GENERAL PROFILE: SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 0.053 Millions

Exchange rate 2.700 XCD/US$

GDP 1 039 Millions current US$

Land area¹ 260 km²

CPI growth -0.18 %

GDP growth 3.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Merchandise exports 34 32 55 63
Merchandise imports 210 270 297 338
Merchandise trade balance -176 -238 -241 -275

Export structure by product group in 2019

(as % of total exports)
- All food items 86 %
- Agricultural raw materials 1 %
- Manufactured goods 7 %
- Other 6 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US$) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Services exports 163 150 496 (e) 587
Services imports 95 111 216 (e) 256
Services trade balance 68 39 280 (e) 331

Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services) 2005 2010 2015 2019
Transport 6.8 9.6 3.2 (e) 3.2
Travel 74.2 59.6 63.8 (e) 64.4
Other services 18.9 30.7 29.6 (e) 31.0

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified) 2005 2010 2015 2019
GDP, current 547 760 923 1 039
GDP per capita, current US$ 11 679 15 510 18 029 19 671
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 9.73 -0.61 1.03 3.00
Current account balance, % of GDP -11.83 -18.23 -8.66 (e) -5.16
Exchange rate (/US$) 2.700 2.700 2.700 2.700

GDP by expenditure in 2018

(as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 67.8
- General government final consumption expenditure 19.1
- Gross Capital Formation 31.0
- Exports 36.9
- Imports 54.9

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+16.0 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019

+3.0 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

-176
-238
-241
-275
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>92.99</td>
<td>116.27</td>
<td>(m) 120.49</td>
<td>(m) 92.27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>(m) -6.47</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>5.53</td>
<td>6.19</td>
<td>2.63</td>
<td>2.49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI inflows

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-9.77</td>
<td>-20.51</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>(e) -1.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-19.09</td>
<td>-42.83</td>
<td>0.75</td>
<td>(e) -2.04</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.106</td>
<td>-0.273</td>
<td>0.004</td>
<td>(e) -0.010</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.40</td>
<td>19.27</td>
<td>24.33</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.33</td>
<td>4.54</td>
<td>7.32</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAINT KITTS AND NEVIS

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   e. Estimated.
   m. Directional basis calculated from asset/liability basis.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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