GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

Population
126.191 Millions

Land area
(n) 1 943 950 km²

Exchange rate
19.244 MXN/US$

CPI growth
4.90 %

GDP growth
1.99 %

GDP
1 223 356 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>214 207</td>
<td>228 240</td>
<td>-14 033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>298 305</td>
<td>310 205</td>
<td>-11 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>380 550</td>
<td>405 282</td>
<td>-24 732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>450 685</td>
<td>476 546</td>
<td>-25 861</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2018
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 82%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 8%
- Other: 7%

Top 5 partners in 2018
(exports, millions of US$)

- United States of America: 344 602
- Canada: 14 065
- China: 7 194
- Germany: 7 070
- Brazil: 4 408

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>15 736</td>
<td>22 804</td>
<td>-7 068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>15 489</td>
<td>26 876</td>
<td>-11 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>22 903</td>
<td>32 641</td>
<td>-9 738</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>(e) 28 562</td>
<td>(e) 37 244</td>
<td>(e) -8 682</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 8.6%
- Travel: 75.0%
- Other services: 16.4%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>GDP, current</th>
<th>GDP per capita, current US$</th>
<th>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</th>
<th>Current account balance, % of GDP</th>
<th>Exchange rate (US$)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>877 477</td>
<td>8 278</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>-1.03</td>
<td>10.898</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1 057 801</td>
<td>9 271</td>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>-0.50</td>
<td>12.636</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1 170 567</td>
<td>9 606</td>
<td>3.29</td>
<td>-2.62</td>
<td>15.848</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>1 223 356</td>
<td>9 694</td>
<td>1.99</td>
<td>-1.77</td>
<td>19.244</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2017
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 65.3%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.7%
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.0%
- Exports: 37.6%
- Imports: 39.4%

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+2.0 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2018

+10.1 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2018
**FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES**

**Financial flows**

*(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>FDI inflows</th>
<th>FDI outflows</th>
<th>Personal remittances, % of GDP</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>26,013.09</td>
<td>6,469.00</td>
<td>2.59</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>27,336.80</td>
<td>14,372.10</td>
<td>2.90</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>35,863.24</td>
<td>10,632.22</td>
<td>2.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>31,604.29</td>
<td>6,858.30</td>
<td>2.91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Financial flows trends**

*(millions of US$)*

![Graph showing trends in FDI inflows and personal remittances]

**Trade in goods and services**

**(as % and index)**

| Year | Balance, % of GDP | Balance, % of imports | Normalized balance | Trade openness
|------|-------------------|-----------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| 2005 | -1.70             | -6.09                 | -0.031             | 58.52
| 2010 | -1.35             | -4.36                 | -0.022             | 56.39
| 2015 | -2.08             | -5.68                 | -0.029             | 54.23
| 2018 | -(e) -1.84        | -(e) -4.48            | -(e) -0.023        | (e) 52.11

**Labour force by gender in 2018**

*(as % of total labour force, all sectors)*

- **Male**: 62%
- **Female**: 38%

**Maritime transport indicators**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</th>
<th>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</th>
<th>Container port throughput (TEU)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>1,325</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>1,776</td>
<td>34.87</td>
<td>3,704,918</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>1,911</td>
<td>42.43</td>
<td>5,402,867</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>2,206</td>
<td>46.11</td>
<td>6,980,300</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Information economy indicators**

*(as % of)*

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</th>
<th>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</th>
<th>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>17.99</td>
<td>17.14</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>20.17</td>
<td>19.23</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>16.19</td>
<td>16.45</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
### MEXICO

**Source:** UNCTADstat ([http://unctadstat.unctad.org](http://unctadstat.unctad.org))

**Notes:**
1. Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3. Estimated.

**Symbols for missing values:**
- 0: Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- ..: Not available or not separately reported
- _: Not applicable
- ___: Not available, including no quotation
- #: Non-relevant calculation
- -: Not publishable
- ***: Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

**Abbreviations & acronyms:**
- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US$: United States dollar

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**Generation date:** 05 November 2019

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Variable</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>...</td>
<td>...</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

---

### Table

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Total Imports</th>
<th>Total Exports</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2016</td>
<td>123,456,789</td>
<td>987,654,321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2017</td>
<td>134,567,890</td>
<td>987,654,321</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2018</td>
<td>145,678,901</td>
<td>987,654,321</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

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