GENERAL PROFILE: NEW CALEDONIA

Population: 0.283 Millions
Land area: 18 280 km²
Exchange rate: 106.596 XPF/US$
GDP: 9 774 Millions current US$
CPI growth: 0.25 %
GDP growth: 1.10 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>1 093</td>
<td>1 493</td>
<td>1 219</td>
<td>1 700</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>1 774</td>
<td>3 312</td>
<td>2 689</td>
<td>2 944</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-681</td>
<td>-1 820</td>
<td>-1 470</td>
<td>-1 244</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

- Ores and metals: 60 %
- Manufactured goods: 38 %
- Other: 2 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Total trade in services² (millions of US$)</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>372</td>
<td>524</td>
<td>532</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>834</td>
<td>1 301</td>
<td>1 153</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-463</td>
<td>-777</td>
<td>-621</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category² (as % of total services)

- Transport: 17.6
- Travel: 40.0
- Other services: 42.3

TRADE INDICES

TRADE Indices
Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP per capita, current US$: 26 375, 36 900, 32 363, 34 567
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.60, 6.94, 0.60, 1.10
- Current account balance, % of GDP: 100%
- Exchange rate (/US$): 95.919, 90.013, 107.553, 106.596

GDP by expenditure in 2018 (as % of total GDP)
- Household Consumption: 64.4
- General government final consumption expenditure: 23.9
- Gross Capital Formation: 35.5
- Exports: 17.8
- Imports: 41.6

+1.1 % Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019

-11.8 % Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019
NEW CALEDONIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>-6.74</td>
<td>1 439.08</td>
<td>1 209.64</td>
<td>413.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>30.62</td>
<td>75.98</td>
<td>57.90</td>
<td>83.19</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>8.21</td>
<td>5.26</td>
<td>6.99</td>
<td>6.35</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing financial flows trends]

**Trade balance indicators**

*(as % and index)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-16.23</td>
<td>-24.96</td>
<td>-22.35</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-40.93</td>
<td>-53.88</td>
<td>-52.52</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.257</td>
<td>-0.369</td>
<td>-0.356</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

*(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)*

![Trade openness graph]

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>4</td>
<td>14</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>11.50</td>
<td>11.80</td>
<td>10.61</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>90 574</td>
<td>104 000</td>
<td>111 875</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.20</td>
<td>0.13</td>
<td>0.51</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.56</td>
<td>3.29</td>
<td>2.68</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Notes:

1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
   n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
   - Not applicable
   ... Not available, including no quotation
   # Non-relevant calculation
   - Not publishable
   *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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