



GENERAL PROFILE: TURKMENISTAN


GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

 **Population**
6.031 Millions

 **Exchange rate**
3.500 TMT/US\$

 **GDP**
53 108 Millions current US\$

 **Land area¹**
(n) 469 930 km²

 **CPI growth**
7.58 %

 **GDP growth**
5.90 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)




| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|---------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|
| Merchandise exports | 4 944 | (e) 6 500 | (e) 10 000 | 6 385 |
| Merchandise imports | 2 947 | (e) 5 700 | (e) 7 000 | 3 127 |
| Merchandise trade balance | 1 997 | (e) 800 | (e) 3 000 | 3 258 |

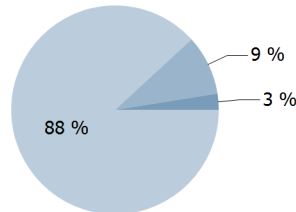
-34.1 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

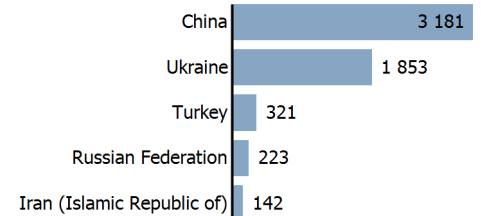
(as % of total exports)

 Fuels
 Manufactured goods
 Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)



| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Services exports | - | - | - | - |
| Services imports | - | - | - | - |
| Services trade balance | - | - | - | - |

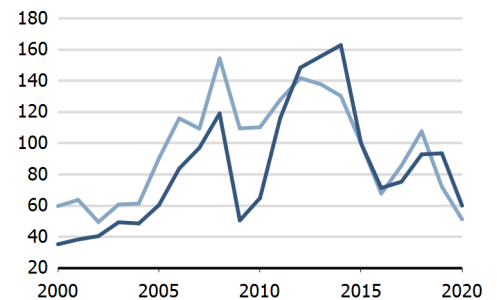
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|----------------|------|------|------|------|
| Transport | - | - | - | - |
| Travel | - | - | - | - |
| Other services | - | - | - | - |

TRADE INDICES

 Terms of trade index
 Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

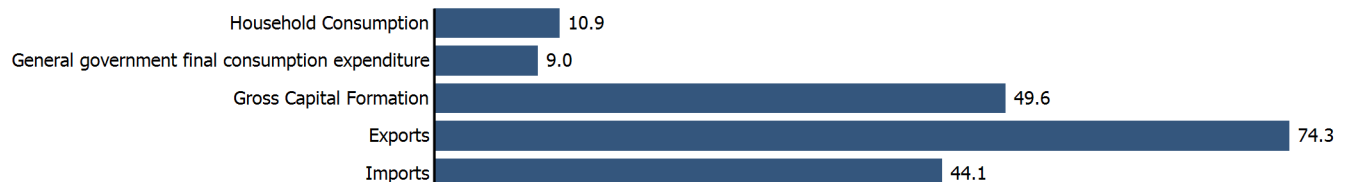
| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--------|-----------|
| GDP, current | 14 181 | 22 583 | 36 052 | 53 108 |
| GDP per capita, current US\$ | 2 983 | 4 439 | 6 478 | 8 806 |
| Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % | 13.04 | 9.16 | 6.45 | 5.90 |
| Current account balance, % of GDP | 6.17 | -12.92 | -15.48 | (e) -6.73 |
| Exchange rate (/US\$) | 1.259 | 2.850 | 3.476 | 3.500 |

+5.9 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



TURKMENISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

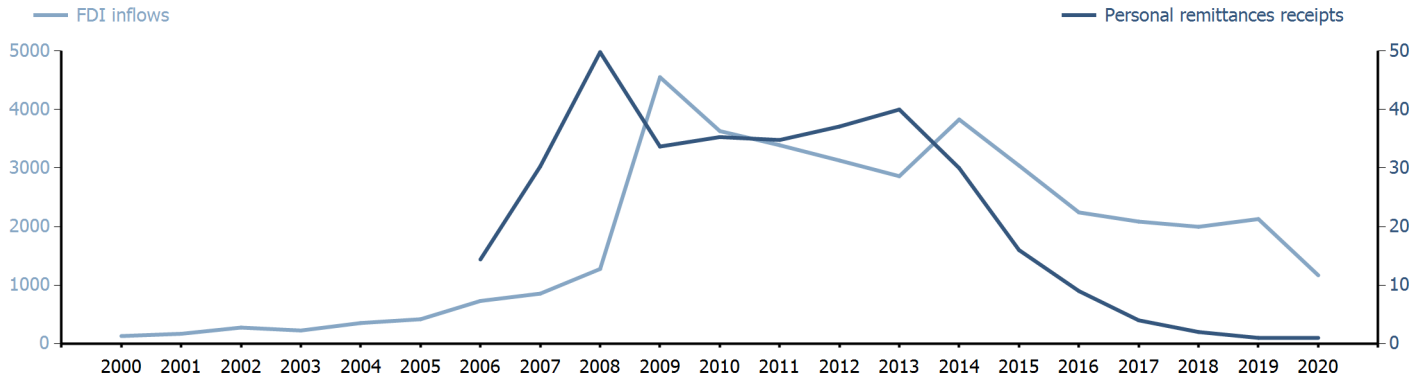
(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|--------------------------------|--------|----------|----------|----------|
| FDI inflows | 418.20 | 3 632.30 | 3 042.97 | 1 169.44 |
| FDI outflows | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Personal remittances, % of GDP | .. | 0.16 | 0.04 | 0.00 |

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|-----------------------|------|------|------|------|
| Balance, % of GDP | - | - | - | - |
| Balance, % of imports | - | - | - | - |
| Normalized balance | - | - | - | - |

Trade openness²

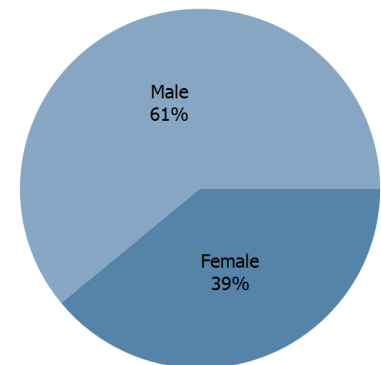
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

No data available

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|--|------|------|------|------|
| Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) | 35 | 62 | 122 | 124 |
| Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China) | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Container port throughput (TEU) | .. | .. | .. | .. |

0.006 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

| | 2005 | 2010 | 2015 | 2020 |
|---|------|------|------|------|
| Share of ICT goods, % of total exports | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share of ICT goods, % of total imports | .. | .. | .. | .. |
| Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector | .. | .. | .. | .. |

TURKMENISTAN

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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