GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population: 36.029 Millions
Exchange rate: 9.386 MAD/US$
GDP: 118 015 Millions current US$

Land area: 446 300 km²
CPI growth: 1.91%
GDP growth: 2.80%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>11 190</td>
<td>17 771</td>
<td>22 334</td>
<td>28 609</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>20 790</td>
<td>35 381</td>
<td>38 100</td>
<td>51 038</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade balance</td>
<td>-9 600</td>
<td>-17 611</td>
<td>-15 766</td>
<td>-22 429</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 71%
- Ores and metals: 20%
- Manufactured goods: 6%
- Other: 3%

Top 5 partners in 2018
(exports, millions of US$)

- Spain: 6 702
- France: 6 562
- Brazil: 1 812
- United States of America: 1 623
- India: 1 287

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
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<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exports</td>
<td>9 264</td>
<td>14 736</td>
<td>14 674</td>
<td>18 541</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imports</td>
<td>3 845</td>
<td>7 371</td>
<td>7 913</td>
<td>10 552</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade balance</td>
<td>5 419</td>
<td>7 365</td>
<td>6 760</td>
<td>7 989</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 14.0
- Travel: 49.8
- Other services: 23.6

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>62 545</td>
<td>93 217</td>
<td>101 179</td>
<td>118 015</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>2 054</td>
<td>2 882</td>
<td>2 919</td>
<td>3 276</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>2.98</td>
<td>3.97</td>
<td>4.93</td>
<td>2.80</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>1.66</td>
<td>-4.21</td>
<td>-2.14</td>
<td>-5.46</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 58.0%
- General Government final consumption expenditure: 18.9%
- Gross Capital Formation: 32.6%
- Exports: 37.1%
- Imports: 46.6%
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

**Financial flows**

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>1 653.99</td>
<td>1 573.86</td>
<td>3 254.80</td>
<td>3 640.38</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>74.62</td>
<td>588.77</td>
<td>653.29</td>
<td>665.85</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>7.34</td>
<td>6.89</td>
<td>6.82</td>
<td>6.25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

(millions of US$)

[Graph showing trends]

FDI inflows and personal remittances receipts over time.

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2018: +0.6%

**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**Trade balance indicators**

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-6.32</td>
<td>-10.64</td>
<td>-7.87</td>
<td>-10.44</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.106</td>
<td>-0.155</td>
<td>-0.107</td>
<td>-0.125</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Trade openness**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

[Graph showing trends]

**LABOUR FORCE**

Labour force by gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male: 71%
- Female: 29%

**OTHER INDICATORS**

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>387</td>
<td>332</td>
<td>134</td>
<td>178</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>48.81</td>
<td>57.83</td>
<td>65.04</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 800 000</td>
<td>3 965 000</td>
<td>4 763 500</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>6.04</td>
<td>3.77</td>
<td>2.17</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>6.95</td>
<td>5.87</td>
<td>4.10</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.

Symbols for missing values:
0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
..: Not available or not separately reported
___: Not applicable
###: Not available, including no quotation
#: Non-relevant calculation
-: Not publishable
***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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