GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 43.734 Millions

Exchange rate 26.958 UAH/US$

GDP 152.082 Millions current US$

Land area¹ (n) 579 290 km²

CPI growth 2.74 %

GDP growth 4.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>34 228</td>
<td>51 478</td>
<td>38 127</td>
<td>49 220</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>36 136</td>
<td>60 911</td>
<td>37 517</td>
<td>53 929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-1 908</td>
<td>-9 433</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>-4 709</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Manufactured goods
- Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>10 442</td>
<td>18 327</td>
<td>12 442</td>
<td>15 509</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>7 575</td>
<td>12 712</td>
<td>11 349</td>
<td>11 074</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>2 867</td>
<td>5 615</td>
<td>1 093</td>
<td>4 435</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

- Transport
- Travel
- Other services

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>89 239</td>
<td>136 012</td>
<td>91 031</td>
<td>152 082</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>1 903</td>
<td>2 970</td>
<td>2 026</td>
<td>3 477</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>3.07</td>
<td>0.27</td>
<td>-9.77</td>
<td>-4.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.84</td>
<td>-2.22</td>
<td>5.53</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption
- General government final consumption expenditure
- Gross Capital Formation
- Exports
- Imports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

-1.7 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

**Top 5 partners in 2020**

(exports, millions of US$)

- China 7 118
- Poland 3 275
- Russian Federation 2 708
- Turkey 2 435
- Germany 2 073

**-4.0 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
UKRAINE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7 808.00</td>
<td>6 495.00</td>
<td>2 961.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>275.00</td>
<td>736.00</td>
<td>-51.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>4.80</td>
<td>9.31</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

![Graph showing financial flows trends]

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>-2.93</td>
<td>-2.59</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>-5.72</td>
<td>-4.70</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness]

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 132</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>361</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.84</td>
<td>26.71</td>
<td>27.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>654 000</td>
<td>480 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020: 0.017 %
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
  n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

Disclaimer:
The designations employed and the presentation of the material on UNCTADstat do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.
Where the designations “economy” or “country or area” appear in texts or tables, they cover regions, countries, territories, cities or areas.

UNCTAD strives for the highest level of accuracy and is committed to promptly correcting any errors on its part. It does not guarantee or make any express or implied representations regarding the accuracy, reliability, correctness, fitness for use for a particular purpose, or otherwise, whatsoever, of any of the tables in UNCTADstat.

Generation date: 22 July 2021