GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

**Population**
19.365 Millions

**Land area**
230 080 km²

**Exchange rate**
4.238 RON/US$

**CPI growth**
3.83 %

**GDP**
240 816 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>27 688</td>
<td>49 579</td>
<td>60 595</td>
<td>76 873</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>40 518</td>
<td>62 109</td>
<td>69 824</td>
<td>96 530</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-12 831</td>
<td>-12 530</td>
<td>-9 229</td>
<td>-19 657</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019

- All food items: 82 %
- Fuels: 3 %
- Manufactured goods: 4 %
- Other: 10 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services²</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>9 668</td>
<td>10 380</td>
<td>19 058</td>
<td>(e) 30 295</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>5 498</td>
<td>8 396</td>
<td>11 493</td>
<td>(e) 20 078</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>4 170</td>
<td>1 984</td>
<td>7 565</td>
<td>(e) 10 217</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²

- Transport: 17.1 %
- Travel: 10.9 %
- Other services: 24.3 %

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

**GDP by expenditure in 2018**

- Household Consumption: 62.4 %
- General government final consumption expenditure: 16.6 %
- Gross Capital Formation: 24.2 %
- Exports: 41.6 %
- Imports: 44.9 %
### Financial flows

**FDI inflows**
- 2005: 6,152.30
- 2010: 2,997.17
- 2015: 3,840.47
- 2019: 5,971.22

**FDI outflows**
- 2019: 38.06

**Personal remittances, % of GDP**
- 2015: 3.03
- 2019: 3.00

### Financial flows trends

![Graph of FDI inflows and personal remittances]

### Trade in goods and services

#### Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-10.34</td>
<td>-6.47</td>
<td>-0.61</td>
<td>(e) -3.82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-29.66</td>
<td>-16.68</td>
<td>-1.45</td>
<td>(e) -8.36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.174</td>
<td>-0.091</td>
<td>-0.007</td>
<td>(e) -0.044</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Trade openness

![Graph of trade openness]

### Labour force by gender in 2019

- Male: 54%
- Female: 46%

### Other indicators

#### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>244</td>
<td>78</td>
<td>83</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>19.21</td>
<td>25.03</td>
<td>26.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>557 000</td>
<td>699 000</td>
<td>664 700</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>2.15</td>
<td>8.39</td>
<td>3.66</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.74</td>
<td>9.30</td>
<td>7.28</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>3.00</td>
<td>(o) 3.56</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
4. Number of persons employed in full time equivalent units. Total business economy includes repair of computers, personal and household goods; except financial and insurance activities.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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