### General Information for 2021

- **Population**: 45.277 Millions
- **Land area**: 2,736,690 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 94.991 ARS/US$
- **CPI growth**: 47.10 %
- **GDP growth**: 10.14 %
- **GDP**: 480,679 Millions current US$

### International Merchandise Trade

**Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>40,351</td>
<td>28,689</td>
<td>11,662</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>68,187</td>
<td>56,793</td>
<td>11,395</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>56,784</td>
<td>60,205</td>
<td>-3,421</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>77,935</td>
<td>63,185</td>
<td>14,750</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2021**

- All food items: 4 %
- Fuels: 18 %
- Manufactured goods: 75 %
- Other: 2 %

**Top 5 partners in 2021 (exports, millions of US$)**

- Brazil: 11,767
- China: 6,156
- United States of America: 4,995
- India: 4,293
- Chile: 4,205

### International Trade in Services

**Total trade in services (millions of US$)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>6,458</td>
<td>7,497</td>
<td>-1,039</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>12,817</td>
<td>14,621</td>
<td>-1,804</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>13,214</td>
<td>19,029</td>
<td>-5,815</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2021</td>
<td>9,359</td>
<td>12,835</td>
<td>-3,476</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category (as % of total services)**

- **Transport**: 20.2 %, 15.4 %, 17.6 %, 18.3 %
- **Travel**: 42.3 %, 38.9 %, 37.3 %, 4.3 %
- **Other services**: 37.5 %, 44.7 %, 44.3 %, 76.6 %

### Economic Indicators

**Economic trends**

- **GDP, current (millions of US$)**
  - 2005: 200,622
  - 2010: 426,487
  - 2015: 644,903
  - 2021: 480,679
- **GDP per capita, current US$**
  - 2005: 5,135
  - 2010: 10,377
  - 2015: 14,909
  - 2021: 10,616
- **Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %**
  - 2005: 8.85
  - 2010: 10.13
  - 2015: 2.73
  - 2021: 10.14
- **Current account balance, % of GDP**
  - 2005: 2.63
  - 2010: -0.38
  - 2015: -2.73
  - 2021: 1.41
- **Exchange rate (US$)**
  - 2005: 2.904
  - 2010: 3.896
  - 2015: 9.233
  - 2021: 94.991

**GDP by expenditure in 2020 (as % of total GDP)**

- Household Consumption: 63.6%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 16.2%
- Gross Capital Formation: 13.8%
- Exports: 16.6%
- Imports: 13.9%
ARGENTINA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>5 265.26</td>
<td>11 332.72</td>
<td>11 758.99</td>
<td>6 533.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1 311.06</td>
<td>964.76</td>
<td>875.23</td>
<td>1 362.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>5.93</td>
<td>2.89</td>
<td>-1.02</td>
<td>3.17</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>34.21</td>
<td>17.95</td>
<td>-8.61</td>
<td>21.10</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.146</td>
<td>0.082</td>
<td>-0.045</td>
<td>0.095</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.7</td>
<td>0.8</td>
<td>0.9</td>
<td>1.0</td>
<td>1.1</td>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>1.3</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2021
(% of population)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Urban</th>
<th>Rural</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>92%</td>
<td>8%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>491</td>
<td>981</td>
<td>652</td>
<td>886</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>25.47</td>
<td>33.24</td>
<td>33.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 992 900</td>
<td>1 700 265</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2021</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.19</td>
<td>0.11</td>
<td>0.12</td>
<td>0.03</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>11.64</td>
<td>9.02</td>
<td>9.51</td>
<td>9.09</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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