GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- **Population**: 11.565 Millions
- **Land area**: (n) 155 360 km²
- **Exchange rate**: 2.647 TND/US$
- **CPI growth**: 7.31%
- **GDP**: 40 036 Millions current US$
- **GDP growth**: 2.50%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>10 494</td>
<td>16 427</td>
<td>14 073</td>
<td>15 534</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>13 177</td>
<td>22 215</td>
<td>20 221</td>
<td>22 706</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-2 683</td>
<td>-5 789</td>
<td>-6 148</td>
<td>-7 172</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 79%
- Fuels: 3%
- Manufactured goods: 11%
- Other: 8%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>3 877</td>
<td>5 632</td>
<td>3 294</td>
<td>(e) 3 779</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>2 106</td>
<td>3 234</td>
<td>3 076</td>
<td>(e) 3 162</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>1 770</td>
<td>2 397</td>
<td>218</td>
<td>(e) 617</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 29.3 27.3 26.9 (e) 30.2
- Travel: 55.3 47.0 41.9 (e) 45.0
- Other services: 15.4 25.7 31.2 (e) 24.8

TRADE INDICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>32 272</td>
<td>44 051</td>
<td>43 152</td>
<td>40 036</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>3 193</td>
<td>4 142</td>
<td>3 860</td>
<td>3 462</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>4.00</td>
<td>2.96</td>
<td>1.19</td>
<td>2.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-0.93</td>
<td>-4.78</td>
<td>-8.92</td>
<td>-11.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>1 297</td>
<td>1 431</td>
<td>1 962</td>
<td>2 047</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 71.1
- General government final consumption expenditure: 20.2
- Gross Capital Formation: 18.6
- Exports: 42.8
- Imports: 55.0

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018: +9.4%
- Top 5 partners in 2018 (exports, millions of US$)
  - France: 4 827
  - Italy: 2 614
  - Germany: 1 968
  - Spain: 825
  - Libya: 517

- Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018: +2.5%
TUNISIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

* (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2018
FDI inflows 783.09 1 512.51 1 002.74 1 035.94
FDI outflows 12.33 74.05 31.10 34.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP 4.32 4.68 4.57 5.06

Financial flows trends

* (millions of US$)

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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators ²

(as % and index) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Balance, % of GDP -0.60 -4.94 -11.15 (e) -13.03
Balance, % of imports -1.31 -8.98 -21.70 (e) -21.17
Normalized balance -0.007 -0.047 -0.122 (e) -0.118

Trade openness ²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 73%
Female 27%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

2005 2010 2015 2018
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) 133 97 337 313
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China) .. 10.31 9.18 8.23
Container port throughput (TEU) .. 349 646 375 000 493 300

Information economy indicators

(as % of) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports 1.98 6.53 5.41 ..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports 4.57 6.31 5.60 ..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector .. .. .. ..
TUNISIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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