

GENERAL PROFILE: NEW ZEALAND

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
4.822 Millions

Exchange rate
1.542 NZD/US\$

GDP
209 128 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 263 310 km²

CPI growth
1.71 %

GDP growth
-1.30 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	21 730	31 396	34 355	38 919
Merchandise imports	26 219	30 617	36 554	37 152
Merchandise trade balance	-4 489	780	-2 198	1 767

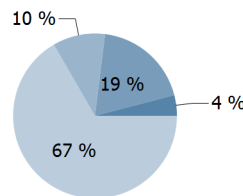
-1.5 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

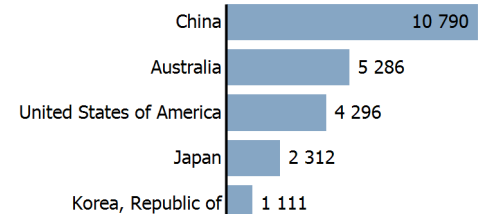
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	10 139	11 558	14 940	(e) 11 714
Services imports	8 399	10 225	12 027	(e) 11 226
Services trade balance	1 740	1 332	2 914	(e) 488

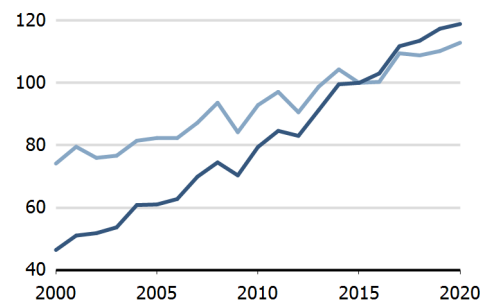
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	17.0	15.7	12.8	(e) 10.7
Travel	63.8	56.4	62.7	(e) 52.9
Other services	(e) 17.6	25.4	23.3	(e) 34.7

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

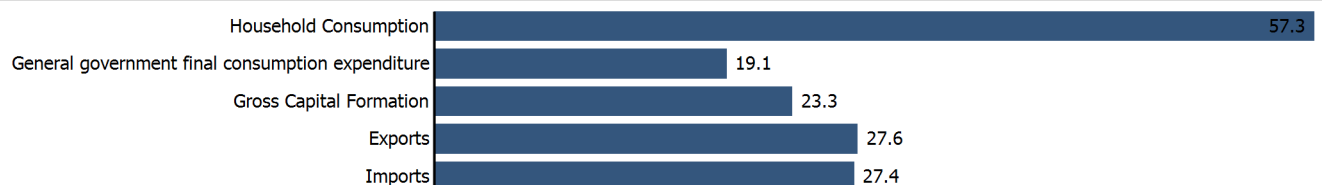
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	114 721	146 584	177 468	209 128
GDP per capita, current US\$	27 741	33 543	38 458	43 368
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.32	0.96	4.25	-1.30
Current account balance, % of GDP	-6.99	-2.34	-2.69	-0.87
Exchange rate (/US\$)	1.420	1.388	1.434	1.542

-1.3 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



NEW ZEALAND

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

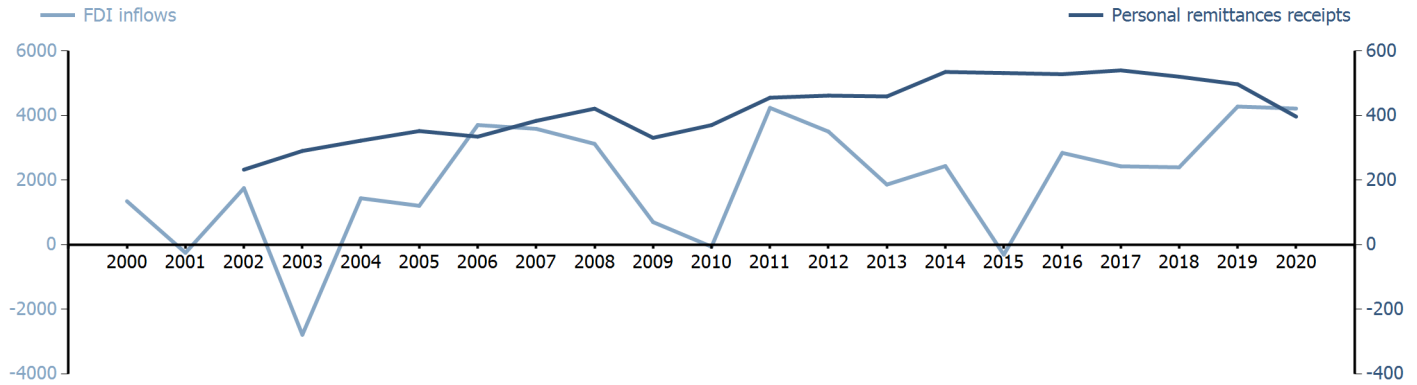
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	1 204.70	-61.62	-308.93	4 216.44
FDI outflows	-1 339.18	715.51	-58.58	879.99
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.31	0.25	0.30	0.19

+0.4 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

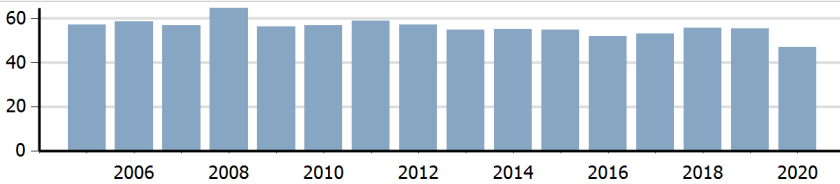
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-1.13	2.27	0.89	(e) 1.19
Balance, % of imports	-3.89	8.33	3.31	(e) 5.21
Normalized balance	-0.020	0.040	0.016	(e) 0.025

Trade openness²

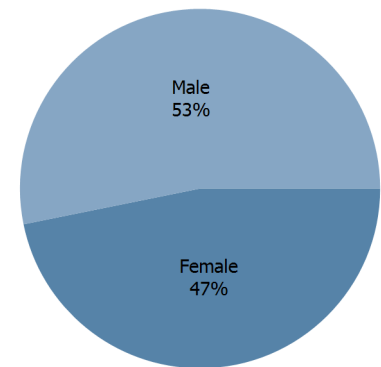
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	173	327	164	211
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	19.18	22.01	28.68
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	2 330 722	3 119 000	3 174 304

0.010 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	1.70	1.20	1.08	1.00
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	9.59	8.32	7.84	8.21
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	2.15

NEW ZEALAND

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- _ Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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