

## GENERAL PROFILE: UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
333.968 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
1.000 USD/US\$

**GDP**  
21 039 984 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 9 156 640 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
1.25 %

**GDP growth**  
-3.48 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	901 082	1 278 495	1 502 572	1 431 610
Merchandise imports	1 732 706	1 969 184	2 315 301	2 407 527
Merchandise trade balance	-831 624	-690 689	-812 729	-975 916

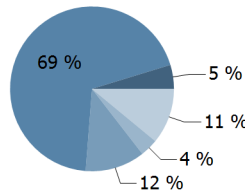
**-12.9 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

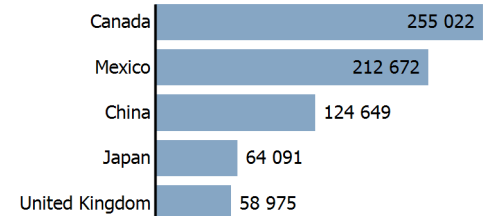
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	378 487	582 041	768 660	705 643
Services imports	312 225	436 456	498 213	460 301
Services trade balance	66 262	145 585	270 447	245 342

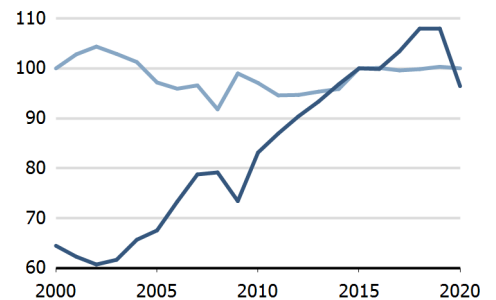
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	15.4	13.1	11.0	8.0
Travel	24.7	22.4	25.1	10.3
Other services	58.1	62.2	61.4	79.8

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

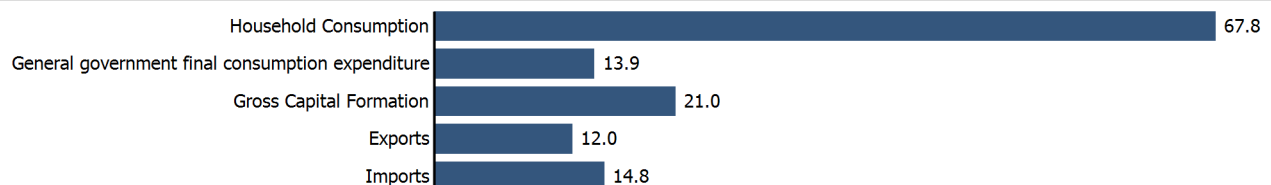
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	13 120 552	15 090 433	18 341 677	21 039 984
GDP per capita, current US\$	43 921	48 259	56 546	63 000
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.47	2.54	3.05	-3.48
Current account balance, % of GDP	-5.71	-2.86	-2.23	-2.93
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.000	1.000	1.000	1.000

**-3.5 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

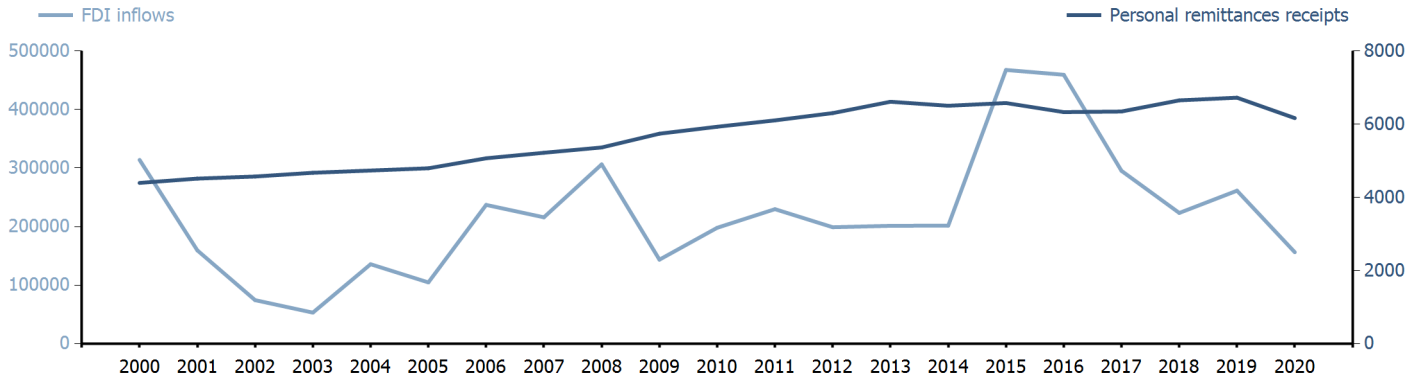
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	104 773.00	198 049.00	467 625.00	156 321.00
FDI outflows	15 369.00	277 779.00	264 359.00	92 811.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.04	0.04	0.04	0.03

**+0.4 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

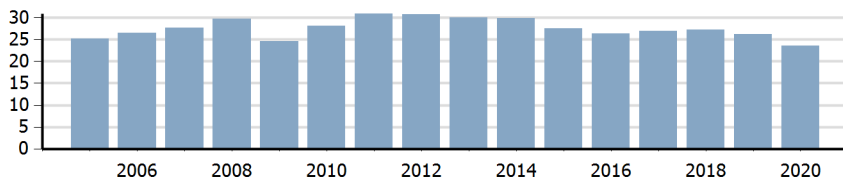
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-5.46	-3.33	-2.68	-3.19
Balance, % of imports	-35.68	-21.18	-17.73	-23.84
Normalized balance	-0.217	-0.118	-0.097	-0.135

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

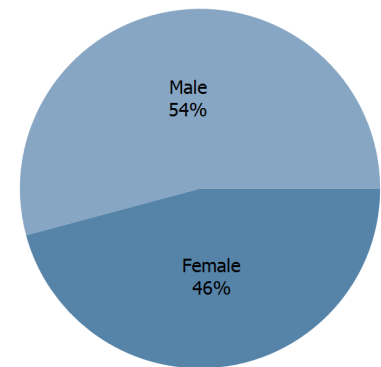
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	11 658	12 792	11 794	12 511
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	74.85	86.17	93.31
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	42 031 000	47 886 446	54 963 689

**0.604 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	14.30	10.56	9.44	9.67
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	13.64	14.22	13.78	14.44
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 January 2022