GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 38.928 Millions

Land area¹ (n) 652 860 km²

Exchange rate (e) 76.338 AFN/US$

GDP (e) 17 927 Millions current US$

CPI growth 5.61 %

GDP growth -6.48 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 384 388 571 (e) 732
Merchandise imports 2 471 5 154 7 723 (e) 7 171
Merchandise trade balance -2 087 -4 766 -7 151 (e) -6 439

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items 13 %
- Agricultural raw materials 5 %
- Ores and metals 5 %
- Fuels 7 %
- Manufactured goods 53 %
- Other 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports - 2 130 839 700
Services imports - 1 083 1 216 1 105
Services trade balance - 1 047 -377 -406

Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport - 9.4 11.3 12.4
Travel - 3.5 9.5 9.2
Other services - 87.1 79.3 78.4

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 6 221 14 699 18 713 (e) 17 927
GDP per capita, current US$ 242 504 544 (e) 461
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 7.51 5.25 -1.42 -6.48
Current account balance, % of GDP 29.96 -3.93 -22.41 -17.50
Exchange rate (US$) 49,495 46,452 61,143 (e) 76,338

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 96.8
General government final consumption expenditure 24.1
Gross Capital Formation 12.3
Exports 12.7
Imports 46.0
AFGHANISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>271.00</td>
<td>54.20</td>
<td>163.10</td>
<td>(j) 12.97</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1.50</td>
<td>-0.71</td>
<td>0.83</td>
<td>(j) 37.11</td>
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<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.57</td>
<td>1.86</td>
<td>4.40</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<th>2005</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>21.81</td>
<td>37.65</td>
<td>(e) 30.73</td>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-55.54</td>
<td>-83.25</td>
<td>(e) -78.86</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.384</td>
<td>-0.713</td>
<td>-0.651</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>83%</td>
<td>17%</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2020</th>
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<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
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<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.37</td>
<td>0.16</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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