GENERAL PROFILE: ARGENTINA
GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 45.510 Millions
Land area: (q) 2 736 690 km²
Exchange rate: 130.617 ARS/US$
CPI growth: 73.13 %
GDP growth: 5.40 %
GDP: 633 699 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>40 351</td>
<td>28 689</td>
<td>11 662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>68 187</td>
<td>56 793</td>
<td>11 395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>56 784</td>
<td>60 205</td>
<td>-3 421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>88 445</td>
<td>81 522</td>
<td>6 923</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2022 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 72%
- Fuels: 1.8%
- Manufactured goods: 3%
- Other:

Top 5 partners in 2022 (exports, millions of US$)

- Brazil: 12 637
- China: 7 929
- United States of America: 6 701
- Chile: 5 020
- India: 4 543

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>6 458</td>
<td>7 497</td>
<td>-1 039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>12 817</td>
<td>14 621</td>
<td>-1 804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>13 214</td>
<td>19 029</td>
<td>-5 815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>14 432</td>
<td>21 264</td>
<td>-6 833</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 20.2%
- Travel: 42.3%
- Other services: 37.5%

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP, current</th>
<th>GDP per capita, current US$</th>
<th>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</th>
<th>Current account balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Exchange rate (US$)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>200 622</td>
<td>5 135</td>
<td>8.85</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>2.904</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>426 487</td>
<td>10 377</td>
<td>10.13</td>
<td>-0.38</td>
<td>3.896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>644 903</td>
<td>14 909</td>
<td>2.73</td>
<td>-2.73</td>
<td>3.896</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>633 699</td>
<td>13 924</td>
<td>5.40</td>
<td>-0.60</td>
<td>130.617</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 60.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 15.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 17.5
- Exports: 18.0
- Imports: 14.9

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022: +13.5%
Economic growth rate in 2022: +5.4 %
ARGENTINA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5 265.26</td>
<td>1 311.06</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>11 332.72</td>
<td>964.76</td>
<td>0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>11 758.99</td>
<td>875.23</td>
<td>0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>15 087.40</td>
<td>2 323.04</td>
<td>0.20</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

- FDI inflows
- FDI outflows
- Personal remittances, % of GDP

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>5.93</td>
<td>34.21</td>
<td>0.146</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>17.95</td>
<td>0.082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-1.02</td>
<td>-8.61</td>
<td>-0.045</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2022</td>
<td>0.87</td>
<td>5.67</td>
<td>0.028</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

- Maritime transport indicators
  - Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
  - Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
  - Container port throughput (TEU)

- Information economy indicators
  - Share of ICT goods, % of total exports
  - Share of ICT goods, % of total imports
  - Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022
(% of population)

OTHER INDICATORS

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022
0.039 %
ARGENTINA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
-- Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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