

GENERAL PROFILE: NETHERLANDS (KINGDOM OF THE)

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
18.093 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
1 154 361 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 33 670 km²

CPI growth
4.12 %

GDP growth
0.07 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	406 372	574 251	570 442	936 171
Merchandise imports	363 822	516 409	512 105	842 562
Merchandise trade balance	42 550	57 842	58 337	93 608

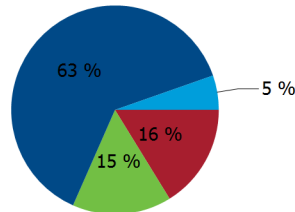
-2.8 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

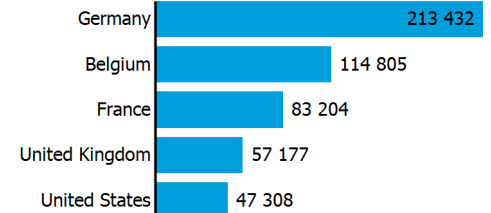
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Fuels
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	-	161 664	197 861	(e) 311 829
Services imports	-	136 034	213 441	(e) 295 731
Services trade balance	-	25 630	-15 579	(e) 16 098

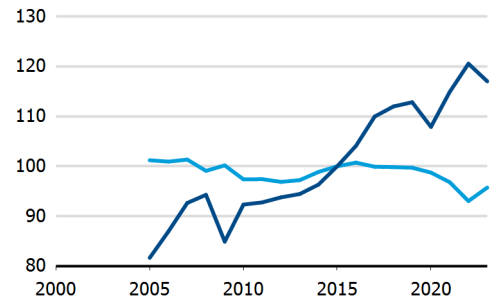
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	-	(e) 19.1	17.9	(e) 18.4
Travel	-	(e) 9.3	7.0	(e) 6.7
Other services	-	(e) 65.7	70.9	(e) 68.8

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

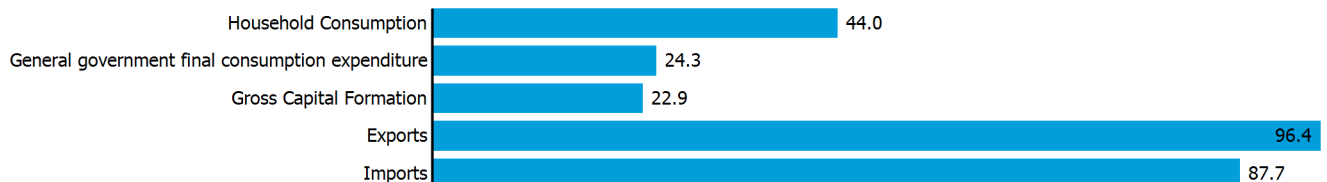
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	688 134	852 465	775 744	1 154 361
GDP per capita, current US\$	41 792	50 829	45 345	63 803
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	2.03	1.32	2.12	0.07
Current account balance, % of GDP	6.07	6.67	4.99	10.15
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	..

+0.1 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



NETHERLANDS (KINGDOM OF THE)

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

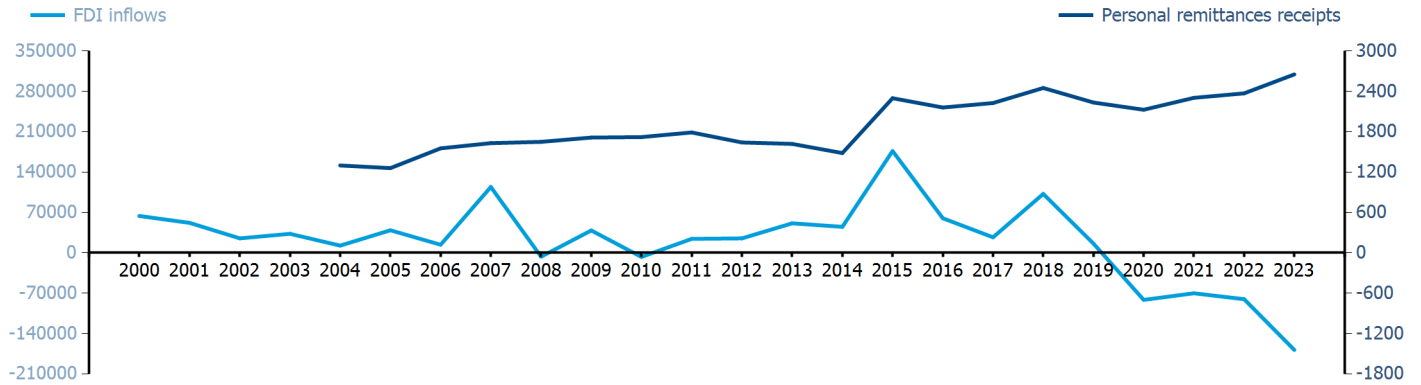
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	39 047.16	-7 184.47	176 466.33	-168 449.68
FDI outflows	119 688.35	68 358.18	236 303.23	-142 184.59
Personal remittances, % of GDP	0.18	0.20	0.30	0.24

-12.7 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

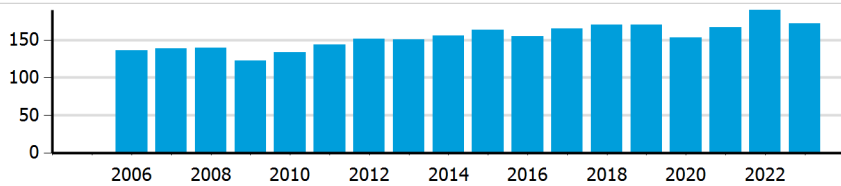
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-	10.82	7.68	(e) 9.37
Balance, % of imports	-	17.64	9.86	(e) 11.56
Normalized balance	-	0.081	0.047	(e) 0.055

Trade openness²

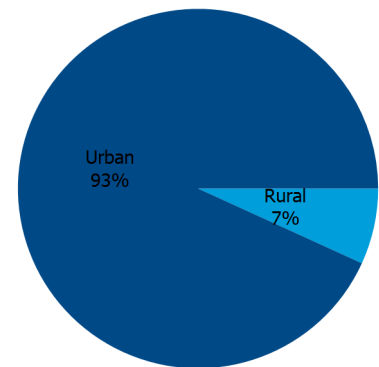
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	7 940	7 252	8 516	6 599
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	11 334 566	12 400 607	14 111 298

0.290 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	16.69	12.04	10.48	8.07
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	18.62	14.01	12.86	9.61
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	3.04

NETHERLANDS (KINGDOM OF THE)

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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Generation date: 15 April 2025