GENERAL PROFILE: MEXICO

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2019

Population
127.576 Millions

Exchange rate
19.264 MXN/US$

GDP
1 264 714 Millions current US$

Land area¹
(n) 1 943 950 km²

CPI growth
3.64 %

GDP growth
-0.15 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise exports</td>
<td>214 207</td>
<td>298 305</td>
<td>380 550</td>
<td>460 704</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise imports</td>
<td>228 240</td>
<td>310 205</td>
<td>405 282</td>
<td>467 342</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Merchandise trade balance</td>
<td>-14 033</td>
<td>-11 900</td>
<td>-24 732</td>
<td>-6 638</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Export structure by product group in 2019
(as % of total exports)

- 83 % All food items
- 3 % Fuels
- 8 % Manufactured goods
- 6 % Other

Top 5 partners in 2019
(exports, millions of US$)

United States of America: 358 871
Canada: 14 133
Germany: 6 995
China: 6 854
China, Taiwan Province of: 6 755

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Services exports</td>
<td>15 736</td>
<td>15 489</td>
<td>22 903</td>
<td>(e) 30 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services imports</td>
<td>22 804</td>
<td>26 876</td>
<td>32 680</td>
<td>(e) 36 379</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Services trade balance</td>
<td>-7 068</td>
<td>-11 387</td>
<td>-9 777</td>
<td>(e) -6 120</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport: 8.6, 6.7, 6.2, (e) 7.1
- Travel: 75.0, 77.4, 77.4, (e) 81.2
- Other services: 16.4, 15.9, 16.3, (e) 11.7

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>GDP, current</td>
<td>877 477</td>
<td>1 057 801</td>
<td>1 170 567</td>
<td>1 264 714</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>GDP per capita, current US$</td>
<td>8 278</td>
<td>9 271</td>
<td>9 606</td>
<td>9 913</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %</td>
<td>2.31</td>
<td>5.12</td>
<td>3.29</td>
<td>-0.15</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Current account balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.03</td>
<td>-0.46</td>
<td>-2.65</td>
<td>-0.34</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exchange rate (US$)</td>
<td>10.898</td>
<td>12.636</td>
<td>15.848</td>
<td>19.264</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

GDP by expenditure in 2018
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption: 64.6
- General government final consumption expenditure: 11.6
- Gross Capital Formation: 23.0
- Exports: 39.2
- Imports: 41.1

ECONOMIC TRENDS

+2.2 %
Merchandise exports growth rate in 2019

-0.2 %
Gross domestic product growth rate in 2019
### Financial flows

**FDI inflows**
- 2005: 26,034.55
- 2010: 27,130.80
- 2015: 35,351.63
- 2019: 32,921.24

**FDI outflows**
- 2005: 6,469.00
- 2010: 14,372.10
- 2015: 10,663.03
- 2019: 10,227.89

**Personal remittances, % of GDP**
- 2005: ..
- 2010: 2.09
- 2015: 2.24
- 2019: 3.05

### Financial flows trends

**FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2019**
- +0.8%

### Trade balance indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-1.70</td>
<td>-1.35</td>
<td>-2.08</td>
<td>(e) -0.07</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-6.09</td>
<td>-4.36</td>
<td>-5.69</td>
<td>(e) -0.18</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.031</td>
<td>-0.022</td>
<td>-0.029</td>
<td>(e) -0.001</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
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<th>2015</th>
<th>2019</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>1,325</td>
<td>1,776</td>
<td>1,938</td>
<td>2,300</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>32.49</td>
<td>40.66</td>
<td>45.22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>3,697,918</td>
<td>5,413,121</td>
<td>7,090,800</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Information economy indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
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</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>17.99</td>
<td>20.17</td>
<td>16.02</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>17.14</td>
<td>19.23</td>
<td>16.35</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
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**TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES**

**Trade openness**

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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**LABOUR FORCE**

**Labour force by gender in 2019**

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

- Male 62%
- Female 38%

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**OTHER INDICATORS**

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2019

0.116%