**GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019**

**Population**
46.737 Millions

**Land area**
\(499,564 \text{ km}^2\)

**Exchange rate**
0.893 EUR/US$

**CPI growth**
0.70 \%

**GDP**
1,381,685 Millions current US$

**GDP growth**
1.95 \%

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**INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE**

**Total merchandise trade**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>192,644</td>
<td>254,418</td>
<td>282,274</td>
<td>333,622</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>288,786</td>
<td>327,016</td>
<td>311,851</td>
<td>371,929</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-96,141</td>
<td>-72,598</td>
<td>-29,578</td>
<td>-38,306</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Export structure by product group in 2019**

(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 71.0%
- Ores and metals: 17.0%
- Fuels: 6.0%
- Manufactured goods: 5.0%
- Other: 2.0%

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**INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES**

**Total trade in services**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>92,174</td>
<td>113,151</td>
<td>(e) 122,119</td>
<td>(e) 158,073</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>61,340</td>
<td>68,218</td>
<td>(e) 62,551</td>
<td>(e) 86,366</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>30,834</td>
<td>44,932</td>
<td>(e) 59,568</td>
<td>(e) 71,706</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Services exports by main category**


- Transport: - (11.4 (e) 11.6)
- Travel: - 48.2 (51.2 (e) 50.5)
- Other services: - (e) 34.3 (e) 34.3

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**ECONOMIC TRENDS**

**Economic indicators**


- GDP, current: 1,153,257 1,420,722 1,195,119 1,381,685
- GDP per capita, current US$: 26,199 30,273 25,607 29,563
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.65 0.16 3.84 1.95
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -7.28 -3.68 2.02 1.98
- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804 0.754 0.901 0.893

**GDP by expenditure in 2018**


- Household Consumption: 58.3
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 20.4
- Exports: 35.1
- Imports: 32.4

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**Top 5 partners in 2019**

(exports, millions of US$)

- France: 49,139
- Germany: 34,767
- Italy: 25,989
- Portugal: 24,523
- United Kingdom: 22,017

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Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019: -3.8 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019: +2.0 %
SPAIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>25 020.18</td>
<td>39 872.51</td>
<td>8 558.22</td>
<td>12 405.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>41 829.47</td>
<td>37 843.80</td>
<td>41 926.18</td>
<td>24 134.78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.58</td>
<td>0.61</td>
<td>0.86</td>
<td>0.72</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.00</td>
<td>-1.31</td>
<td>(e) 3.06</td>
<td>(e) 2.91</td>
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<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-16.74</td>
<td>-4.82</td>
<td>(e) 10.01</td>
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<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.091</td>
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<td>(e) 0.048</td>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<th>Year</th>
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</thead>
</table>
| Maritime transport indicators
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) | 2 655 | 2 555 | 1 857 | 1 919 |
| Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China) | .. | 73.79 | 79.62 | 84.34 |
| Container port throughput (TEU) | .. | 12 549 202 | 14 245 394 | 17 372 962 |

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.73</td>
<td>2.19</td>
<td>1.26</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.23</td>
<td>6.68</td>
<td>4.98</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 3.94</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1  Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   e  Estimated.
   n  Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
o  Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0  Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..  Not available or not separately reported
   _  Not applicable
...  Not available, including no quotation
#  Non-relevant calculation
-  Not publishable
***  Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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