GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population: 16.296 Millions
Land area: 192 530 km²

Exchange rate: 585.911 XOF/US$
CPI growth: 1.76 %
GDP growth: 5.20 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports 2019: 4 175
- Merchandise imports 2019: 8 143
- Merchandise trade balance 2019: -3 969

Export structure by product group in 2019:
- All food items: 24 %
- Ores and metals: 17 %
- Fuels: 8 %
- Manufactured goods: 33 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports 2019: 1 418
- Services imports 2019: 2 013
- Services trade balance 2019: -595

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 16.6 %
- Travel: 31.8 %
- Other services: 51.5 %

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 66.8%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 14.2%
- Gross Capital Formation: 32.8%
- Exports: 22.6%
- Imports: 36.4%
SENEGAL

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>44.59</td>
<td>266.11</td>
<td>409.17</td>
<td>983.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>-7.72</td>
<td>2.23</td>
<td>31.36</td>
<td>113.88</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>7.00</td>
<td>8.84</td>
<td>9.90</td>
<td>10.44</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019 (e)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-12.03</td>
<td>-13.13</td>
<td>-14.40</td>
<td>-15.91</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-36.68</td>
<td>-42.18</td>
<td>-40.68</td>
<td>-40.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.225</td>
<td>-0.267</td>
<td>-0.255</td>
<td>-0.256</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
<td>0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>56%</td>
<td>44%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>9</td>
<td>16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>16.85</td>
<td>15.22</td>
<td>16.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>349 200</td>
<td>530 000</td>
<td>562 875</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.39</td>
<td>0.40</td>
<td>1.05</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>3.87</td>
<td>3.27</td>
<td>3.81</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
g Break.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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