GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population: 97.339 Millions

Land area: (n) 310,070 km²

Exchange rate: 23,208.368 VND/US$

CPI growth: 3.22 %

GDP growth: 2.91 %

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>32,442</td>
<td>72,237</td>
<td>162,065</td>
<td>282,725</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>36,761</td>
<td>84,839</td>
<td>165,610</td>
<td>262,620</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-4,319</td>
<td>-12,602</td>
<td>-3,545</td>
<td>20,105</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 87 %
- Manufactured goods: 4 %
- Other: 9 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>(millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>4,265</td>
<td>7,460</td>
<td>11,250</td>
<td>(e) 18,750</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>4,450</td>
<td>9,902</td>
<td>16,015</td>
<td>(e) 17,046</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-185</td>
<td>-2,442</td>
<td>-4,765</td>
<td>(e) 1,704</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 27.4 %
- Travel: 53.9 %
- Other services: 18.7 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 68.2%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 6.5%
- Gross Capital Formation: 26.8%
- Exports: 106.8%
- Imports: 103.6%
### Financial Flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1,954.00</td>
<td>8,000.00</td>
<td>11,800.00</td>
<td>(j) 15,800.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>65.00</td>
<td>900.00</td>
<td>1,100.00</td>
<td>380.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>7.12</td>
<td>6.73</td>
<td>6.40</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.]

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade Balance Indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-4.55</td>
<td>-6.54</td>
<td>1.35</td>
<td>(e) 8.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-6.67</td>
<td>-8.68</td>
<td>1.53</td>
<td>(e) 7.71</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.035</td>
<td>-0.045</td>
<td>0.008</td>
<td>(e) 0.037</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade Openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness from 2006 to 2020.]

### Labour Force

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 52%
- Female: 48%

### Other Indicators

#### Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>2,126</td>
<td>5,415</td>
<td>7,373</td>
<td>9,165</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>33.67</td>
<td>45.82</td>
<td>62.50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information Economy Indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.77</td>
<td>7.91</td>
<td>29.37</td>
<td>38.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.12</td>
<td>8.40</td>
<td>21.13</td>
<td>30.63</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
j Asset/liability basis.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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