GENERAL PROFILE: TUNISIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
11.819 Millions

Exchange rate
2.812 TND/US$

GDP
39 269 Millions current US$

CPI growth
5.69 %

GDP growth
-8.60 %

Total merchandise trade

(imports, millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 10 494 16 427 14 073 13 813
Merchandise imports 13 177 22 215 20 221 18 351
Merchandise trade balance -2 683 -5 789 -6 148 -4 538

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

Top 5 partners in 2020
(exports, millions of US$)
France 4 008
Italy 2 100
Germany 1 691
Libya 769
Spain 658

International trade in services

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 3 877 5 632 3 294 (e) 2 275
Services imports 2 106 3 234 3 076 (e) 2 367
Services trade balance 1 770 2 397 218 (e) -92

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Transport 29.3 27.3 26.9 (e) 28.6
Travel 55.3 47.0 41.9 (e) 36.9
Other services 15.4 25.7 31.2 (e) 34.5

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 32 272 44 051 43 173 39 269
GDP per capita, current US$ 3 193 4 142 3 862 3 323
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 3.49 3.51 1.17 -8.60
Current account balance, % of GDP -0.93 -4.78 -8.92 -6.40
Exchange rate (/US$) 1.297 1.431 1.962 2.812

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption
General government final consumption expenditure
Gross Capital Formation
Exports
Imports
72.1
20.4
19.5
44.1
56.2

-7.5 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

-8.6 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
TUNISIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>783.09</td>
<td>1 512.51</td>
<td>1 002.74</td>
<td>652.12</td>
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<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>12.33</td>
<td>74.05</td>
<td>31.10</td>
<td>43.38</td>
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<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>4.32</td>
<td>4.68</td>
<td>4.57</td>
<td>5.35</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

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<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.60</td>
<td>-4.94</td>
<td>-11.15</td>
<td>(e) -11.79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-1.31</td>
<td>-8.98</td>
<td>-21.70</td>
<td>(e) -22.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>-0.047</td>
<td>-0.122</td>
<td>(e) -0.126</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|-------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>72%</td>
<td>28%</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
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<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>133</td>
<td>97</td>
<td>343</td>
<td>318</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>9.66</td>
<td>7.80</td>
<td>6.60</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>384 646</td>
<td>445 312</td>
<td>420 098</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>1.98</td>
<td>6.53</td>
<td>5.41</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.57</td>
<td>6.31</td>
<td>5.60</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
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