GENERAL PROFILE: UKRAINE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- Population: 44.246 Millions
- Exchange rate: 27.200 UAH/US$
- GDP: 124.586 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 10.95%
- GDP growth: 3.30%
- GDP per capita: 2,970 US$
- Real GDP growth: 3.07%
- Current account balance: -2.22 billions of US$
- Exchange rate (US$): 7.936

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

- Export structure by product group in 2018
  - All food items: 47%
  - Ores and metals: 39%
  - Manufactured goods: 9%
  - Other: 4%

- Top 5 partners in 2018 (exports, millions of US$)
  - Russia: 3,652
  - Poland: 3,257
  - Italy: 2,629
  - Turkey: 2,352
  - Germany: 2,208

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services (millions of US$)
  - Services imports: 2005 - 7,575, 2015 - 11,349, 2018 - 14,367
  - Services trade balance: 2005 - 2,867, 2015 - 1,093, 2018 - 1,405

- Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
  - Transport: 43.7, 42.8, 37.6
  - Travel: 29.9, 8.7, 9.2
  - Other services: 13.8, 38.3, 40.9

TRADE INDICES

- GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 66.5
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 20.4
  - Gross Capital Formation: 20.7
  - Exports: 47.9
  - Imports: 55.6

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP growth rate in 2018: +3.3 %
UKRAINE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>7 808.00</td>
<td>6 495.00</td>
<td>2 961.00</td>
<td>2 355.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>275.00</td>
<td>736.00</td>
<td>-51.00</td>
<td>-5.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.70</td>
<td>4.80</td>
<td>9.31</td>
<td>11.54</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.76</td>
<td>-2.93</td>
<td>-2.59</td>
<td>-8.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>1.61</td>
<td>-5.72</td>
<td>-4.70</td>
<td>-15.93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.024</td>
<td>-0.087</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Male % of total</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Female % of total</td>
<td>50%</td>
<td></td>
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</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 132</td>
<td>904</td>
<td>430</td>
<td>375</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>20.39</td>
<td>27.50</td>
<td>27.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>700 000</td>
<td>478 000</td>
<td>1 179 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>1.07</td>
<td>0.82</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>4.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
UKRAINE

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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