GENERAL PROFILE: ZIMBABWE

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 14.645 Millions
Land area¹ (n) 386 850 km²

Exchange rate 1.000 ZWD/US$
CPI growth 255.29 %
GDP growth -5.59 %
GDP 81 552 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchandise exports (e) 1 850 3 199 3 248 4 269
Merchandise imports (e) 2 350 (e) 3 800 (e) 4 000 (e) 3 500
Merchandise trade balance (e) -500 (e) -601 (e) -752 (e) 769

Export structure by product group in 2019 (as % of total exports)
- All food items 14 %
- Ores and metals 35 %
- Manufactured goods 35 %
- Other

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² 2005 2010 2015 2019
Services exports 362 288 387 (e) 445
Services imports 636 1 359 1 524 (e) 709
Services trade balance -273 -1 071 -1 137 (e) -264

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2019
- Transport 35.4 27.3 23.1 -
- Travel 41.0 42.8 45.2 -
- Other services 23.6 29.9 31.7 -

TRADE INDICES

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2019
- GDP, current 7 189 12 042 19 963 81 552
- GDP per capita, current US$ 595 948 1 445 5 568
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % -4.06 19.68 1.78 -5.59
- Current account balance, % of GDP (e) -10.19 -11.99 -8.41 -
- Exchange rate (US$) 1.000 1.000 1.000 1.000

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 77.0
- General government final consumption expenditure 25.6
- Gross Capital Formation 9.3
- Exports 19.0
- Imports 31.0

-5.6 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

+5.2 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019

Top 5 partners in 2019 (exports, millions of US$)
- South Africa 1 493
- United Arab Emirates 1 093
- China 427
- Mozambique 313
- Zambia 79
ZIMBABWE

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>102.80</td>
<td>165.90</td>
<td>421.00</td>
<td>280.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1.10</td>
<td>43.30</td>
<td>22.00</td>
<td>33.33</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>11.74</td>
<td>10.25</td>
<td>2.12</td>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-7.74</td>
<td>-23.84</td>
<td>-17.73</td>
<td>(e) -1.08</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-21.05</td>
<td>-44.58</td>
<td>-47.17</td>
<td>(e) -16.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.118</td>
<td>-0.287</td>
<td>-0.309</td>
<td>(e) -0.090</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

|--------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>51%</td>
<td>49%</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.10</td>
<td>0.05</td>
<td>0.09</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.30</td>
<td>5.78</td>
<td>4.84</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
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