

GENERAL PROFILE: SPAIN

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
46.755 Millions

Exchange rate
0.876 EUR/US\$

GDP
1 281 004 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 499 564 km²

CPI growth
-0.32 %

GDP growth
-10.84 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	192 644	254 418	282 274	307 015
Merchandise imports	288 786	327 016	311 851	324 994
Merchandise trade balance	-96 141	-72 598	-29 578	-17 979

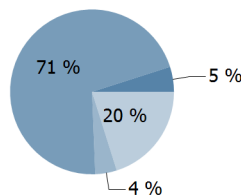
-8.1 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

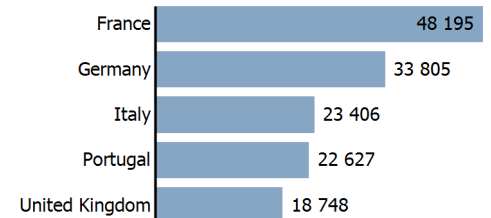
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	92 857	114 502	121 511	89 976
Services imports	59 789	65 492	62 218	60 502
Services trade balance	33 067	49 010	59 292	29 474

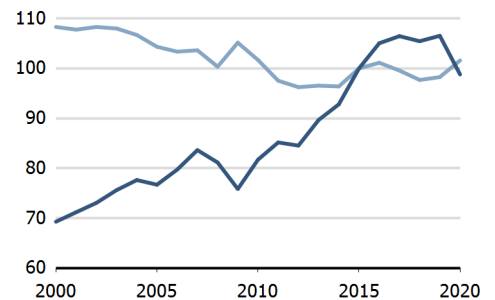
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	-	(e) 14.0	11.5	17.9
Travel	56.0	51.4	51.4	20.5
Other services	-	(e) 34.6	37.1	61.6

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

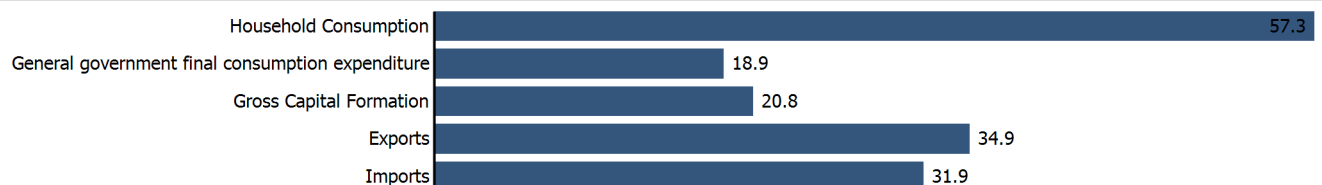
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	1 153 257	1 420 722	1 195 119	1 281 004
GDP per capita, current US\$	26 199	30 273	25 607	27 398
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.65	0.16	3.84	-10.84
Current account balance, % of GDP	-7.28	-3.68	2.02	0.71
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.876

-10.8 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



SPAIN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

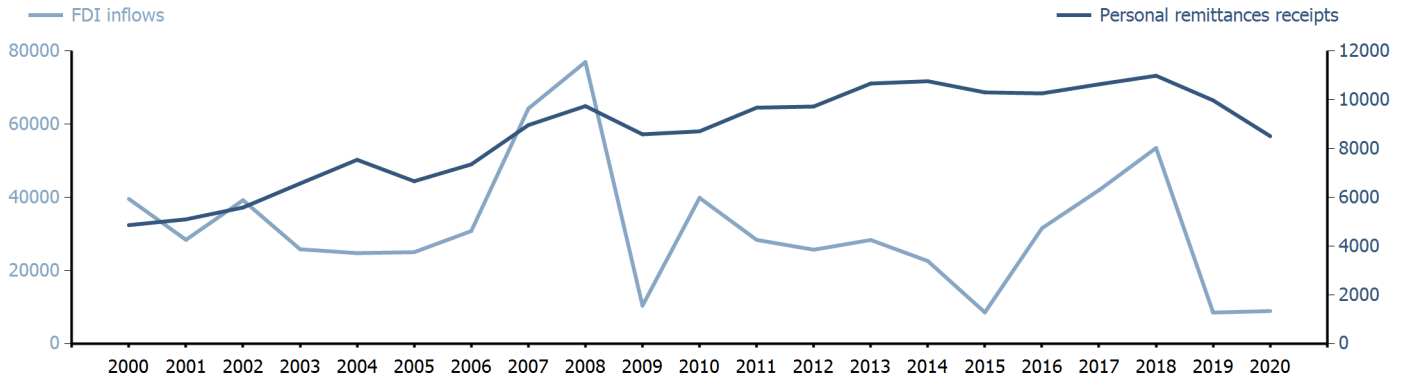
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	25 020.18	39 872.51	8 558.22	8 928.41
FDI outflows	41 829.47	37 843.80	41 926.18	21 422.07
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.58	0.61	0.86	0.66

+1.7 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

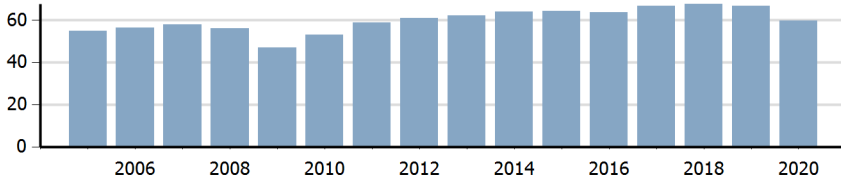
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-4.81	-1.02	3.04	1.49
Balance, % of imports	-16.16	-3.79	9.94	5.12
Normalized balance	-0.088	-0.019	0.047	0.025

Trade openness²

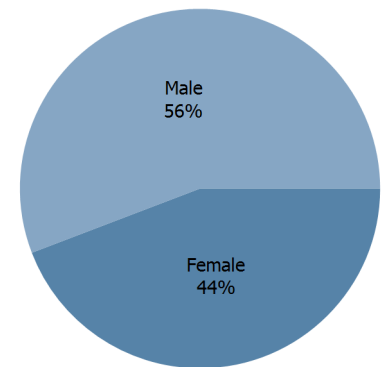
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	2 655	2 555	1 857	1 831
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	73.84	79.66	88.73
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	12 549 202	14 245 394	17 372 500

0.088 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	3.73	2.20	1.25	1.72
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	7.23	6.62	5.05	5.80
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	(o) 3.94

SPAIN

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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