GENERAL PROFILE: SAUDI ARABIA

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population: 34.269 Millions
Land area: 2 149 690 km²

Exchange rate: 3.750 SAR/US$
CPI growth: -2.09 %
GDP growth: 0.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchandise exports 180 711 251 143 (e) 261 603
Merchandise imports 59 459 106 863 174 676 153 163
Merchandise trade balance 121 252 144 280 (e) 28 875 (e) 108 440

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fuels</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Manufactured goods</td>
<td>72%</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other</td>
<td>4%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

2005 2010 2015 2019
Services exports 11 401 10 689 14 474 24 182
Services imports 33 095 76 772 88 036 74 973
Services trade balance -21 694 -66 084 -73 562 -50 791

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Transport</td>
<td>16.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Travel</td>
<td>40.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other services</td>
<td>43.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

TRADE INDICIES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Category</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Household Consumption</td>
<td>38.1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>General government final consumption expenditure</td>
<td>23.2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gross Capital Formation</td>
<td>25.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>39.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>26.8</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAUDI ARABIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
2005 2010 2015 2019
FDI inflows 12 097.33 29 233.00 8 141.00 4 562.00
FDI outflows -349.87 3 907.00 5 390.00 13 185.00
Personal remittances, % of GDP 0.03 0.04 0.05 0.04

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)
2005 2010 2015 2019
Balance, % of GDP 31.95 16.59 -4.48 10.21
Balance, % of imports 120.82 50.30 -11.85 37.88
Normalized balance 0.377 0.201 -0.063 0.159

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators
2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT) 2 582 2 319 4 260 13 159
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China) .. 44.79 53.50 56.29
Container port throughput (TEU) .. 5 313 404 7 783 000 8 905 391

Information economy indicators
(as % of)
2005 2010 2015 2019
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports 0.07 0.11 0.16 ..
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports 6.65 7.35 7.48 ..
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector .. .. .. ..
SAUDI ARABIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 06 November 2020