GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 37.922 Millions
Land area: 306 190 km²

Exchange rate: 3.612 PLN/US$
CPI growth: 1.81%
GDP growth: 5.10%

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports: 2018 - 260 607
- Merchandise imports: 2018 - 266 504
- Merchandise trade balance: 2018 - -5 897

Export structure by product group in 2018
- All food items: 80%
- Manufactured goods: 13%
- Other: 7%

International merchandise trade

Top 5 partners in 2018 (exports, millions of US$)
- Germany: 73 692
- Czechia: 16 657
- United Kingdom: 16 198
- France: 14 519
- Italy: 12 044

International trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 2018 - 69 246
- Services imports: 2018 - 43 302
- Services trade balance: 2018 - 25 944

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
- Transport: 2018 - 28.0%
- Travel: 2018 - 20.2%
- Other services: 2018 - 42.0%

Trade indices

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP: 2018 - 585 981
- GDP per capita: 2018 - 15 452
- Real GDP growth: 2018 - 5.10%
- Current account balance: 2018 - 0.56%

GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 58.6%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 17.7%
- Gross Capital Formation: 19.7%
- Exports: 54.3%
- Imports: 50.3%
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>8 203.22</td>
<td>12 796.27</td>
<td>15 270.83</td>
<td>11 476.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>1 346.74</td>
<td>6 147.18</td>
<td>4 995.54</td>
<td>864.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>2.11</td>
<td>1.60</td>
<td>1.42</td>
<td>1.26</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

**Trade in Goods and Services**

**Trade balance indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.01</td>
<td>-2.11</td>
<td>3.05</td>
<td>(e) 3.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-2.83</td>
<td>-5.01</td>
<td>6.57</td>
<td>(e) 6.54</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.014</td>
<td>-0.026</td>
<td>0.032</td>
<td>(e) 0.032</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

**Labour Force**

**Labour force by gender in 2018**

- Male: 55%
- Female: 45%

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>101</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>107</td>
<td>188</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>26.61</td>
<td>47.07</td>
<td>53.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 054 000</td>
<td>1 860 800</td>
<td>2 834 400</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.98</td>
<td>9.63</td>
<td>8.12</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>7.92</td>
<td>9.81</td>
<td>9.79</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e. Estimated.

Symbols for missing values:
0. Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
#. Non-relevant calculation
-. Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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