GENERAL PROFILE: SAINT HELENA

Population: 0.006 Millions

Land area: (n) 390 km²

Exchange rate

CPI growth

GDP growth

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>(e) 20</td>
<td>(e) 31</td>
<td>58</td>
<td>(e) 85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>(e) 56</td>
<td>(e) 61</td>
<td>43</td>
<td>(e) 33</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -36</td>
<td>(e) -31</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>(e) 52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019

- All food items: 26%
- Manufactured goods: 73%
- Other: 1%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

- Transport: ..
- Travel: ..
- Other services: ..

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP, current

GDP per capita, current US$

Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %

Current account balance, % of GDP

Exchange rate (US$)

GDP by expenditure in 2018

No data available
**SAINT HELENA**

### FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

#### Financial flows

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>0.18</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Financial flows trends

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances](image)

---

### TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

#### Trade balance indicators

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

No data available

---

### LABOUR FORCE

#### Labour force by gender in 2019

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

No data available

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### OTHER INDICATORS

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Saint Helena

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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