GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population: 43.994 Millions
Land area: (n) 579 290 km²
Exchange rate: 25.846 UAH/US$
CPI growth: 7.89 %
GDP: 153 304 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

Export structure by product group in 2019 (as % of total exports)
- All food items: 46 %
- Ores and metals: 39 %
- Manufactured goods: 11 %
- Other: 4 %

Top 5 partners in 2019 (exports, millions of US$)
- China: 3 545
- Poland: 3 252
- Russian Federation: 3 200
- Turkey: 2 584
- Italy: 2 386

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 2005 - 10 442, 2010 - 18 327, 2015 - 12 442, 2019 - 17 308

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 2005 - 43.7, 2010 - 43.6, 2015 - 42.8, 2019 - 35.7

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2005 - 3.07, 2010 - 0.27, 2015 - -9.77, 2019 - 3.20
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2005 - 2.84, 2010 - -2.22, 2015 - 5.53, 2019 - -2.74

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 69.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.8
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.8
- Exports: 45.2
- Imports: 53.8
UKRAINE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>7,808.00</td>
<td>275.00</td>
<td>2.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>6,495.00</td>
<td>736.00</td>
<td>4.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>2,961.00</td>
<td>-51.00</td>
<td>9.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>3,070.00</td>
<td>648.00</td>
<td>10.32</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows, FDI outflows, and personal remittances over time.

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>0.008</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>-2.93</td>
<td>-5.72</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>-2.59</td>
<td>-4.70</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>-8.08</td>
<td>-16.34</td>
<td>-0.089</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Gender</th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>%</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td>50%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>432</td>
<td>356</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.84</td>
<td>26.71</td>
<td>27.53</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>654,000</td>
<td>480,000</td>
<td>1,340,400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 06 November 2020