GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 32.866 Millions
- Land area: 1,246,700 km²
- Exchange rate: 578.259 AOA/US$
- CPI growth: 22.28%
- GDP growth: 4.20%
- GDP: 59,093 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
  - 2005
    - Merchandise exports: 24,109
    - Merchandise imports: 8,353
    - Merchandise trade balance: 15,756
  - 2010
    - Merchandise exports: 50,595
    - Merchandise imports: 16,667
    - Merchandise trade balance: 33,928
  - 2015
    - Merchandise exports: 33,181
    - Merchandise imports: 20,693
    - Merchandise trade balance: 12,489
  - 2020
    - Merchandise exports: 20,937
    - Merchandise imports: 9,543
    - Merchandise trade balance: 11,394

- Export structure by product group in 2020
  - Ores and metals: 92%
  - Fuels: 4%
  - Manufactured goods: 1%
  - Other: 1%

- Top 5 partners in 2020
  - China: 12,540
  - India: 1,903
  - United States of America: 764
  - South Africa: 687
  - Spain: 651

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services (millions of US$)
  - 2005
    - Services exports: 177
    - Services imports: 6,791
    - Services trade balance: -6,614
  - 2010
    - Services exports: 857
    - Services imports: 18,754
    - Services trade balance: -17,897
  - 2015
    - Services exports: 1,256
    - Services imports: 17,276
    - Services trade balance: -16,020
  - 2020
    - Services exports: 66
    - Services imports: 5,580
    - Services trade balance: -5,514

- Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
  - Transport: 10.2
  - Travel: 49.9
  - Other services: 39.9

TRADE INDICES

- Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - 2005
    - GDP, current: 36,971
    - GDP per capita, current US$: 1,902
    - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 15.03
    - Current account balance, % of GDP: 13.90
    - Exchange rate (US$): 87.159
  - 2010
    - GDP, current: 83,799
    - GDP per capita, current US$: 3,588
    - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.86
    - Current account balance, % of GDP: 4.86
    - Exchange rate (US$): 91.906
  - 2015
    - GDP, current: 116,194
    - GDP per capita, current US$: 4,167
    - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 0.94
    - Current account balance, % of GDP: 8.96
    - Exchange rate (US$): 120.061
  - 2020
    - GDP, current: 59,093
    - GDP per capita, current US$: 1,798
    - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: -4.20
    - Current account balance, % of GDP: -8.84
    - Exchange rate (US$): 578.259

- GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 57.4%
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 12.6%
  - Gross Capital Formation: 17.3%
  - Exports: 42.4%
  - Imports: 29.6%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020: -39.7%
- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020: -4.2%
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

### Financial flows

**(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-1303.84</td>
<td>-3227.21</td>
<td>10028.22</td>
<td>-1866.47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>219.36</td>
<td>1340.43</td>
<td>-784.87</td>
<td>90.51</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.01</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial flows trends

**(millions of US$)**

![Graph showing financial flows trends]

**FDI and External Financial Resources**

### Trade balance indicators

**(as % and index)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>24.73</td>
<td>(e) 19.13</td>
<td>-3.04</td>
<td>9.95</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>60.37</td>
<td>(e) 45.26</td>
<td>-9.30</td>
<td>38.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.232</td>
<td>(e) 0.185</td>
<td>-0.049</td>
<td>0.163</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Trade openness

**(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)**

![Graph showing trade openness]

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>52</td>
<td>321</td>
<td>317</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>15.16</td>
<td>22.14</td>
<td>29.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

**(as % of)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.02</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.02</td>
<td>2.87</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Labour force by gender in 2020**

**Other indicators**

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020**

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020**

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020**

**Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020**