

## GENERAL PROFILE: POLAND

### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

**Population**  
38.763 Millions

**Exchange rate**  
..

**GDP**  
809 201 Millions current US\$

**Land area<sup>1</sup>**  
(u) 306 130 km<sup>2</sup>

**CPI growth**  
11.42 %

**GDP growth**  
0.14 %

### INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

#### Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	89 437	159 724	199 124	381 517
Merchandise imports	101 639	178 049	196 473	370 076
Merchandise trade balance	-12 201	-18 325	2 651	11 441

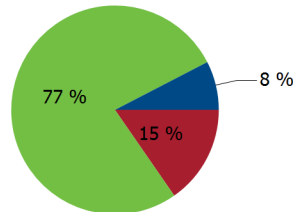
**+5.8 %**

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

#### Export structure by product group in 2023

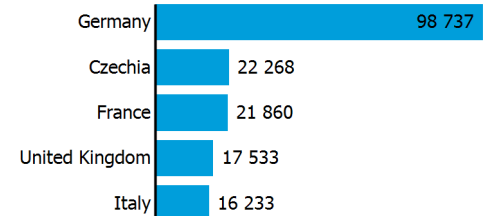
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



#### Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



### INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

#### Total trade in services<sup>2</sup>

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	18 149	34 839	44 300	108 004
Services imports	14 946	29 745	32 049	65 156
Services trade balance	3 203	5 094	12 251	42 848

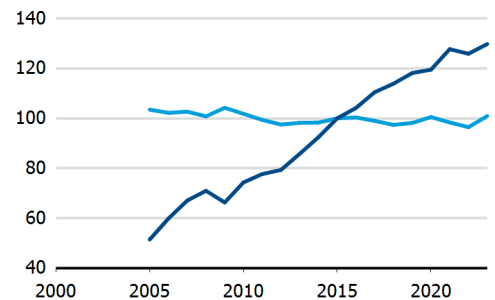
#### Services exports by main category<sup>2</sup>

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	29.5	23.9	25.6	27.7
Travel	34.7	27.1	23.2	13.9
Other services	25.8	(e) 41.9	40.7	-

### TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



### ECONOMIC TRENDS

#### Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

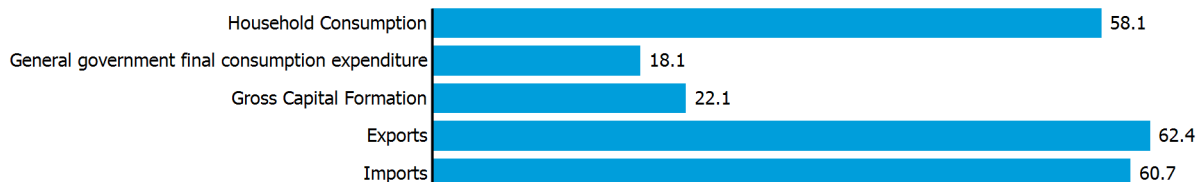
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	307 000	478 112	480 054	809 201
GDP per capita, current US\$	8 053	12 550	12 545	20 876
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.26	3.17	4.43	0.14
Current account balance, % of GDP	-3.31	-5.18	-1.29	1.55
Exchange rate (/US\$)	3.235	3.015	3.770	..

**+0.1 %**

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

#### GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



# POLAND

## FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

### Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

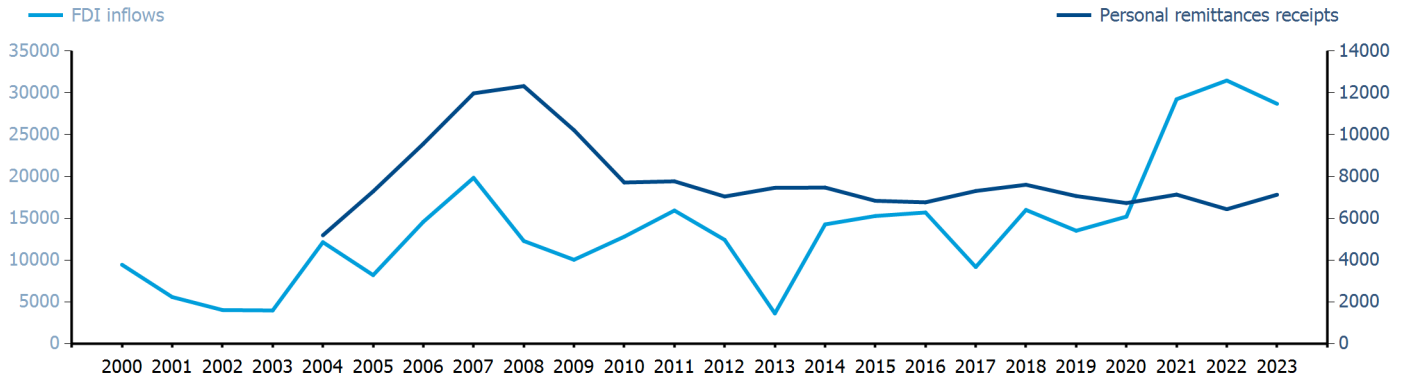
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	8 203.22	12 796.27	15 270.83	28 685.34
FDI outflows	1 346.74	6 147.18	4 995.54	10 402.75
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.38	1.62	1.43	0.88

**+1.3 %**

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

### Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



## TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

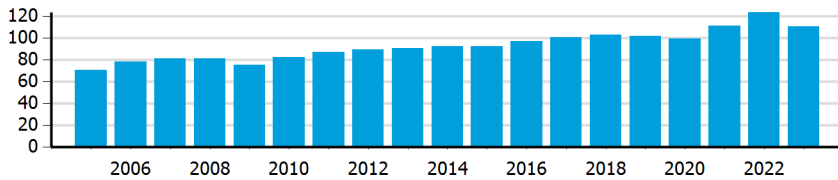
### Trade balance indicators<sup>2</sup>

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-1.26	-2.45	2.07	5.94
Balance, % of imports	-3.52	-5.78	4.59	11.37
Normalized balance	-0.018	-0.030	0.022	0.054

### Trade openness<sup>2</sup>

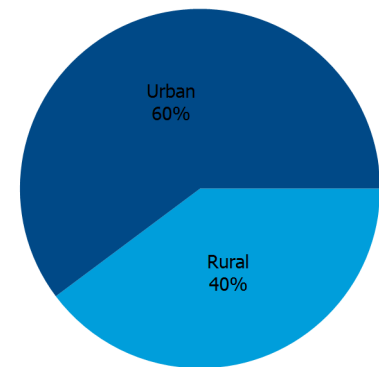
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



## LIVING AREA

### Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



## OTHER INDICATORS

### Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	101	131	117	103
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 050 345	1 860 908	2 995 174

**0.005 %**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

### Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	4.01	9.52	7.90	5.16
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.02	9.64	9.42	6.32
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	(l) 1.71	2.14	..

# POLAND

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

## Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- l Break in time series.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

## Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- \*\*\* Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

## Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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