GENERAL PROFILE: UZBEKISTAN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 32.982 Millions
- Exchange rate: 8 836.350 UZS/US$
- GDP: 55 777 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 14.53%
- GDP growth: 5.60%
- Land area: 425 400 km²

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade
  (millions of US$)
  - Merchandise exports: 2005, 4 749; 2010, 11 695; 2015, 9 443; 2019, 14 024
  - Merchandise imports: 2005, 3 666; 2010, 8 689; 2015, 11 461; 2019, 21 866
  - Merchandise trade balance: 2005, 1 083; 2010, 3 006; 2015, -2 017; 2019, -7 843

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services²
  (millions of US$)
  - Services exports: 2005, 660; 2010, 1 328; 2015, 2 357; 2019, 3 095
  - Services imports: 2005, 425; 2010, 486; 2015, 3 093; 2019, 5 361
  - Services trade balance: 2005, 234; 2010, 842; 2015, -736; 2019, -2 266

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP per capita, current US$: 2005, 646; 2010, 1 645; 2015, 2 646; 2019, 1 691
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005, 6.96; 2010, 8.50; 2015, 7.45; 2019, 5.60
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2005, 6.42; 2010, 5.84; 2015, 1.31; 2019, -5.82
- Exchange rate (/US$): 2005, 1 106.103; 2010, 1 578.417; 2015, 2 567.987; 2019, 8 836.350

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

TRADE IN SERVICES

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

+28.4 %
Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2019

Top 5 partners in 2019
(imports, millions of US$)

- China: 2 958
- Russian Federation: 2 146
- Switzerland, Liechtenstein: 2 127
- United Kingdom: 1 957
- Turkey: 1 507

+5.6 %
Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2019
**UZBEKISTAN**

**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>191.60</td>
<td>1,636.45</td>
<td>(j) 1,041.20</td>
<td>(j) 2,286.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(j) 4.60</td>
<td>(j) 2.52</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6.09</td>
<td>3.74</td>
<td>7.44</td>
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</tbody>
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**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing financial flows trends](image)

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>7.71</td>
<td>8.20</td>
<td>-3.46</td>
<td>-17.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>32.20</td>
<td>41.93</td>
<td>-19.29</td>
<td>-36.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.139</td>
<td>0.173</td>
<td>-0.107</td>
<td>-0.220</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Graph showing trade openness](image)

**LABOUR FORCE**

**Labour force by gender in 2019**

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- Male: 61%
- Female: 39%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

**Maritime transport indicators**

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
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<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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