GENERAL PROFILE: MEXICO

Population: 128.933 Millions
Land area: (n) 1,943,950 km²

Exchange rate: 21.486 MXN/US$
CPI growth: 3.40%
GDP growth: -8.24%

GDP: 1,065,617 Millions current US$

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
- Merchandise exports: 214,207
- Merchandise imports: 228,240
- Merchandise trade balance: -14,033

Export structure by product group in 2020
- All food items: 83%
- Fuels: 4%
- Manufactured goods: 9%
- Other: 4%

Top 5 partners in 2020
- United States of America: 330,794
- Canada: 11,046
- China: 7,786
- Germany: 6,465
- China, Taiwan Province of: 4,439

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services (millions of US$)
- Services exports: 15,736
- Services imports: 22,804
- Services trade balance: -7,068

Services exports by main category
- Transport: 8.6%
- Travel: 75.0%
- Other services: 16.4%

TRADE INDICES

Terms of trade index
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %
- Current account balance, % of GDP
- Exchange rate (/US$)

ECONOMIC TRENDS

GDP by expenditure in 2019
- Household Consumption: 65.4
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 21.4
- Exports: 39.2
- Imports: 39.2
MEXICO

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>26 055.71</td>
<td>27 139.86</td>
<td>35 436.59</td>
<td>29 079.43</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>6 468.99</td>
<td>14 559.98</td>
<td>10 672.06</td>
<td>6 528.13</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>4.02</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020 +0.6 %

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Trade balance indicators²
(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.70</td>
<td>-1.35</td>
<td>-2.08</td>
<td>(e) 2.41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-6.09</td>
<td>-4.36</td>
<td>-5.69</td>
<td>(e) 6.28</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td>-0.022</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>(e) 0.030</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>17.99</td>
<td>20.17</td>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>15.39</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>17.14</td>
<td>19.23</td>
<td>16.35</td>
<td>17.06</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 325</td>
<td>1 776</td>
<td>1 938</td>
<td>2 392</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32.52</td>
<td>40.70</td>
<td>48.76</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3 697 918</td>
<td>5 506 488</td>
<td>6 385 629</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
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<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
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</tbody>
</table>