GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
1.272 Millions

Land area¹
(²) 2,030 km
²

Exchange rate
39.347 MUR/US$

CPI growth
2.52 %

GDP
11,813 Millions current US$

GDP growth
-11.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Merchandise exports 2,143 2,261 2,662 1,791
Merchandise imports 3,157 4,386 4,790 4,234
Merchandise trade balance -1,014 -2,124 -2,128 -2,442

Export structure by product group in 2020
(as % of total exports)

- All food items 51%
- Manufactured goods 40%
- Other 9%

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²
(millions of US$)
2005 2010 2015 2020
Services exports 1,618 2,695 2,733 (e) 1,300
Services imports 1,198 1,979 2,041 (e) 1,312
Services trade balance 420 716 692 (e) -12

Services exports by main category²
(as % of total services)

- Transport 23.9 14.0 12.5 (e) 10.2
- Travel 53.8 47.7 52.4 (e) 35.9
- Other services 22.3 38.3 35.1 (e) 53.8

TRADE INDICES

Economic indicators
(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
2005 2010 2015 2020
GDP, current 6,775 10,004 11,692 11,813
GDP per capita, current US$ 5,544 8,016 9,284 9,289
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, % 1.78 4.38 3.55 -11.00
Current account balance, % of GDP -4.78 -10.05 -3.57 ..
Exchange rate (/US$) 29,496 30,784 35,057 39,347

GDP by expenditure in 2019
(as % of total GDP)

- Household Consumption 75.2
- General government final consumption expenditure 15.3
- Gross Capital Formation 20.0
- Exports 39.2
- Imports 53.6

ECONOMIC TRENDS

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020 -19.4 %

Top 5 partners in 2020
(exports, millions of US$)
United Kingdom 210
France 205
United States of America 174
South Africa 149
Madagascar 124

Terms of trade index
Purchasing power index of exports

-11.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020
MAURITIUS

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>41.56</td>
<td>429.94</td>
<td>216.46</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>47.53</td>
<td>128.69</td>
<td>99.66</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>3.17</td>
<td>2.26</td>
<td>1.92</td>
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Financial flows trends

(millions of US$)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>475</td>
<td>510</td>
<td>550</td>
<td>600</td>
<td>650</td>
<td>700</td>
<td>750</td>
<td>800</td>
<td>850</td>
<td>900</td>
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<td>1050</td>
<td>1100</td>
<td>1150</td>
<td>1200</td>
<td>1250</td>
<td>1300</td>
<td>1350</td>
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<tr>
<td>Personal remittances receipts</td>
<td>200</td>
<td>250</td>
<td>300</td>
<td>350</td>
<td>400</td>
<td>450</td>
<td>500</td>
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<td>1050</td>
<td>1100</td>
<td>1150</td>
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TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

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<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
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</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>-5.56</td>
<td>-11.79</td>
<td>-10.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>-9.11</td>
<td>-19.22</td>
<td>-17.83</td>
<td>..</td>
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<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>-0.048</td>
<td>-0.106</td>
<td>-0.098</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

Trade openness²

(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)

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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>100</td>
<td>120</td>
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LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

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<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>Male</th>
<th>Female</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>60%</td>
<td>40%</td>
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</table>

OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>76</td>
<td>64</td>
<td>131</td>
<td>137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>18.35</td>
<td>25.13</td>
<td>34.25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>332 700</td>
<td>467 000</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

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<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2020</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>13.29</td>
<td>1.12</td>
<td>12.80</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>12.77</td>
<td>5.07</td>
<td>10.83</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>6.57</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
MAURITIUS

Source: UNCTADstat (http://unctadstat.unctad.org)

Notes:
1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
E Estimated.
n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:
0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
.. Not available or not separately reported
... Not applicable
... Not available, including no quotation
# Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
*** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:
DWT: Dead weight tons
FDI: Foreign direct investment
GDP: Gross domestic product
ICT: Information and communication technology
TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
US$: United States dollar

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