GENERAL PROFILE: SLOVAKIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 5.457 Millions

Land area 48 080 km²

Exchange rate 0.893 EUR/US$

CPI growth 2.66 %

GDP growth 2.28 %

GDP 105 468 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchandise exports 31 889 64 664 75 146 89 623
Merchandise imports 34 649 65 026 72 837 90 092
Merchandise trade balance -2 760 -363 2 309 -469

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)
Manufactured goods 90 %
Other 10 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Services exports 6 402 6 411 8 126 (e) 12 010
Services imports 5 586 7 277 7 984 (e) 10 849
Services trade balance 816 -866 142 (e) 1 161

Services exports by main category (as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Transport - 29.2 28.7 (e) 28.0
Travel - 34.7 29.9 (e) 26.7
Other services - 27.8 35.8 (e) 38.0

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2019
GDP, current 49 033 90 184 88 457 105 468
GDP per capita, current US$ 9 082 16 687 16 274 19 327
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 6.62 5.72 4.82 2.28
Current account balance, % of GDP -10.45 -4.67 -2.09 -2.86
Exchange rate (US$) 0.804 0.754 0.901 0.893

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019 +2.3 %
### Financial Flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI Inflows</td>
<td>3,109.64</td>
<td>1,769.76</td>
<td>106.14</td>
<td>2,448.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI Outflows</td>
<td>191.43</td>
<td>946.13</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td>153.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal Remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>2.42</td>
<td>1.87</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

### Financial Flows Trends

- **FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019**
  
  +0.1%

### Trade in Goods and Services

#### Trade Balance Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.47</td>
<td>-1.08</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>(e) 0.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-5.61</td>
<td>-1.41</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>(e) 0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>(e) 0.002</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade Openness

|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|

### Labour Force

- **Labour force by gender in 2019**

  - Male: 54%
  - Female: 46%

### Other Indicators

#### Maritime Transport Indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
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</table>

#### Information Economy Indicators

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>9.39</td>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.34</td>
<td>15.66</td>
<td>14.95</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 5.94</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
SLOVAKIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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