GENERAL PROFILE: SLOVAKIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

- Population: 5.457 Millions
- Exchange rate: 0.893 EUR/US$
- CPI growth: 2.66%
- GDP: 105 468 Millions current US$
- Land area: (n) 48 080 km²
- GDP growth: 2.28%
- CPI growth: 2.66%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)


Export structure by product group in 2019

- Manufactured goods: 90%
- Other: 10%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)


Services exports by main category

- Travel: - (2005), 34.7 (2010), 29.9 (2015), (e) 26.7 (2019)
- Other services: - (2005), 27.8 (2010), 35.8 (2015), (e) 38.0 (2019)

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- Exchange rate (US$): 0.804 (2005), 0.754 (2010), 0.901 (2015), 0.893 (2019)

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 55.9
- General government final consumption expenditure: 18.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.4
- Exports: 96.1
- Imports: 94.1

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019: -4.1%
Top 5 partners in 2019

- Germany: 20 087
- Czechia: 9 903
- Poland: 6 734
- France: 6 335
- Hungary: 5 702
SLOVAKIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>3,109.64</td>
<td>1,769.76</td>
<td>106.14</td>
<td>2,448.70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>191.43</td>
<td>946.13</td>
<td>5.95</td>
<td>153.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, %</td>
<td>2.47</td>
<td>1.76</td>
<td>2.42</td>
<td>1.87</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.47</td>
<td>-1.08</td>
<td>1.16</td>
<td>(e) 0.31</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-5.61</td>
<td>-1.41</td>
<td>1.30</td>
<td>(e) 0.33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>0.006</td>
<td>(e) 0.002</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>150</td>
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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 54%
- Female: 46%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>185</td>
<td>193</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
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Information economy indicators
(as % of)

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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>9.39</td>
<td>19.05</td>
<td>16.67</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.34</td>
<td>15.66</td>
<td>14.95</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(o) 5.94</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
4 Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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