GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population 216.565 Millions
Land area¹ (n) 770 880 km²

Exchange rate 150.036 PKR/US$
CPI growth 10.58 %
GDP growth 1.90 %

GDP 258 323 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports 16 051
- Merchandise imports 25 357
- Merchandise trade balance -9 306

Export structure by product group in 2019
- All food items 74 %
- Manufactured goods 20 %
- Other 5 %

Top 5 partners in 2019
- United States of America 4 030
- China 2 037
- United Kingdom 1 677
- Germany 1 341
- Afghanistan 1 180

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services² (millions of US$)
- Services exports 3 664
- Services imports 7 592
- Services trade balance -3 928

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)
- Transport 29.4
- Travel 5.0
- Other services 65.6

TRADE INDICES

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
- GDP, current 117 708
- GDP per capita, current US$ 734
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 7.67
- Current account balance, % of GDP -3.06
- Exchange rate (/US$) 59.514

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption 82.1
- General government final consumption expenditure 12.4
- Gross Capital Formation 15.4
- Exports 8.5
- Imports 19.4

+1.9 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

-0.4 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019
PAKISTAN

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>2,201.00</td>
<td>2,022.00</td>
<td>1,673.00</td>
<td>2,218.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>44.00</td>
<td>47.00</td>
<td>25.00</td>
<td>-7.00</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.64</td>
<td>5.55</td>
<td>7.23</td>
<td>8.71</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-8.65</td>
<td>-6.86</td>
<td>-7.50</td>
<td>-9.92</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-34.77</td>
<td>-29.93</td>
<td>-41.20</td>
<td>-45.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.210</td>
<td>-0.176</td>
<td>-0.259</td>
<td>-0.298</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
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</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>77%</td>
<td>23%</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>472</td>
<td>481</td>
<td>715</td>
<td>716</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>30.70</td>
<td>30.64</td>
<td>32.99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2,149,000</td>
<td>2,755,600</td>
<td>3,367,850</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.24</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>8.70</td>
<td>3.35</td>
<td>4.90</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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