GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population 0.103 Millions
Land area 1 (n) 720 km²
Exchange rate 2.237 TOP/US$
CPI growth 3.86 %
GDP 439 Millions current US$
GDP growth 2.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Merchandise exports 10 8 18 (e) 15
Merchandise imports -111 -151 -191 (e) -255
Merchandise trade balance -121 -159 -209 (e) -270

Export structure by product group in 2018
(as % of total exports)

- All food items 8 %
- Agricultural raw materials 67%
- Manufactured goods 24 %
- Other 1 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services ²
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Services exports 25 35 72 89
Services imports 41 48 81 106
Services trade balance -16 -13 -8 -17

Services exports by main category ²
(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Transport 10.4 19.3 23.0 19.5
Travel 56.6 46.0 59.9 54.2
Other services 33.0 34.8 15.5 26.2

TRADE INDICES

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2018
GDP, current 262 374 402 439
GDP per capita, current US$ 2,592 3,596 3,987 4,250
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 1.58 3.57 3.70 2.00
Current account balance, % of GDP -9.30 -23.39 -15.23 -6.53
Exchange rate (US$) 1.943 1.906 2.106 2.237

GDP by expenditure in 2017
(as % of total GDP)

Household Consumption 101.6
General government final consumption expenditure 19.6
Gross Capital Formation 22.9
Exports 18.2
Imports 59.6
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>12.97</td>
<td>24.71</td>
<td>12.35</td>
<td>8.20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>4.58</td>
<td>3.10</td>
<td>5.32</td>
<td>0.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>26.37</td>
<td>19.80</td>
<td>37.30</td>
<td>37.53</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

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<td>FDI inflows</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
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</table>

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-40.00</td>
<td>-48.12</td>
<td>-52.81</td>
<td>-50.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-69.53</td>
<td>-79.72</td>
<td>-68.02</td>
<td>-68.11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.533</td>
<td>-0.663</td>
<td>-0.515</td>
<td>-0.516</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
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</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>57%</td>
<td>43%</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>125</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>79</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.55</td>
<td>5.66</td>
<td>8.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>2.84</td>
<td>6.36</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2018
0.004 %
TONGA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:

1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e  Estimated.
n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
...  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT:  Dead weight tons
FDI:  Foreign direct investment
GDP:  Gross domestic product
ICT:  Information and communication technology
TEU:  Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$:  United States dollar

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Generation date: 05 November 2019