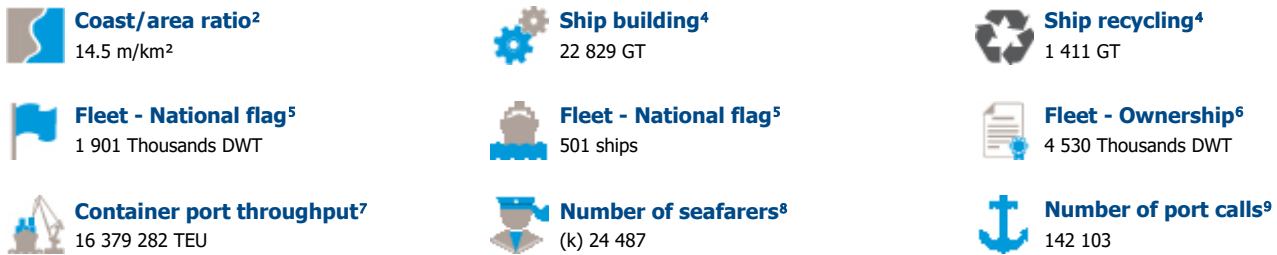


MARITIME PROFILE: SPAIN

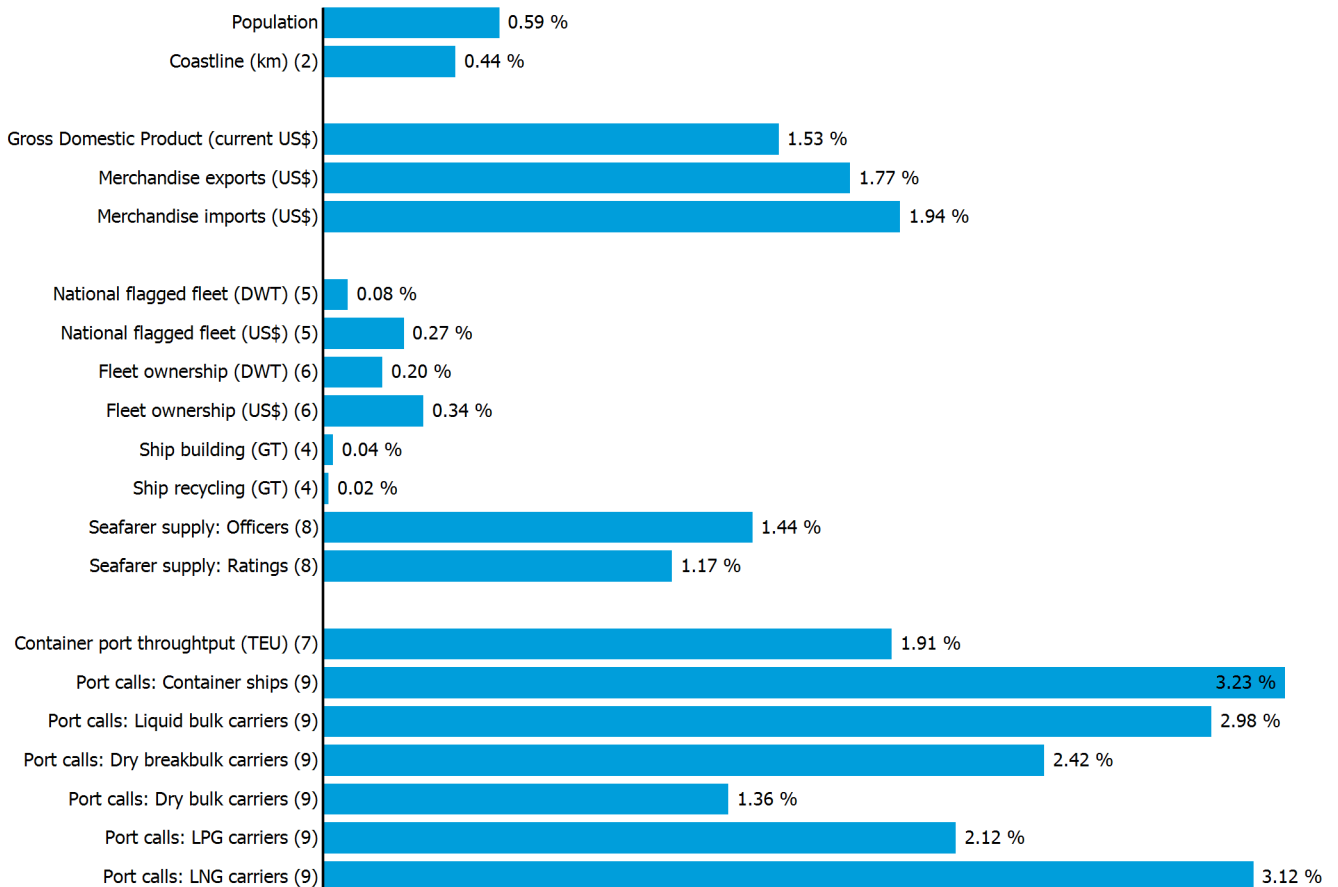
GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023



MARITIME KEY FIGURES FOR 2023



WORLD SHARES FOR 2023



SPAIN

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	192 644	254 418	282 274	422 487
Merchandise imports	288 786	327 016	311 851	469 877
Merchandise trade balance	-96 141	-72 598	-29 578	-47 390

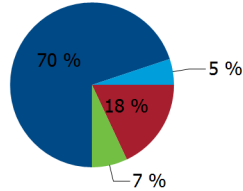
+1.7 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

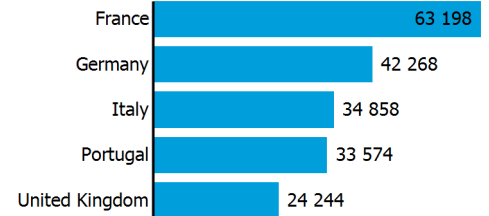
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN TRANSPORT SERVICES

Services exports by main category¹⁰

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	-	-	11.5	11.4
Travel	56.0	51.4	51.4	46.5
Other services	-	-	(e) 34.0	(e) 37.9

+7.2 %

Transport services exports growth rate in 2023

Total trade in transport services¹⁰

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport services exports	-	-	13 941	22 576
Transport services imports	-	-	10 144	15 584
Transport services trade balance	-	-	3 797	6 991

NATIONAL FLEET

Carrying capacity by type of ship⁵

(Thousands DWT)

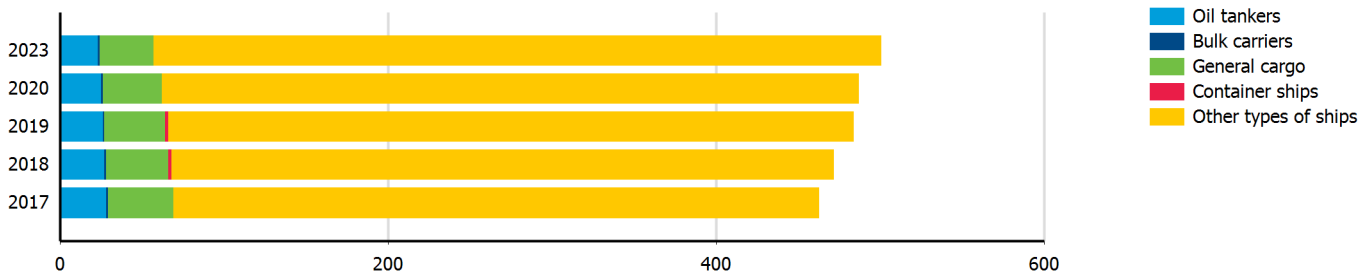
	2005	2010	2015	2023
Total fleet	2 655.0	2 554.7	1 857.1	1 900.6
Oil tankers	962.0	1 035.7	449.3	102.7
Bulk carriers	215.0	34.9	10.9	10.9
General cargo	338.0	207.6	178.1	141.6
Container ships	231.0	164.9	7.9	0.0
Other types of ships	909.0	1 111.7	1 210.9	1 645.4

-0.1 %

Fleet growth rate in 2023

Fleet by type of ship⁵

(Number of ships)

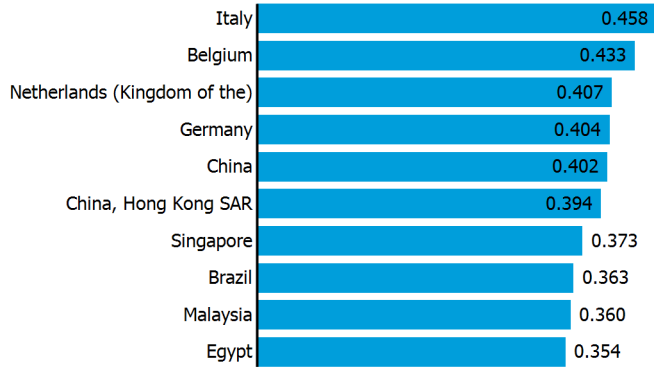


SPAIN

LINER SHIPPING CONNECTIVITY

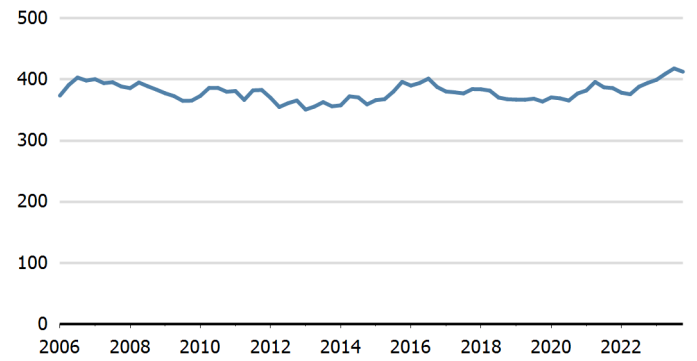
Bilateral connectivity index - Top 10 partners in Q1 2006¹¹

Can only take values between 0 (minimum) and 1 (maximum)



Liner shipping connectivity index¹¹

Average Q1 2023=100



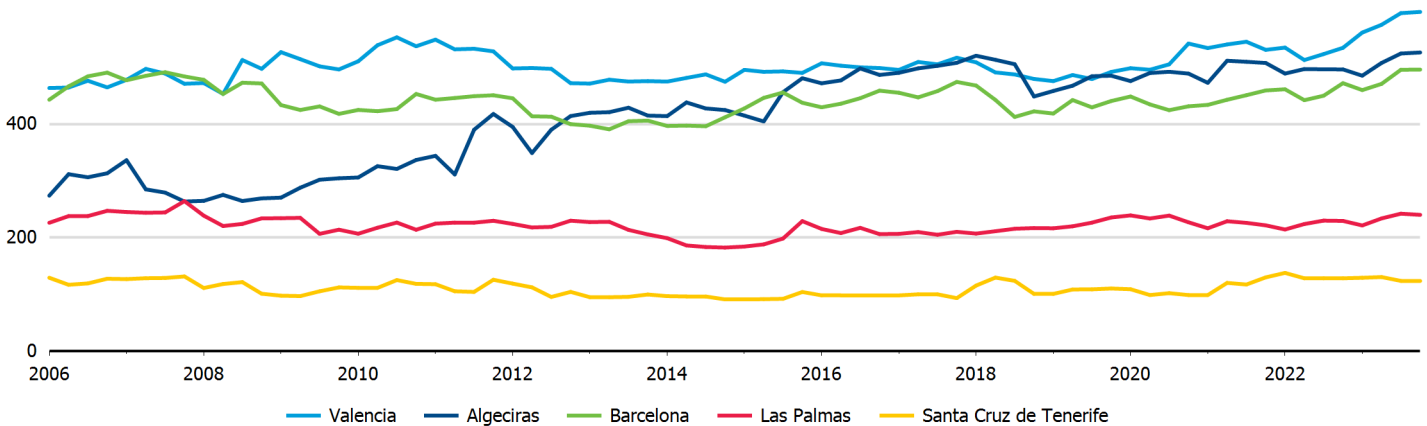
PORT CALLS AND PERFORMANCE

Port calls, time spent in ports, vessel age and size in 2023⁹

	Number of arrivals	Median time in port (days)	Avg age of vessels	Avg size (GT) of vessels	Avg cargo carrying capacity (DWT) per vessel	Avg container carrying capacity (TEU) per container ship	Maximum size (GT) of vessels
All ships	142 103	0.86	18	17 569	16 489	3 194	237 000
Liquid bulk carriers	16 495	0.86	13	11 632	19 147	..	163 209
Liquefied petroleum gas carriers	1 284	1.06	13	7 380	8 316	..	57 494
Liquefied natural gas carriers	481	1.05	11	95 463	74 098	..	141 671
Dry bulk carriers	3 814	2.04	16	24 934	42 981	..	107 567
Dry breakbulk carriers	11 215	1.27	17	5 325	7 469	..	66 870
Roll-on/ roll-off ships	8 222	..	13	26 277	9 079	..	89 797
Container ships	15 707	0.60	17	34 894	..	3 194	237 000
Passenger ships	84 885	..	19	15 672	232 000

Port liner shipping connectivity index - Top 5 ports in 2023¹¹

Average Q1 2023=100



SPAIN

Source: Detailed data sources are available in the documentation of the corresponding tables in the Data Center (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre/>). A link to these tables is provided in each section of the profile.

Notes:

- 1 Sum of exports and imports.
 - 2 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
Coastline length based on data calculated in 2000 from the World Vector Shoreline database at 1:250,000 scale.
 - 3 Sum of exports and imports. Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
 - 4 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
 - 5 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 100 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
 - 6 Propelled seagoing merchant vessels of 1000 GT and above, on 1 January. Source: Clarksons Research (<https://www.clarksons.com/services/research/>).
 - 7 UNCTAD Secretariat, derived from various sources including Dynamar B.V. Publications, terminal operators and port authorities.
 - 8 Refers to year 2021. Source: BIMCO-ICS Manpower Report 2015 and BIMCO-ICS Seafarer Workforce Report, 2021 edition.
 - 9 UNCTAD Secretariat, based on data provided by MarineTraffic (<http://marinetraffic.com>). Ships of 1000 GT and above.
 - 10 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual, 2009 (BPM6, 2009).
 - 11 UNCTAD Secretariat, generated from data provided by MDS Transmodal (<https://www.mdst.co.uk>).
- e Estimated.
k BIMCO/ICS uses 2018 data from European Maritime Safety Agency.
p Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. No value reported or collected
– Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
LNG: Liquefied natural gas
LPG: Liquefied petroleum gas
GDP: Gross domestic product
GT: Gross tons
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit

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