## General Information for 2018

- **Population**: 9.101 Million
- **GDP**: 7,530 Millions current US$
- **Merchandise trade**: 3,310 Millions current US$
- **Coast/area ratio**: 0.000 m/km²
- **Ship building**
- **Ship scrapping**
- **Fleet - National flag**
- **Fleet - Ownership**
- **Container port throughput**

## World Shares for 2018

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Population (%)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>0.12%</td>
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<tr>
<td>Gross Domestic Product (current US$)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports (US$)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports (US$)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Coastline (km)</td>
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<tr>
<td>National flagged fleet (DWT) (4)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fleet ownership (DWT) (5)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU) (6)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ship building (GT) (3)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Ship scrapping (GT) (3)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

## International Merchandise Trade

### Total Merchandise Trade

- **2005**: Merchandise exports 909, imports 1,330, balance -421
- **2010**: Merchandise exports 1,195, imports 2,657, balance -1,462
- **2015**: Merchandise exports 891, imports 3,436, balance -2,545
- **2018**: Merchandise exports (e) 1,160, imports (e) 3,150, balance (e) -1,990

### Export Structure by Product Group in 2018

- **All food items** (7%)
- **Agricultural raw materials** (36%)
- **Ores and metals** (18%)
- **Fuels** (17%)
- **Manufactured goods** (12%)
- **Other** (10%)

### Top 5 partners in 2018

- **Turkey**: 186
- **Switzerland, Liechtenstein**: 149
- **China**: 126
- **Russian Federation**: 120
- **Kazakhstan**: 111

## International Trade in Transport Services

### Services Exports by Main Category

- **Transport**: 38.2, 44.2, 65.3, 74.9
- **Travel**: 1.1, 0.6, 0.4, 3.7
- **Other services**: 60.7, 7.3, 7.6, 6.2

### Total Trade in Transport Services

- **2005**: Transport services exports 56, imports 179, balance -123
- **2010**: Transport services exports 170, imports 352, balance -182
- **2015**: Transport services exports 165, imports 353, balance -189
- **2018**: Transport services exports 181, imports 342, balance -161
### Carrying capacity by type of ship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Total fleet</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oil tankers</td>
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<td>Bulk carriers</td>
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<tr>
<td>General cargo</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container ships</td>
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<td>Other types of ships</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Fleet by type of ship

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total</th>
<th>Oil tankers</th>
<th>Bulk carriers</th>
<th>General cargo</th>
<th>Container ships</th>
<th>Other types of ships</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
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<td>2017</td>
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<td>2016</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in 2018

*Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)*

No data available

### National connectivity index

*Maximum 2006=100 for China*

No data available
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Sum of exports and imports.
2 Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
3 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research.
4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research.
6 TEU: Twenty Foot Equivalent Unit. Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
8 Source: UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (https://www.mdts.co.uk).
e Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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