

GENERAL PROFILE: UGANDA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
45.741 Millions

Exchange rate
3 718.249 UGX/US\$

GDP
33 319 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 200 520 km²

CPI growth
3.79 %

GDP growth
-1.70 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	813	1 619	2 267	4 149
Merchandise imports	2 054	4 664	5 528	8 251
Merchandise trade balance	-1 241	-3 046	-3 261	-4 102

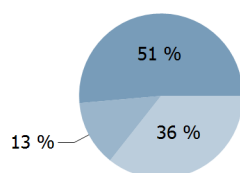
+19.3 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

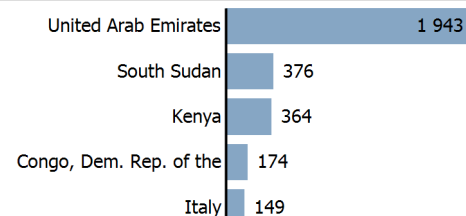
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	526	1 304	2 061	(e) 1 114
Services imports	609	1 803	2 378	(e) 3 042
Services trade balance	-83	-499	-317	(e) -1 929

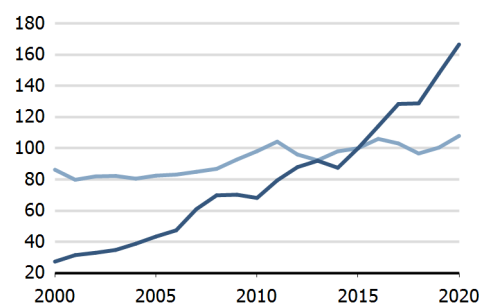
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	1.4	3.2	6.7	(e) 15.1
Travel	72.2	60.1	50.3	(e) 35.7
Other services	26.4	36.6	43.0	(e) 49.3

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

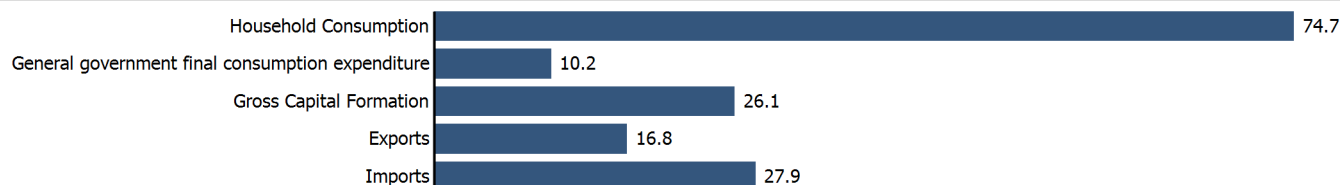
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	11 158	19 683	25 098	33 319
GDP per capita, current US\$	403	607	657	728
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	10.01	8.17	5.69	-1.70
Current account balance, % of GDP	0.44	-8.18	-6.66	-11.00
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1 780.540	2 177.558	3 240.645	3 718.249

-1.7 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



UGANDA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

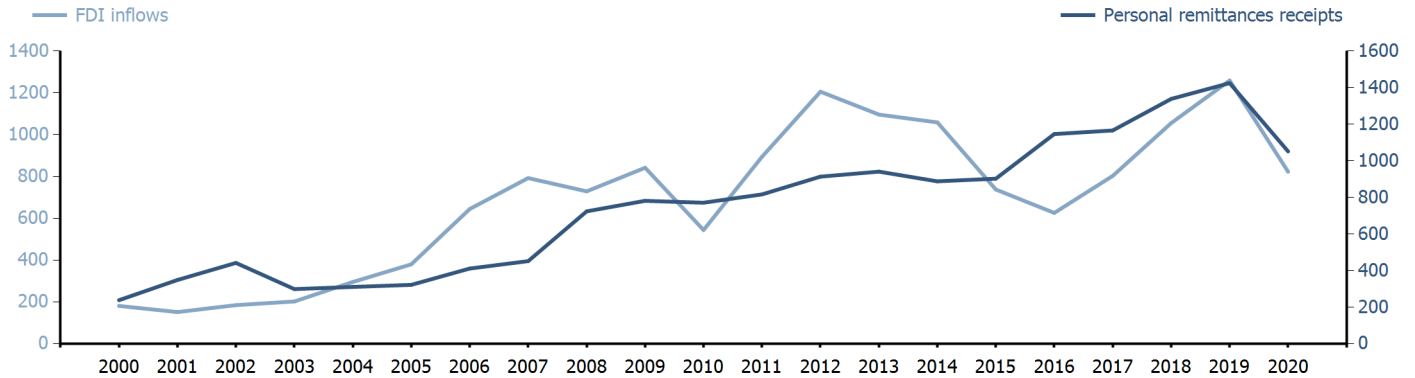
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	379.81	543.87	737.65	822.59
FDI outflows	..	37.21	0.29	0.33
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.88	3.92	3.59	3.15

0 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

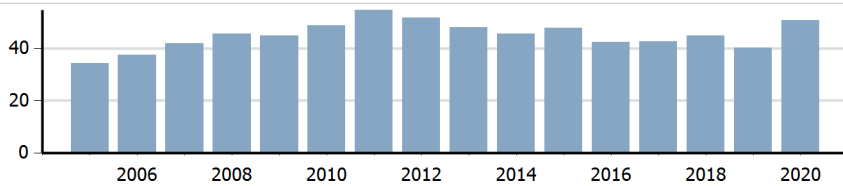
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-7.93	-13.92	-10.41	(e) -17.35
Balance, % of imports	-37.61	-44.35	-35.77	(e) -50.93
Normalized balance	-0.232	-0.285	-0.218	(e) -0.342

Trade openness²

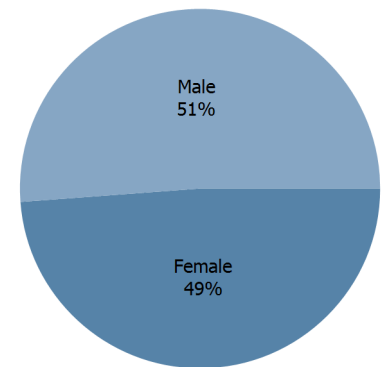
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	40	..
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
Container port throughput (TEU)

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.02	5.65	1.42	0.15
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.54	7.42	5.24	3.06
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

..

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

UGANDA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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