GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
127.576 Millions

Land area
(n) 1 943 950 km²

Exchange rate
19.264 MXN/US$

CPI growth
3.64 %

GDP growth
-0.15 %

GDP
1 264 714 Millions current US$

TOTAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Merchandise exports</th>
<th>Merchandise imports</th>
<th>Merchandise trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>214 207</td>
<td>228 240</td>
<td>-14 033</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>298 305</td>
<td>310 205</td>
<td>-11 900</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>380 550</td>
<td>405 282</td>
<td>-24 732</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>460 704</td>
<td>467 342</td>
<td>-6 638</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

- All food items: 83%
- Fuels: 3%
- Manufactured goods: 8%
- Other: 6%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Services exports</th>
<th>Services imports</th>
<th>Services trade balance</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2005</td>
<td>15 736</td>
<td>22 804</td>
<td>-7 068</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2010</td>
<td>15 489</td>
<td>26 876</td>
<td>-11 387</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2015</td>
<td>22 903</td>
<td>32 680</td>
<td>-9 777</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2019</td>
<td>(e) 30 259</td>
<td>(e) 36 379</td>
<td>(e) -6 120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 8.6%
- Travel: 75.0%
- Other services: 16.4%

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

- GDP, current: 877 477
- GDP per capita, current US$: 8 278
- Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 2.31
- Current account balance, % of GDP: -1.03
- Exchange rate (US$): 10.898

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 64.6%
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.6%
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.0%
- Exports: 39.2%
- Imports: 41.1%
Financial flows
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>26 034.55</td>
<td>27 130.80</td>
<td>35 351.63</td>
<td>32 921.24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>6 469.00</td>
<td>14 372.10</td>
<td>10 663.03</td>
<td>10 227.89</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>2.09</td>
<td>2.24</td>
<td>3.05</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Financial flows trends
(millions of US$)

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019 +0.8 %

TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.70</td>
<td>-1.35</td>
<td>-2.08</td>
<td>(e) -0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-6.09</td>
<td>-4.36</td>
<td>-5.69</td>
<td>(e) -0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td>-0.022</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>(e) -0.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>2006</th>
<th>2008</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2012</th>
<th>2014</th>
<th>2016</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>20</td>
<td>40</td>
<td>60</td>
<td>80</td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
<td>140</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2019
(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Male 62%
Female 38%

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1 325</td>
<td>1 776</td>
<td>1 938</td>
<td>2 300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32.49</td>
<td>40.66</td>
<td>45.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3 697 918</td>
<td>5 413 121</td>
<td>7 090 800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators
(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Indicator</th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>17.99</td>
<td>20.17</td>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>17.14</td>
<td>19.23</td>
<td>16.35</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
3 Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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