GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

**Population**
44.246 Millions

**Exchange rate**
27.200 UAH/US$

**GDP**
124 586 Millions current US$

**Land area**
579 290 km²

**CPI growth**
10.95 %

**GDP growth**
3.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>34 228</td>
<td>51 478</td>
<td>38 127</td>
<td>47 348</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>36 136</td>
<td>60 911</td>
<td>37 517</td>
<td>57 046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-1 908</td>
<td>-9 433</td>
<td>610</td>
<td>-9 698</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 47 %
- Ores and metals: 9 %
- Manufactured goods: 39 %
- Other: 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>10 442</td>
<td>18 327</td>
<td>12 442</td>
<td>15 772</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>7 575</td>
<td>12 712</td>
<td>11 349</td>
<td>14 367</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>2 867</td>
<td>5 615</td>
<td>1 093</td>
<td>1 405</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 43.7 %
- Travel: 29.9 %
- Other services: 13.8 %

TRADE INDICES

Economical indicators

- GDP, current: 89 239
- GDP per capita, current US$: 1 903
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.07
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 2.84
- Exchange rate (US$): 5.125

GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 66.5
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.4
- Gross capital formation: 20.7
- Exports: 47.9
- Imports: 55.6

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+9.4 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018

-9 698

+3.3 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7,808.00</td>
<td>6,495.00</td>
<td>2,961.00</td>
<td>2,355.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows % of GDP</td>
<td>275.00</td>
<td>736.00</td>
<td>-51.00</td>
<td>-5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>4.80</td>
<td>9.31</td>
<td>11.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018: 0%

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>-2.93</td>
<td>-2.59</td>
<td>-8.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>0.98</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>-0.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
<td>-0.087</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,132</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>430</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>20.39</td>
<td>27.50</td>
<td>27.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>700,000</td>
<td>478,000</td>
<td>1,179,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
   ... Not applicable
   # Non-relevant calculation
   - Not publishable
   *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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