GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 5.851 Millions
Land area: 469 930 km²
Exchange rate: 3.500 TMT/US$
CPI growth: 13.56 %
GDP growth: 6.20 %
GDP: 44 085 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)


Export structure by product group in 2018

- Agriculture raw materials: 77%
- Fuels: 10%
- Manufactured goods: 1%
- Other: 11%

Top 5 partners in 2018

- China: 6 516
- Ukraine: 635
- Afghanistan: 629
- Iran (Islamic Republic of): 488
- Turkey: 409

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)


Services exports by main category


TRADE INDICES

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators


GDP by expenditure in 2017

- Household Consumption: 11.0
- General government final consumption expenditure: 9.0
- Gross Capital Formation: 49.6
- Exports: 74.2
- Imports: 44.1

GDP growth rate in 2018: +34.1 %
GDP growth rate in 2018: +6.2 %
TURKMENISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>418.20</td>
<td>3 632.30</td>
<td>3 042.97</td>
<td>1 985.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows: 2005 to 2015 trend

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

No data available

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 61%
Female 39%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>35</td>
<td>62</td>
<td>122</td>
<td>124</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
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<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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