GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 1.702 Millions
- Land area: 778 km²
- Exchange rate: 0.376 BHD/US$
- CPI growth: -2.32%
- GDP: 33 955 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: -5.50%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade
  - Merchandise imports: 2005 - 9 393, 2010 - (e) 12 260, 2015 - 12 408, 2020 - 12 683
  - Merchandise trade balance: 2005 - 849, 2010 - (e) 2 711, 2015 - 4 133, 2020 - 1 323

Export structure by product group in 2020

- All food items: 31%
- Ores and metals: 33%
- Fuels: 2%
- Manufactured goods: 5%
- Other: 29%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services
  - Services exports: 2005 - 3 155, 2010 - 4 233, 2015 - 9 113, 2020 - (e) 11 468
  - Services imports: 2005 - 1 416, 2010 - 1 905, 2015 - 6 592, 2020 - (e) 9 263
  - Services trade balance: 2005 - 1 739, 2010 - 2 328, 2015 - 2 520, 2020 - (e) 2 205

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 21.6, 18.9, 8.8, -
- Travel: 29.2, 32.2, 17.3, -
- Other services: 45.8, 44.5, 69.6, -

TRADE INDICES

- Economic indicators
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 - 6.77, 2010 - 4.34, 2015 - 2.86, 2020 - -5.50
  - Exchange rate (/US$): 2005 - 0.376, 2010 - 0.376, 2015 - 0.376, 2020 - 0.376

- GDP by expenditure in 2019
  - Household Consumption: 40.1
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 15.8
  - Gross Capital Formation: 32.8
  - Exports: 76.6
  - Imports: 65.3

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -22.7%
- Merchandise imports growth rate in 2020: -22.7%
- Top 5 partners in 2020
  - United Arab Emirates: 3 450
  - Saudi Arabia: 2 443
  - United States of America: 909
  - Oman: 562
  - India: 507

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020: -5.5%
BAHRAIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 048.67</td>
<td>155.85</td>
<td>64.89</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1 135.37</td>
<td>334.04</td>
<td>3 190.96</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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<td>FDI inflows</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>19.48</td>
<td>18.61</td>
<td>10.77</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>30.23</td>
<td>36.54</td>
<td>15.03</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.131</td>
<td>0.154</td>
<td>0.070</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>150</td>
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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>79%</td>
<td>21%</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>613</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>328</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>.. 10.66</td>
<td>22.76</td>
<td>9.29</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>.. 269 331</td>
<td>424 602</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>4.03</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>2.81</td>
<td>4.62</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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