

## GENERAL PROFILE: TUNISIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
12.200 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
48 541 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 155 360 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
9.32 %

**GDP growth**  
0.42 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	10 494	16 427	14 073	19 985
Merchandise imports	13 177	22 215	20 221	25 485
Merchandise trade balance	-2 683	-5 789	-6 148	-5 499

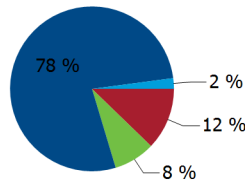
**+7.7 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

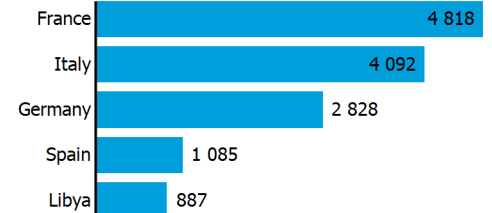
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	3 877	5 632	3 294	(e) 10 311
Services imports	2 106	3 234	3 076	(e) 3 781
Services trade balance	1 770	2 397	218	(e) 6 530

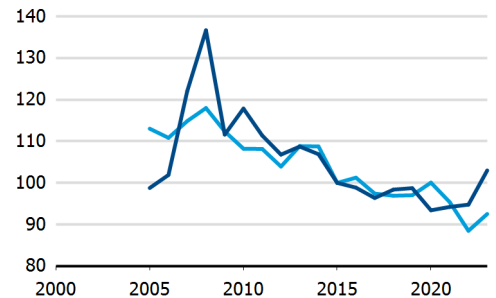
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	29.3	27.3	26.9	(e) 17.1
Travel	55.3	47.0	41.9	(e) 24.4
Other services	15.4	25.7	31.2	(e) 13.3

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

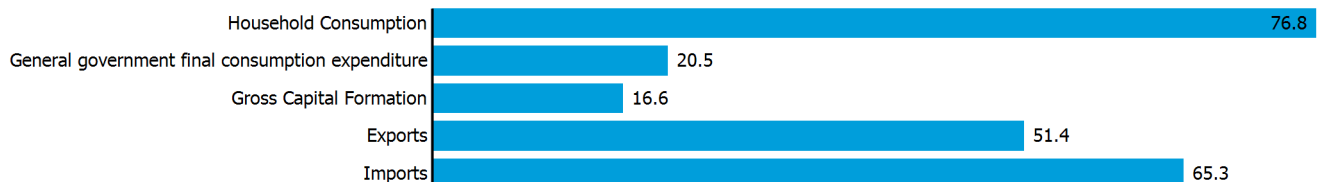
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	32 272	44 051	45 779	48 541
GDP per capita, current US\$	3 147	4 092	4 015	3 979
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.49	3.51	2.36	0.42
Current account balance, % of GDP	-0.93	-4.78	-8.57	(e) -2.42
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.297	1.431	1.962	..

**+0.4 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# TUNISIA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

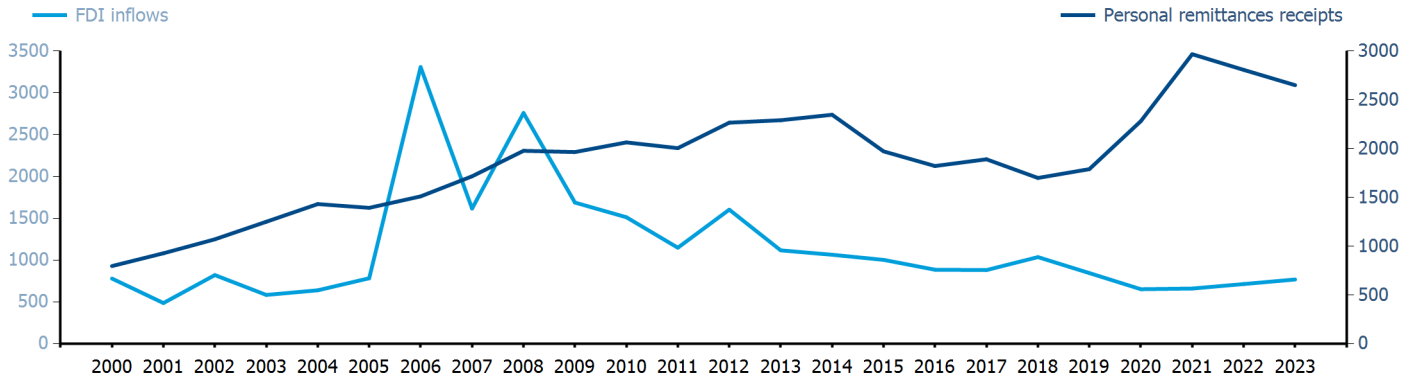
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	783.09	1 512.51	1 002.74	767.99
FDI outflows	12.33	74.05	31.10	39.60
Personal remittances, % of GDP	4.32	4.68	4.31	5.13

**+0.1 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

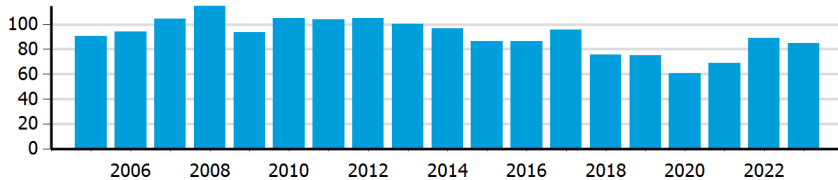
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-0.60	-4.94	-10.67	(e) -5.17
Balance, % of imports	-1.31	-8.98	-21.96	(e) -11.50
Normalized balance	-0.007	-0.047	-0.123	(e) -0.061

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

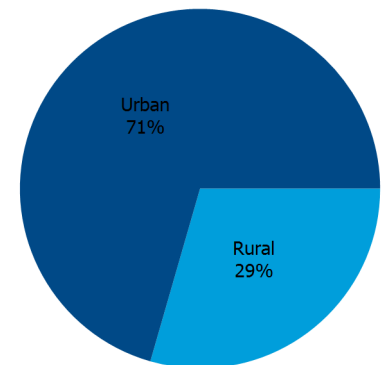
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	133	97	343	279
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	466 210	471 248	445 755

**0.012 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.98	6.42	5.40	4.18
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	4.49	6.20	5.50	3.56
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

# TUNISIA

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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