

GENERAL PROFILE: PERU

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
33.846 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
267 603 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 1 280 000 km²

CPI growth
6.27 %

GDP growth
-0.55 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	17 368	35 993	33 545	64 715
Merchandise imports	12 502	30 030	37 924	52 395
Merchandise trade balance	4 866	5 963	-4 380	12 320

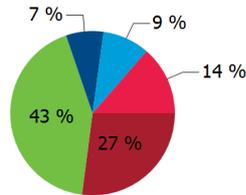
+2.9 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

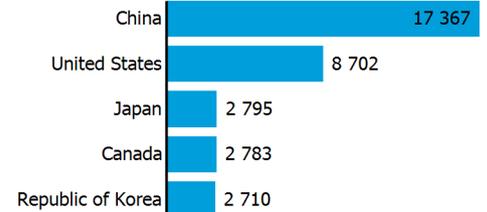
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Ores and metals
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	(e) 2 291	(e) 3 693	5 762	5 808
Services imports	3 147	6 050	8 289	13 149
Services trade balance	(e) -856	(e) -2 357	-2 527	-7 341

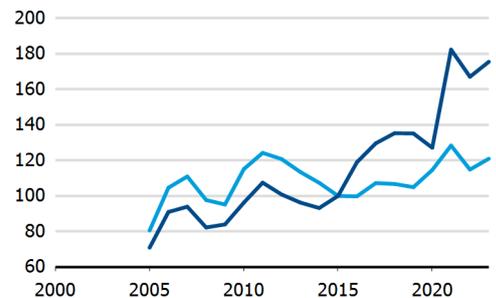
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	19.6	23.1	24.6	30.8
Travel	57.1	54.4	57.4	46.7
Other services	23.2	22.5	18.0	22.5

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

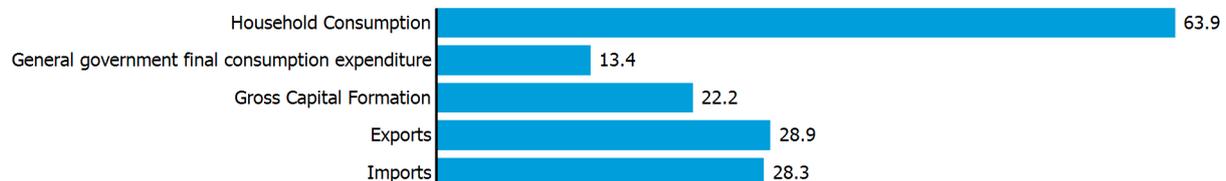
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	76 080	147 528	189 803	267 603
GDP per capita, current US\$	2 707	5 072	6 232	7 907
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	6.29	8.33	3.25	-0.55
Current account balance, % of GDP	1.51	-2.42	-4.61	0.83
Exchange rate (/US\$)	3.296	2.825	3.184	..

-0.6 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



PERU

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

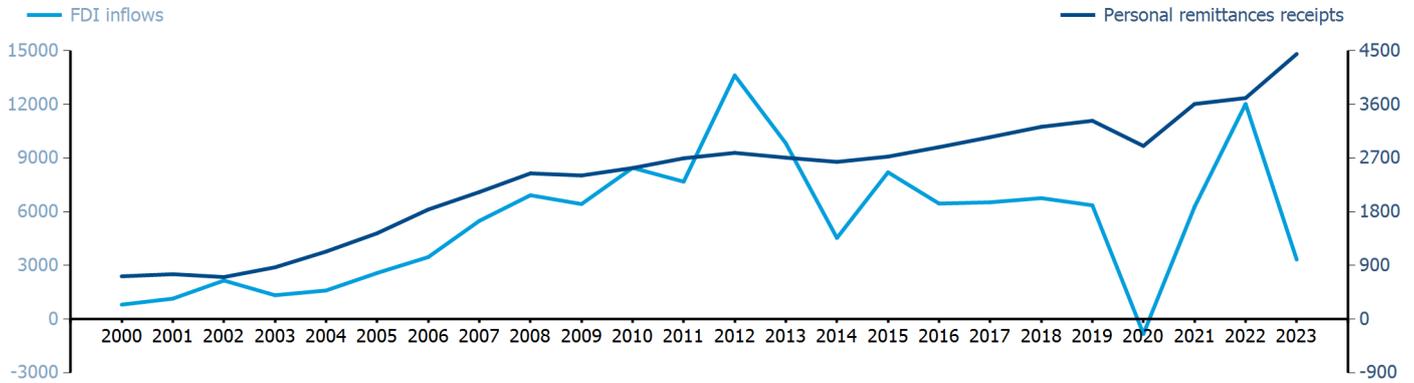
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	2 578.72	8 454.63	8 206.48	3 330.60
FDI outflows	..	436.27	206.86	888.73
Personal remittances, % of GDP	1.89	1.72	1.44	1.67

+0.3 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

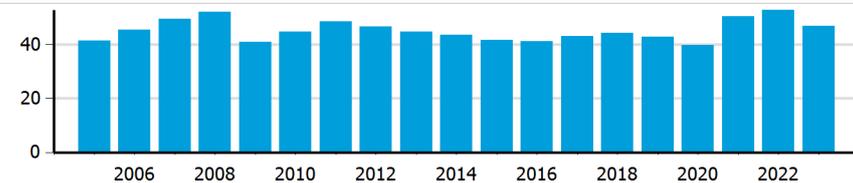
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	(e) 2.15	(e) -1.82	-6.37	-0.17
Balance, % of imports	(e) 10.93	(e) -7.80	-26.50	-0.73
Normalized balance	(e) 0.052	(e) -0.041	-0.153	-0.004

Trade openness²

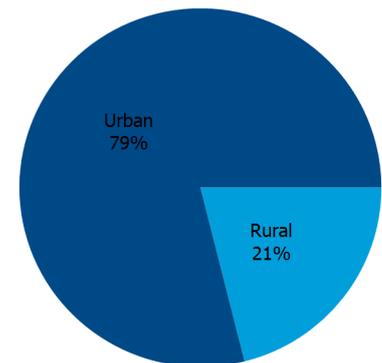
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	148	318	547	446
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	1 529 846	2 158 030	3 131 889

0.020 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.24	0.09	0.16	0.06
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.34	7.36	9.37	6.78
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	(n) 2.39	..

PERU

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Data available only at ISIC Division level. Although there is data on other activities, the values cannot be provided.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 15 April 2025