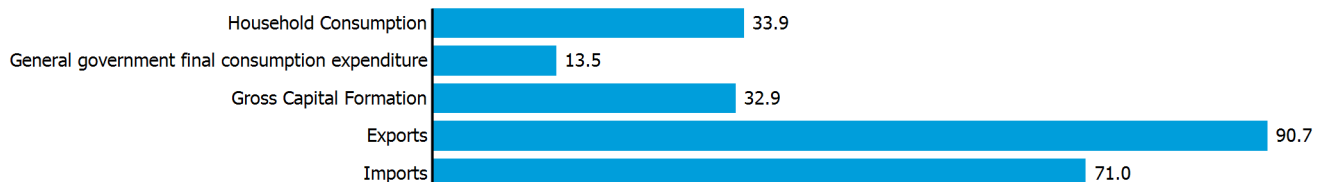
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	15 969	25 713	31 051	44 253
GDP per capita, current US\$	17 705	21 187	22 795	30 058
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.77	4.34	2.49	5.04
Current account balance, % of GDP	9.23	2.99	-2.42	(e) 15.45
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.376	0.376	0.376	0.376

+5.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



BAHRAIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

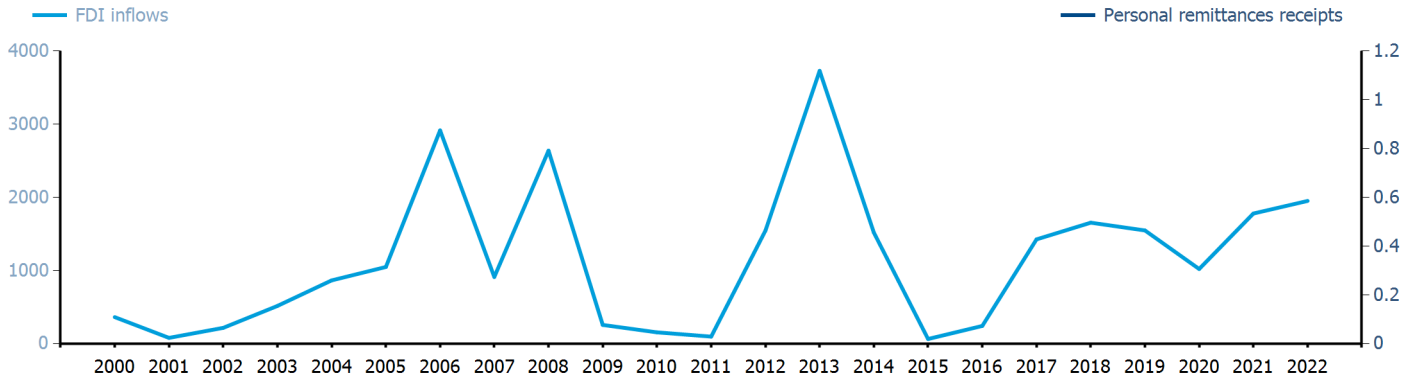
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	1 048.67	155.85	64.89	1 951.33
FDI outflows	1 135.37	334.04	3 190.96	1 947.87
Personal remittances, % of GDP

+4.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

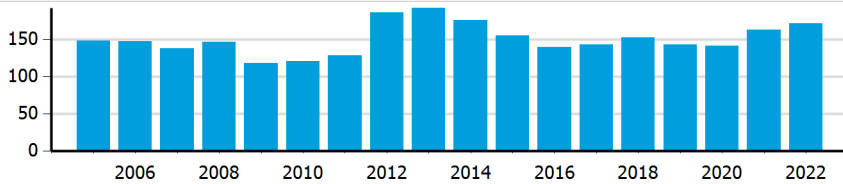
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	19.48	18.61	10.79	(e) 27.95
Balance, % of imports	30.23	36.54	15.03	(e) 39.13
Normalized balance	0.131	0.154	0.070	(e) 0.164

Trade openness²

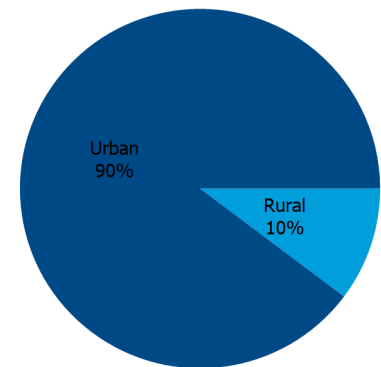
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	380	613	601	294
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	10.66	22.76	36.17
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	(t) 367 589	379 817	..

0.013 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.11	0.25	4.03	0.68
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	2.09	2.81	4.62	3.91
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

BAHRAIN

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
- t Revised more than 20% in relation to the version published on 18 March 2022.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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