GENERAL PROFILE: BAHRAIN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 1.472 Millions

Land area: (q) 785 km²

Exchange rate: 0.376 BHD/US$

CPI growth: 3.63%

GDP growth: 5.04%

GDP: 44 253 Millions current US$

Total merchandise trade

Merchandise exports: 10 242 14 971 16 540 30 194
Merchandise imports: 9 393 (e) 12 260 12 408 15 537
Merchandise trade balance: 849 (e) 2 711 4 133 14 657

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022: +35.0%

Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US$)
United Arab Emirates: 5 369
Saudi Arabia: 4 979
United States of America: 2 405
Oman: 1 177
Japan: 1 127

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Services exports: 3 155 4 233 9 113 (e) 11 571
Services imports: 1 416 1 905 6 592 (e) 8 582
Services trade balance: 1 739 2 328 2 520 (e) 2 989

Services exports by main category

Transport: 21.6 18.9 8.8 -
Travel: 29.2 32.2 17.3 -
Other services: 45.8 44.5 69.6 -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

GDP, current: 15 969 25 713 31 051 44 253
GDP per capita, current US$: 17 705 21 187 22 795 30 058
Real GDP growth, %: 6.77 4.34 2.49 5.04
Current account balance, % of GDP: 9.23 2.99 -2.42 (e) 15.45
Exchange rate (US$): 0.376 0.376 0.376 0.376

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Consumption</td>
<td>33.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government final consumption expenditure</td>
<td>13.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Capital Formation</td>
<td>32.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>90.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>71.0</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022: +5.0%
BAHRAIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 048.67</td>
<td>155.85</td>
<td>64.89</td>
<td>1 951.33</td>
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<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1 135.37</td>
<td>334.04</td>
<td>3 190.96</td>
<td>1 947.87</td>
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<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022: +4.4 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>19.48</td>
<td>18.61</td>
<td>10.79</td>
<td>(e) 27.95</td>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>30.23</td>
<td>36.54</td>
<td>15.03</td>
<td>(e) 39.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.131</td>
<td>0.154</td>
<td>0.070</td>
<td>(e) 0.164</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

Urban 90%
Rural 10%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>380</td>
<td>613</td>
<td>601</td>
<td>294</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>10.66</td>
<td>22.76</td>
<td>36.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(t) 367 589</td>
<td>379 817</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.25</td>
<td>4.03</td>
<td>0.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>2.81</td>
<td>4.62</td>
<td>3.91</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.
t Revised more than 20% in relation to the version published on 18 March 2022.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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