



UNCTAD



GENERAL PROFILE: ARGENTINA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population
45.510 Millions

Exchange rate
130.617 ARS/US\$

GDP
633 699 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(q) 2 736 690 km²

CPI growth
73.13 %

GDP growth
5.40 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchandise exports	40 351	68 187	56 784	88 445
Merchandise imports	28 689	56 793	60 205	81 522
Merchandise trade balance	11 662	11 395	-3 421	6 923

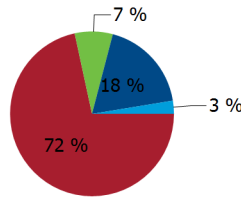
+13.5 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2022

Export structure by product group in 2022

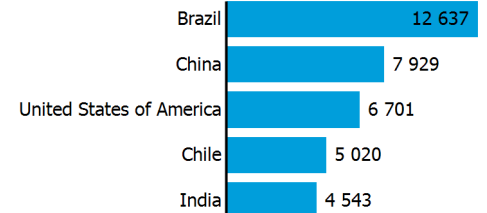
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2022

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Services exports	6 458	12 817	13 214	14 432
Services imports	7 497	14 621	19 029	21 264
Services trade balance	-1 039	-1 804	-5 815	-6 833

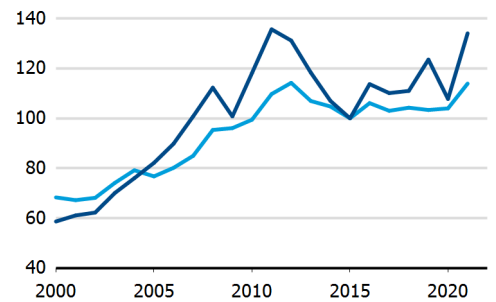
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Transport	20.2	15.4	17.6	15.5
Travel	42.3	38.9	37.3	24.0
Other services	37.5	44.7	44.3	60.1

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

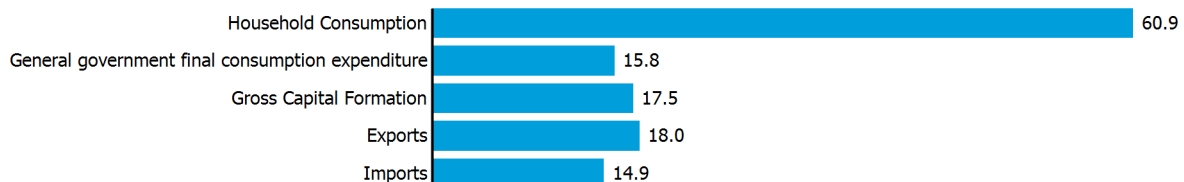
	2005	2010	2015	2022
GDP, current	200 622	426 487	644 903	633 699
GDP per capita, current US\$	5 135	10 377	14 909	13 924
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	8.85	10.13	2.73	5.40
Current account balance, % of GDP	2.63	-0.38	-2.73	-0.60
Exchange rate (/US\$)	2.904	3.896	9.233	130.617

+5.4 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2022

GDP by expenditure in 2021

(as % of total GDP)



ARGENTINA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

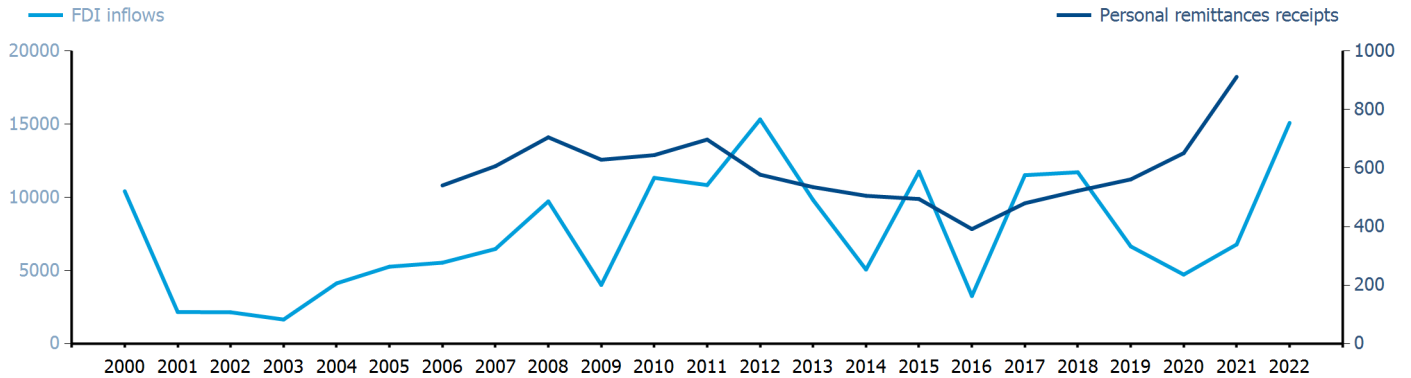
	2005	2010	2015	2022
FDI inflows	5 265.26	11 332.72	11 758.99	15 087.40
FDI outflows	1 311.06	964.76	875.23	2 323.04
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	0.15	0.08	..

+0.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2022

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

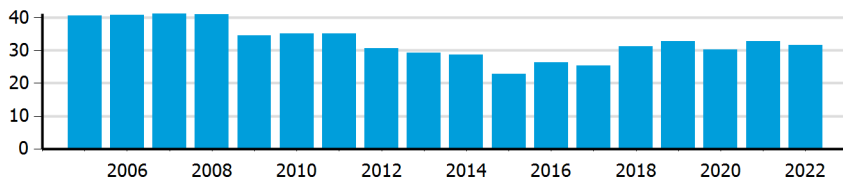
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Balance, % of GDP	5.93	2.89	-1.02	0.87
Balance, % of imports	34.21	17.95	-8.61	5.67
Normalized balance	0.146	0.082	-0.045	0.028

Trade openness²

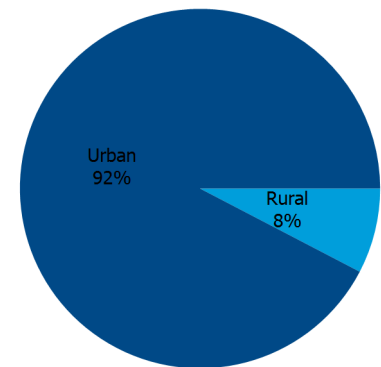
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	491	981	652	863
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	25.47	33.24	36.77
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 005 965	1 734 397	..

0.039 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2022

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2022
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.19	0.11	0.12	0.03
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	11.64	9.02	9.51	7.95
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

ARGENTINA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- q Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 21 September 2023