GENERAL PROFILE: PERU

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- Population: 31.989 Millions
- Exchange rate: 3.287 PEN/US$
- GDP: 222 359 Millions current US$
- Land area: 1 280 000 km²
- CPI growth: 1.32%
- GDP growth: 4.00%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>17 368</td>
<td>35 803</td>
<td>34 415</td>
<td>49 068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>12 502</td>
<td>30 030</td>
<td>37 924</td>
<td>43 262</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>4 866</td>
<td>5 773</td>
<td>-3 509</td>
<td>5 806</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018

- All food items: 9%
- Ores and metals: 9%
- Fuels: 46%
- Manufactured goods: 20%
- Other: 16%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>(e) 2 291</td>
<td>(e) 3 693</td>
<td>(e) 6 236</td>
<td>(e) 7 365</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>3 147</td>
<td>6 044</td>
<td>8 281</td>
<td>9 902</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>(e) -856</td>
<td>(e) -2 351</td>
<td>(e) -2 044</td>
<td>(e) -2 537</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category

- Transport: 19.6% (2005), 23.1% (2010), 22.1% (2015), (e) 21.9% (2018)
- Travel: 57.1% (2005), 54.4% (2010), 53.1% (2015), (e) 53.6% (2018)
- Other services: 23.2% (2005), 22.5% (2010), 24.9% (2015), (e) 24.5% (2018)

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 76 080
- GDP per capita, current US$: 2 730
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 6.29
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 1.51
- Exchange rate (/US$): 3.296

GDP by expenditure in 2017

- Household Consumption: 64.0
- General government final consumption expenditure: 13.4
- Gross Capital Formation: 20.9
- Exports: 24.3
- Imports: 22.6

- +8.0 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018
- +4.0 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018
Peru

FDI and External Financial Resources

Financial Flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2,578.72</td>
<td>8,454.63</td>
<td>8,271.63</td>
<td>6,175.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td></td>
<td>265.89</td>
<td>189.08</td>
<td>19.16</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.89</td>
<td>1.72</td>
<td>1.43</td>
<td>1.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial Flows Trends

(millions of US$)

![Graph showing FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.]

Trade Balance Indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>(e) 6.21</td>
<td>(e) 3.27</td>
<td>(e) -2.42</td>
<td>(e) 2.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>(e) 31.66</td>
<td>(e) 14.02</td>
<td>(e) -10.15</td>
<td>(e) 8.97</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>(e) 0.137</td>
<td>(e) 0.065</td>
<td>(e) -0.053</td>
<td>(e) 0.043</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade Openness

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

![Graph showing trade openness over time.]

Labour Force by Gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male: 54%
Female: 46%

Other Indicators

Maritime Transport Indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>148</td>
<td>318</td>
<td>544</td>
<td>611</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>23.24</td>
<td>31.91</td>
<td>39.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1,209,267</td>
<td>2,146,665</td>
<td>2,668,000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information Economy Indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>0.15</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.35</td>
<td>7.50</td>
<td>9.58</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
e Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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