GENERAL PROFILE: SLOVAKIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 5.460 Millions
- Exchange rate: 0.876 EUR/US$
- GDP: 104 589 Millions current US$
- CPI growth: 2.01 %
- GDP growth: -4.82 %
- Land area: 48 080 km²

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

Merchandise exports 31 889 64 664 75 146 86 104
Merchandise imports 34 649 65 026 72 837 84 464
Merchandise trade balance -2 760 -363 2 309 1 640

Export structure by product group in 2020

(as % of total exports)
- All food items: 91 %
- Manufactured goods: 5 %
- Other: 4 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

Services exports 6 399 6 411 8 126 10 121
Services imports 5 583 7 277 7 984 8 903
Services trade balance 816 -866 142 1 219

Services exports by main category

(as % of total services)
- Transport: -
- Travel: -
- Other services: -

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

GDP per capita, current US$ 9 082 16 711 16 276 19 157
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 6.62 5.87 4.81 -4.82
Current account balance, % of GDP -10.45 -4.66 -2.09 -0.28
Exchange rate (US$) 0.804 0.754 0.901 0.876

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 56.4
- General government final consumption expenditure: 19.7
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.6
- Exports: 92.4
- Imports: 92.0

ECONOMIC TRENDS
SLOVAKIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>3 109.64</td>
<td>1 769.76</td>
<td>106.14</td>
<td>-1 929.73</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>191.43</td>
<td>946.13</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td>233.46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>2.42</td>
<td>1.80</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-3.91</td>
<td>-1.08</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>1.81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-4.97</td>
<td>-1.41</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>2.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.025</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>0.011</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

[Bar chart showing trade openness from 2006 to 2020]

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 54%
- Female: 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
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<th>2020</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>9.39</td>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>12.96</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.34</td>
<td>15.66</td>
<td>14.95</td>
<td>13.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 5.94</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SLOVAKIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
0 Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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