GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2022

Population: 2.842 Millions
Land area: (q) 27 400 km²

Exchange rate: 113.042 ALL/US$
CPI growth: 6.73 %
GDP growth: 3.49 %
GDP: 18 306 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

Export structure by product group in 2022
- All food items: 66 %
- Ores and metals: 1 %
- Fuels: 12 %
- Manufactured goods: 9 %
- Other: 0 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

Services exports by main category
- Other services: 2005 - 14.6, 2010 - 16.6, 2015 - 13.2, 2022 - 17.2

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

GDP by expenditure in 2021 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 75.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 24.1
- Exports: 30.6
- Imports: 43.9
AFRICA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>264.34</td>
<td>1 050.71</td>
<td>945.72</td>
<td>1 434.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>6.38</td>
<td>37.67</td>
<td>163.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>13.30</td>
<td>11.34</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-25.33</td>
<td>-20.73</td>
<td>-17.27</td>
<td>-10.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-58.27</td>
<td>-42.77</td>
<td>-38.80</td>
<td>-21.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.411</td>
<td>-0.272</td>
<td>-0.241</td>
<td>-0.122</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
<td>0.000</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2022 (% of population)

Urban 64%

Rural 36%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>105</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>4.95</td>
<td>4.58</td>
<td>4.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>70 000</td>
<td>104 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2022</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.59</td>
<td>0.84</td>
<td>0.79</td>
<td>0.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.78</td>
<td>4.11</td>
<td>3.58</td>
<td>0.21</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
- 0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- ..: Not available or not separately reported
- ...: Not applicable
- #: Not available, including no quotation
- #: Non-relevant calculation
- #: Not publishable
- ***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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