GENERAL PROFILE: SWEDEN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population 9.972 Millions

Land area (n) 407 310 km²

Exchange rate 8.693 SEK/US$

CPI growth 1.95 %

GDP growth 2.40 %

GDP 551 448 Millions current US$

Total merchandise trade

(Millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2018
Merchandise exports 130 962 158 549 140 024 165 937
Merchandise imports 111 697 148 946 138 398 170 167
Merchandise trade balance 19 265 9 604 1 626 -4 230

Export structure by product group in 2018

(As % of total exports)

- All food items 75 %
- Agricultural raw materials 0 %
- Ores and metals 7 %
- Fuels 4 %
- Manufactured goods 8 %
- Other 5 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

(Millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 (e) 2018
Services exports 38 114 53 877 72 689 73 135
Services imports 39 194 50 638 61 651 68 870
Services trade balance -1 081 3 239 11 038 4 264

Services exports by main category

(As % of total services)

- Transport 24.6 20.1 16.3 14.6
- Travel 17.2 15.5 15.6 20.4
- Other services 56.4 63.0 67.2 62.8

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP, current

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2018
GDP 389 489 488 909 498 118 551 448
GDP per capita, current US$ 43 092 52 066 51 011 55 302
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 2.82 5.99 4.46 2.40
Current account balance, % of GDP 6.05 5.97 4.15 1.72
Exchange rate (US$) 7.473 7.208 8.435 8.693

GDP by expenditure in 2017

(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 44.6
- General government final consumption expenditure 26.1
- Gross Capital Formation 25.6
- Exports 45.3
- Imports 41.7
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>11,515.99</td>
<td>28,633.00</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>9,698.00</td>
<td>20,729.88</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>7,313.24</td>
<td>12,913.70</td>
<td>0.68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>11,148.09</td>
<td>20,027.79</td>
<td>0.55</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows increased from 2005 to 2018. FDI outflows also increased from 2005 to 2018. Personal remittances, % of GDP, decreased from 2005 to 2018.

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018 increased by 3.6%.

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Balance, % of imports</th>
<th>Normalized balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>6.35</td>
<td>16.57</td>
<td>0.077</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>4.83</td>
<td>12.03</td>
<td>0.057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>4.99 (e)</td>
<td>12.41 (e)</td>
<td>0.058 (e)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2.33</td>
<td>5.39 (e)</td>
<td>0.026 (e)</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>


Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

Trade openness increased from 2005 to 2018.

Labour force by gender in 2018
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 53%
Female 47%

Other indicators

Maritime transport indicators

Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>2,191</td>
<td>2,206</td>
<td>1,457</td>
<td>965</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
| Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)
  | 31.17| 37.81| 50.92|      |
| Container port throughput (TEU)
  |      | 1,399,574| 1,453,157| 1,593,100|

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

Share of ICT goods, % of total exports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.22</td>
<td>9.72</td>
<td>6.95</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of ICT goods, % of total imports

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>11.14</td>
<td>11.34</td>
<td>10.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>8.73</td>
<td>(o) 7.66</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2018.

Share of the total world ICT goods, % of total exports.

Share of the total world ICT goods, % of total imports.

Share of the total world workforce involved in the ICT sector.
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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