

GENERAL PROFILE: TÜRKIYE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
87.271 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
1 118 253 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 769 630 km²

CPI growth
53.86 %

GDP growth
5.11 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	73 476	113 883	150 982	255 627
Merchandise imports	116 774	185 544	213 619	361 967
Merchandise trade balance	-43 298	-71 661	-62 637	-106 339

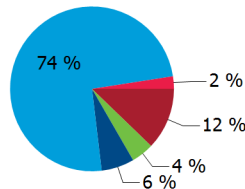
+0.6 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

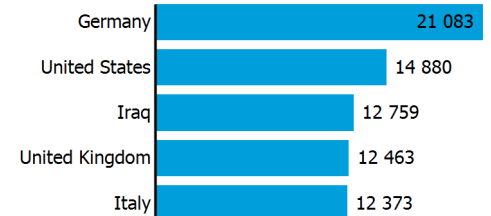
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	27 822	36 449	62 022	101 684
Services imports	11 950	19 704	26 081	49 109
Services trade balance	15 872	16 745	35 941	52 575

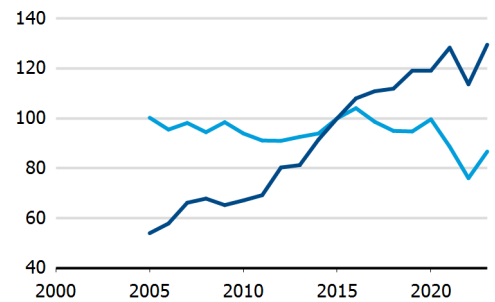
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	18.2	25.8	31.7	34.4
Travel	69.0	62.0	53.4	48.7
Other services	12.8	12.2	12.8	13.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

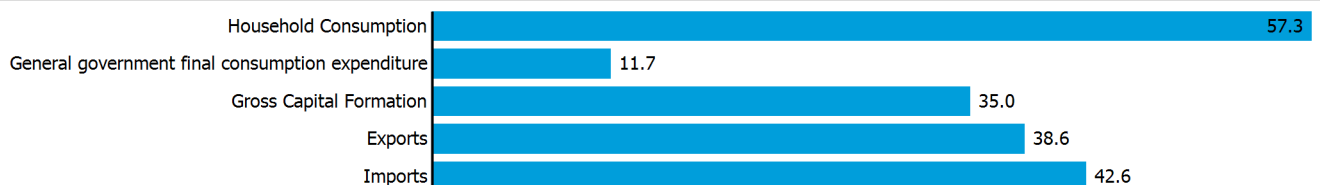
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	506 315	776 967	864 314	1 118 253
GDP per capita, current US\$	7 303	10 593	10 802	12 814
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	8.99	8.43	6.08	5.11
Current account balance, % of GDP	-4.14	-5.74	-2.47	-4.07
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.344	1.503	2.720	..

+5.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



TÜRKIYE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

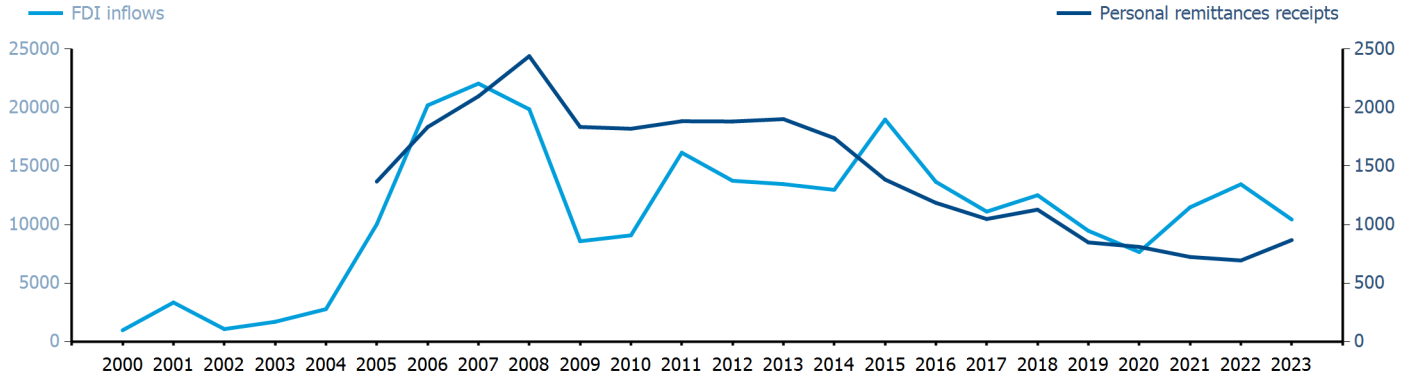
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	10 031.00	9 085.00	18 976.00	10 439.00
FDI outflows	1 064.00	1 468.00	4 809.00	5 774.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.27	0.23	0.16	0.08

+0.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

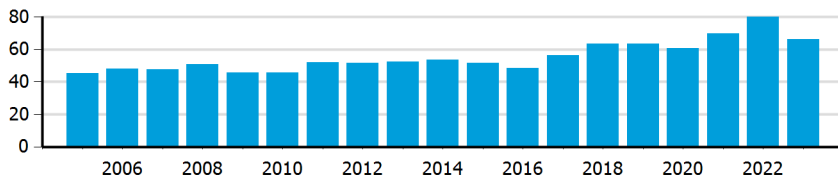
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-3.37	-5.09	-1.51	-3.02
Balance, % of imports	-13.83	-20.09	-5.68	-8.74
Normalized balance	-0.074	-0.112	-0.029	-0.046

Trade openness²

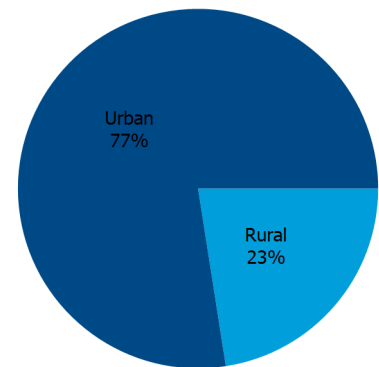
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	7 048	7 878	8 557	6 667
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	5 743 429	8 143 635	12 554 581

0.293 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	4.39	1.83	1.71	0.77
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.11	4.44	5.55	3.83
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | No value reported or collected |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| FDI: | Foreign direct investment |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| ICT: | Information and communication technology |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |
| US\$: | United States dollar |

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