GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 0.393 Millions
Land area: (n) 10 010 km²

Exchange rate: 1.000 BSD/US$
CPI growth: 0.04 %
GDP growth: -14.50 %
GDP: 11 489 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise imports: 2 312, 2 591, 2 954, 1 937
- Merchandise trade balance: -1 763, -1 888, -2 434, -1 583

Export structure by product group in 2020
- (as % of total exports)
  - All food items: 60 %
  - Ores and metals: 18 %
  - Fuels: 9 %
  - Manufactured goods: 14 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 2 511 in 2005, 2 494 in 2010, 2 896 in 2015, 1 288 in 2020
- Services imports: 1 286, 1 181, 1 278, 1 414
- Services trade balance: 1 224, 1 312, 1 618, -125

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 2.2, 4.7, 3.7, 3.2
- Travel: 82.5, 86.1, 87.6, 77.8
- Other services: 15.3, 9.2, 8.6, 19.1

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current: 9 836, 10 096, 11 711, 11 489
- GDP per capita, current US$: 30 279, 28 444, 31 296, 29 216
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.40, 1.54, 0.23, -14.50
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -7.12, -8.06, -10.27, -17.97
- Exchange rate (US$): 1.000, 1.000, 1.000, 1.000

Economic trends -14.5 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 59.6
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.2
- Gross Capital Formation: 26.1
- Exports: 39.2
- Imports: 36.7
### Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 054.31</td>
<td>1 097.19</td>
<td>712.56</td>
<td>896.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>142.81</td>
<td>149.85</td>
<td>169.91</td>
<td>156.74</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

(Financial inflows in millions of US$)

![Graph showing financial inflows trend]

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020: +1.4%

### Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-6.14</td>
<td>-5.71</td>
<td>-6.97</td>
<td>-16.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-16.48</td>
<td>-15.28</td>
<td>-19.28</td>
<td>-53.60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.090</td>
<td>-0.083</td>
<td>-0.107</td>
<td>-0.366</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

(Sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

### Labour force by gender in 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>52%</td>
<td>48%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>48 037</td>
<td>64 109</td>
<td>74 153</td>
<td>77 596</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>24.47</td>
<td>26.21</td>
<td>31.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 125 000</td>
<td>1 468 380</td>
<td>1 400 223</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.16</td>
<td>1.40</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.18</td>
<td>2.83</td>
<td>3.55</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
Not applicable
Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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