

## GENERAL PROFILE: UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
66.618 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
80 836 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 885 800 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
4.04 %

**GDP growth**  
5.09 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	1 679	4 051	4 834	7 275
Merchandise imports	3 287	7 874	10 789	13 729
Merchandise trade balance	-1 608	-3 824	-5 955	-6 454

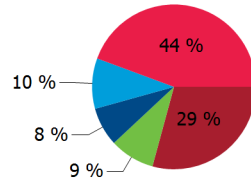
**+6.6 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

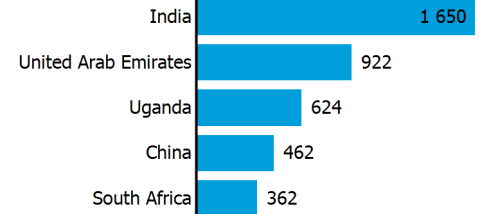
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	1 269	2 046	3 412	(e) 6 261
Services imports	1 207	1 889	2 596	(e) 2 203
Services trade balance	62	157	816	(e) 4 058

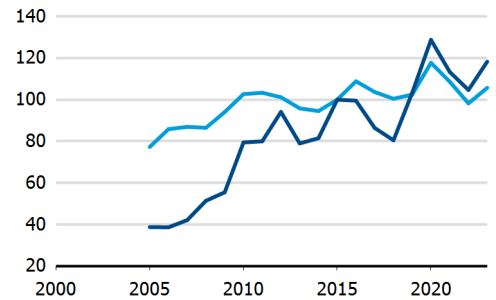
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	17.6	22.2	30.0	(e) 38.6
Travel	64.9	61.3	55.7	(e) 54.7
Other services	17.5	16.5	(e) 14.2	(e) 6.6

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

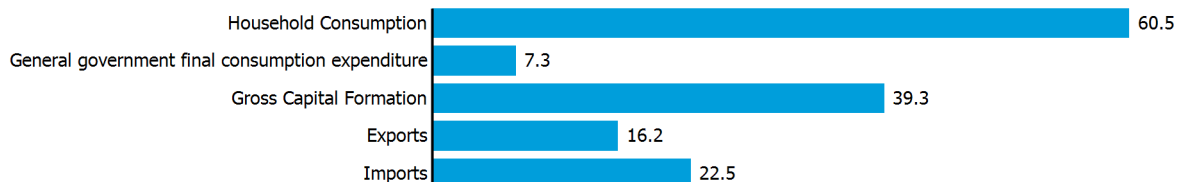
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	17 611	32 690	48 561	80 836
GDP per capita, current US\$	449	730	933	1 213
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	7.30	6.31	6.16	5.09
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.20	-6.83	-5.39	(e) -3.41
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1 128.934	1 395.625	1 991.391	..

**+5.1 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

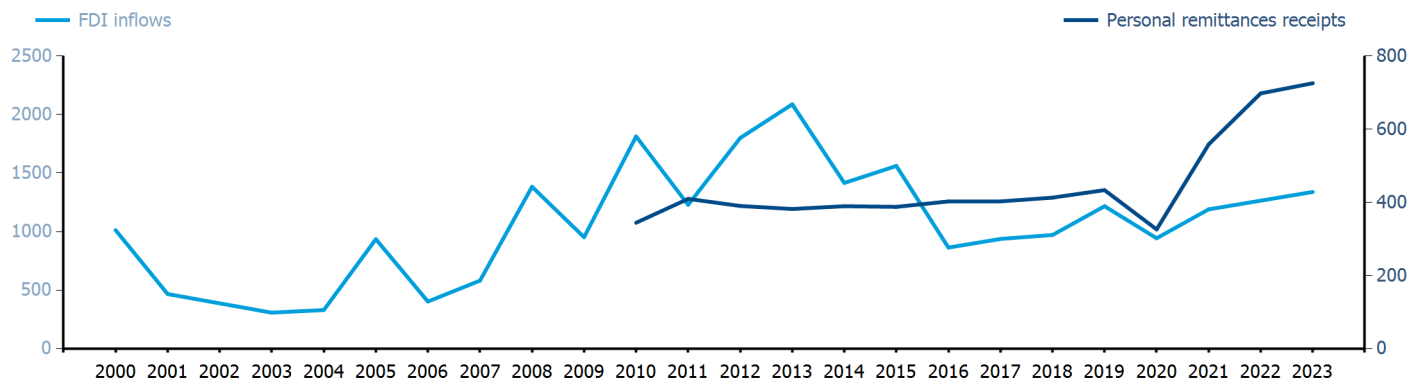
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	935.52	1 813.25	1 560.80	1 338.82
FDI outflows	..	..	..	..
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	1.06	0.80	0.89

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

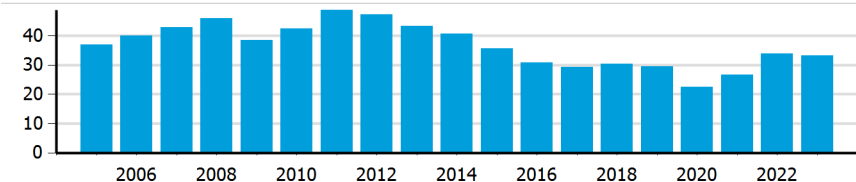
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-10.72	-12.85	-7.72	(e) -6.23
Balance, % of imports	-44.91	-46.40	-35.50	(e) -31.59
Normalized balance	-0.290	-0.302	-0.216	(e) -0.188

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

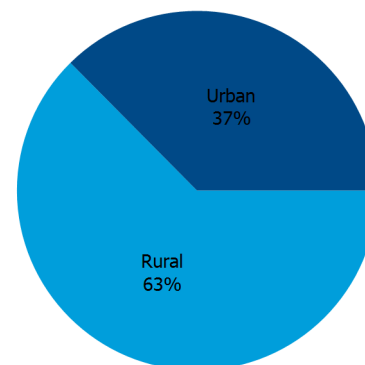
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	41	117	12 558	2 295
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	359 010	639 230	-

0.101 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.26	0.35	6.07	0.11
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	5.81	3.69	3.78	3.26
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# UNITED REPUBLIC OF TANZANIA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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