GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

**Population**
- 26.177 Millions

**Land area**
- 7.692.020 km²

**Exchange rate**
- 1.442 AUD/US$

**CPI growth**
- 6.62%

**GDP growth**
- 3.90%

**GDP**
- 1.795.201 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

**Total merchandise trade** (millions of US$)

**Export structure by product group in 2022**
- All food items: 35%
- Ores and metals: 8%
- Fuels: 8%
- Manufactured goods: 36%
- Other: 13%

**Top 5 partners in 2022**
- China: 131,402
- Japan: 79,907
- Korea, Republic of: 36,450
- India: 20,364
- United States of America: 15,306

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

**Total trade in services** (millions of US$)

**Services exports by main category**

TRADE INDICES

**Economic indicators** (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**: 2005: 2.74, 2010: 2.39, 2015: 2.73, 2022: 3.90

**GDP by expenditure in 2021** (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 48.8
- General government final consumption expenditure: 22.0
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.2
- Exports: 25.8
- Imports: 19.9

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022**
+3.9%
AUSTRALIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-28 294.65</td>
<td>36 795.52</td>
<td>29 580.27</td>
<td>61 629.48</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-35 783.18</td>
<td>19 803.52</td>
<td>-9 337.46</td>
<td>116 561.83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.14</td>
<td>0.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.98</td>
<td>0.47</td>
<td>-2.26</td>
<td>(e) 5.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-9.77</td>
<td>2.36</td>
<td>-10.35</td>
<td>(e) 27.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.051</td>
<td>0.012</td>
<td>-0.055</td>
<td>(e) 0.120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>2 376</td>
<td>2 171</td>
<td>1 938</td>
<td>2 595</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>28.82</td>
<td>32.62</td>
<td>35.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6 438 465</td>
<td>7 722 625</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.68</td>
<td>0.96</td>
<td>1.40</td>
<td>0.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.41</td>
<td>10.37</td>
<td>9.99</td>
<td>8.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>4.64</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

**Notes:**

1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

**Symbols for missing values:**

0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible

..: Not available or not separately reported

...: Not applicable

...: Not available, including no quotation

#: Non-relevant calculation

-: Not publishable

***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

**Abbreviations & acronyms:**

DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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