GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 9.006 Millions
- Land area: (n) 82 523 km²
- Exchange rate: 0.876 EUR/US$
- CPI growth: 1.39 %
- GDP: 428 459 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: -6.70 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>125 182</td>
<td>152 560</td>
<td>152 728</td>
<td>168 940</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>127 327</td>
<td>159 009</td>
<td>156 046</td>
<td>171 964</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-2 145</td>
<td>-6 449</td>
<td>-3 317</td>
<td>-3 024</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020

- All food items: 83 %
- Manufactured goods: 8 %
- Other: 9 %

Top 5 partners in 2020

- Germany: 50 036
- United States of America: 10 223
- Italy: 10 209
- Switzerland, Liechtenstein: 9 044
- France: 7 086

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>41 435</td>
<td>52 724</td>
<td>59 042</td>
<td>64 882</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>31 971</td>
<td>38 749</td>
<td>47 726</td>
<td>55 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>9 465</td>
<td>13 975</td>
<td>11 316</td>
<td>8 982</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(as % of total services)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport (e)</td>
<td>20.0</td>
<td>25.4</td>
<td>24.1</td>
<td>24.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel (e)</td>
<td>36.1</td>
<td>35.6</td>
<td>30.9</td>
<td>21.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services (e)</td>
<td>33.0</td>
<td>37.6</td>
<td>41.4</td>
<td>49.7</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS
### Financial Flows

**FDI inflows**
- 2005: 10,784.46
- 2010: 2,576.01
- 2015: 1,487.85
- 2020: ..

**FDI outflows**
- 2005: 11,145.10
- 2010: 9,584.86
- 2015: 7,028.74
- 2020: ..

**Personal remittances, % of GDP**
- 2005: 0.73
- 2010: 0.76
- 2015: 0.75
- 2020: ..

### Financial Flows Trends

- **FDI inflows**
  - 2000: ..
  - 2005: ..
  - 2010: ..
  - 2015: ..
  - 2020: ..

### Trade in Goods and Services

**Trade balance indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>3.44</td>
<td>7.49</td>
<td>0.036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>6.54</td>
<td>0.032</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3.63</td>
<td>7.34</td>
<td>0.035</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

- 2005: ..
- 2010: ..
- 2015: ..
- 2020: ..

### Labour Force

**Labour force by gender in 2020**

- Male: 54%
- Female: 46%

### Other Indicators

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>44</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5.49</td>
<td>7.65</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>3.95</td>
<td>5.80</td>
<td>(o) 3.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>4.12</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
__ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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