GENERAL PROFILE: MONTSERRAT

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

- Population: 0.005 Millions
- Exchange rate: 2.700 XCD/US$
- CPI growth: -1.89%
- GDP growth: -0.00%

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>30</td>
<td>-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>29</td>
<td>-28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>3</td>
<td>39</td>
<td>-36</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>31</td>
<td>-25</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)

- All food items: 62%
- Ores and metals: 7%
- Manufactured goods: 31%
- Other: 0%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>15</td>
<td>26</td>
<td>-11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>11</td>
<td>17</td>
<td>-6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>16</td>
<td>19</td>
<td>-3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>(e) 9</td>
<td>(e) 13</td>
<td>(e) -4</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport: 9.4%
- Travel: 60.7%
- Other services: 29.9%

SERVICES TRADE INDICES

- Exchange rate: 2.700 XCD/US$

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- GDP, current: 49%
- GDP per capita, current US$: 10,094
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 3.13
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -32.39
- Exchange rate (XCD/US$): 2.700

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 88.0%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 49.7%
- Gross Capital Formation: 22.3%
- Exports: 28.6%
- Imports: 90.1%
MONTSERRAT

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>5.44</td>
<td>(m) 3.55</td>
<td>(m) 5.12</td>
<td>(j) 0.26</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-72.13</td>
<td>-54.80</td>
<td>-56.36</td>
<td>(e) -49.02</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-67.88</td>
<td>-71.31</td>
<td>-64.50</td>
<td>(e) -65.52</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.514</td>
<td>-0.554</td>
<td>-0.476</td>
<td>(e) -0.487</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

No data available

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3.05</td>
<td>4.49</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2 010</td>
<td>1 895</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>3.19</td>
<td>1.15</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.96</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MONTSERRAT

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
\*e\* Estimated.
\*j\* Asset/liability basis.
\*m\* Directional basis calculated from Asset/Liability basis.
\*n\* Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
_ Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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