GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population 3.278 Millions

Land area (n) 1 553 560 km²

Exchange rate 2 813.290 MNT/US$

CPI growth 3.72 %

GDP 12 999 Millions current US$

GDP growth -5.36 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)

- Merchandise exports 2005 2010 2015 2020
  - 1 065 2 899 4 669 7 576
- Merchandise imports 1 184 3 278 3 798 5 294
- Merchandise trade balance -119 -379 872 2 282

Export structure by product group in 2020 (as % of total exports)

- All food items 40 %
- Creses and metals 7 %
- Fuels 4 %
- Other 49 %

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)

- Services exports 2005 2010 2015 2020
  - 414 486 689 655
- Services imports 401 789 1 404 2 105
- Services trade balance 14 -303 -715 -1 450

Services exports by main category (as % of total services)

- Transport 48.1 35.9 34.6 58.6
- Travel 42.7 50.2 35.6 4.5
- Other services 9.3 13.8 28.8 36.3

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current 2 926 7 189 11 750 12 999
- GDP per capita, current US$ 1 158 2 643 3 919 3 965
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 7.25 6.37 2.38 -5.36
- Current account balance, % of GDP 2.99 -12.32 -8.07 ..
- Exchange rate (/US$) 1 205.247 1 357.064 1 970.309 2 813.290

GDP by expenditure in 2019 (as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 55.3
- General government final consumption expenditure 12.2
- Gross Capital Formation 35.9
- Exports 61.3
- Imports 64.4

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020 -0.6 %

Top 5 partners in 2020 (exports, millions of US$)

- China 6 977
- United Kingdom 104
- Russian Federation 77
- Switzerland, Liechtenstein 76
- Italy 59

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020 -5.4 %
MONGOLIA

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>187.62</td>
<td>1 691.42</td>
<td>94.32</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>2.30</td>
<td>62.33</td>
<td>11.41</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>6.05</td>
<td>3.70</td>
<td>2.22</td>
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Financial flows trends

<table>
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<tr>
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<th>2000-2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-14.26</td>
<td>-9.09</td>
<td>-4.88</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-26.64</td>
<td>-16.89</td>
<td>-10.84</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.154</td>
<td>-0.092</td>
<td>-0.057</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>100</td>
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OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>1 190</td>
<td>2 277</td>
<td>836</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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Information economy indicators

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>0.00</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>0.08</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>4.99</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>5.01</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
MONGOLIA

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
  n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
   ... Not applicable
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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