

## GENERAL PROFILE: ROMANIA

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

**Population**  
19.238 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
4.244 RON/US\$

**GDP**  
247 695 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(n) 230 080 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
2.65 %

**GDP growth**  
-3.86 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	27 688	49 579	60 595	70 721
Merchandise imports	40 518	62 109	69 824	92 124
Merchandise trade balance	-12 831	-12 530	-9 229	-21 403

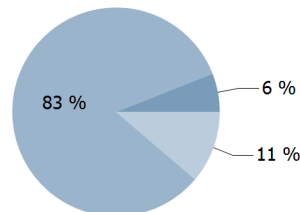
**-8.0 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

#### Export structure by product group in 2020

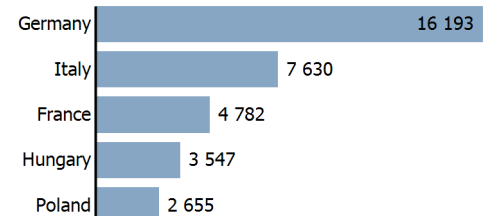
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	9 668	10 380	19 058	27 088
Services imports	5 498	8 396	11 493	16 340
Services trade balance	4 170	1 984	7 565	10 748

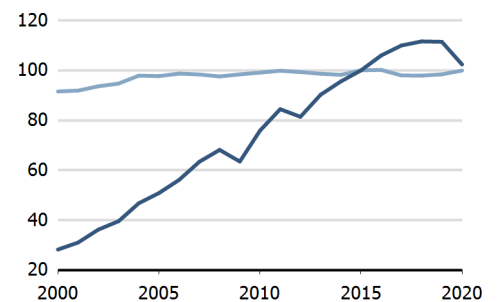
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	17.1	24.9	31.4	28.4
Travel	10.9	10.9	9.7	5.3
Other services	24.3	48.8	41.8	54.4

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

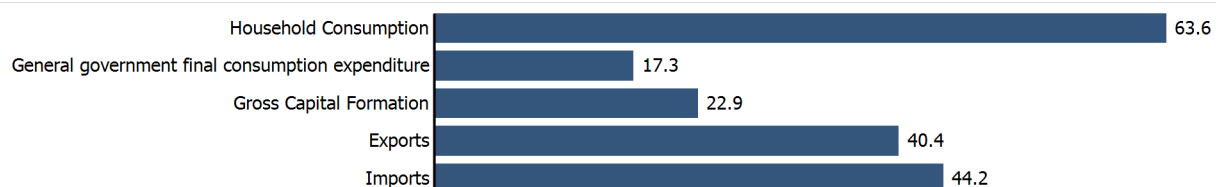
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	98 454	166 225	177 895	247 695
GDP per capita, current US\$	4 597	8 120	8 928	12 875
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	4.67	-3.90	3.87	-3.86
Current account balance, % of GDP	-8.67	-5.10	-0.78	-5.30
Exchange rate (/US\$)	2.914	3.178	4.006	4.244

**-3.9 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

#### GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



# ROMANIA

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

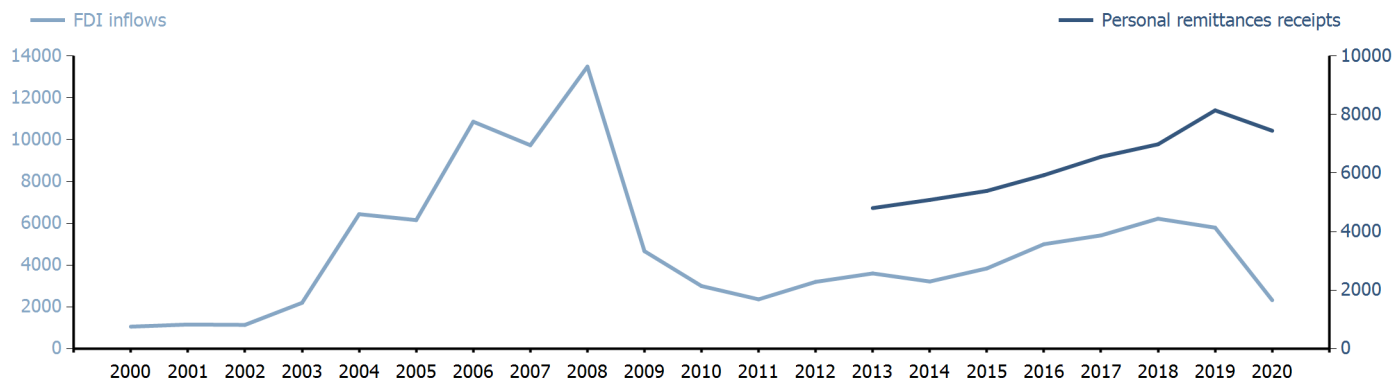
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	6 152.30	2 997.17	3 840.47	2 321.64
FDI outflows	-39.80	-50.06	562.43	201.67
Personal remittances, % of GDP	..	..	3.03	3.01

**+0.1 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

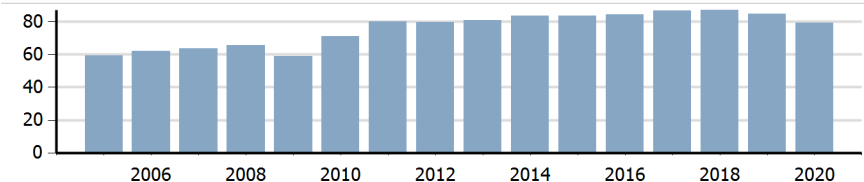
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-10.23	-6.47	-0.82	-4.50
Balance, % of imports	-29.46	-16.68	-1.95	-10.72
Normalized balance	-0.173	-0.091	-0.010	-0.057

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

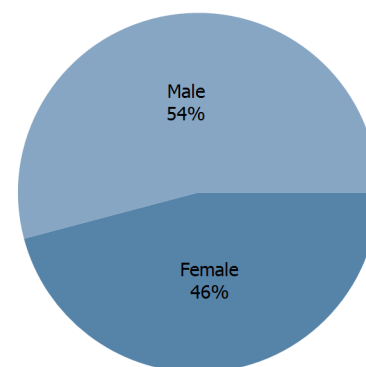
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LABOUR FORCE

### Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	481	244	78	80
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	19.22	25.04	25.97
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	557 000	699 000	643 725

**0.004 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	2.15	8.39	3.66	3.34
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	6.74	9.30	7.28	7.69
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	3.00	(o) 3.56	..	..

# ROMANIA

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- o Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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