

GENERAL PROFILE: MAURITIUS

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020

Population
1.272 Millions

Exchange rate
39.347 MUR/US\$

GDP
11 813 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(n) 2 030 km²

CPI growth
2.52 %

GDP growth
-11.00 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	2 143	2 261	2 662	1 791
Merchandise imports	3 157	4 386	4 790	4 234
Merchandise trade balance	-1 014	-2 124	-2 128	-2 442

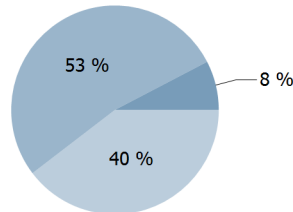
-19.4 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

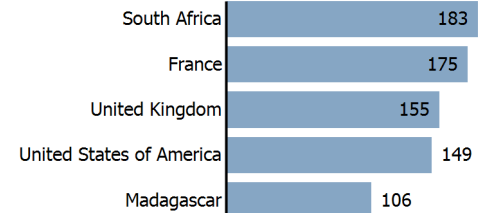
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	1 618	2 695	2 733	(e) 1 300
Services imports	1 198	1 979	2 041	(e) 1 312
Services trade balance	420	716	692	(e) -12

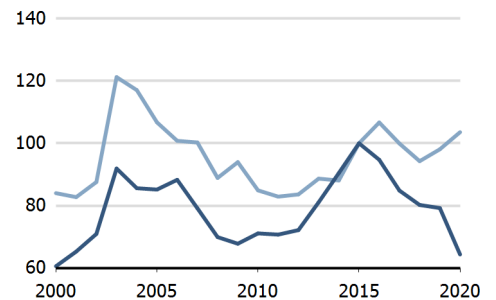
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	23.9	14.0	12.5	(e) 10.2
Travel	53.8	47.7	52.4	(e) 35.9
Other services	22.3	38.3	35.1	(e) 53.8

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

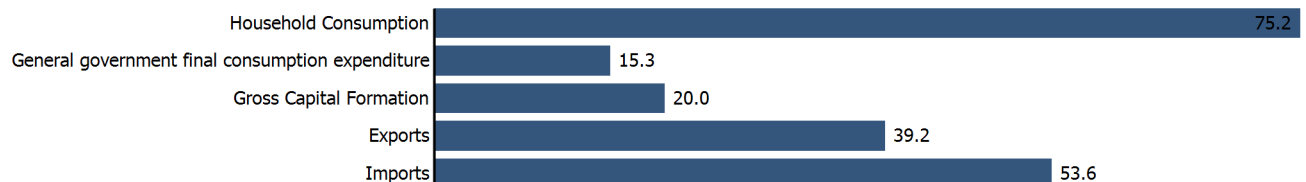
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	6 775	10 004	11 692	11 813
GDP per capita, current US\$	5 544	8 016	9 284	9 289
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	1.78	4.38	3.55	-11.00
Current account balance, % of GDP	-4.78	-10.05	-3.57	-11.63
Exchange rate (/US\$)	29.496	30.784	35.057	39.347

-11.0 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



MAURITIUS

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

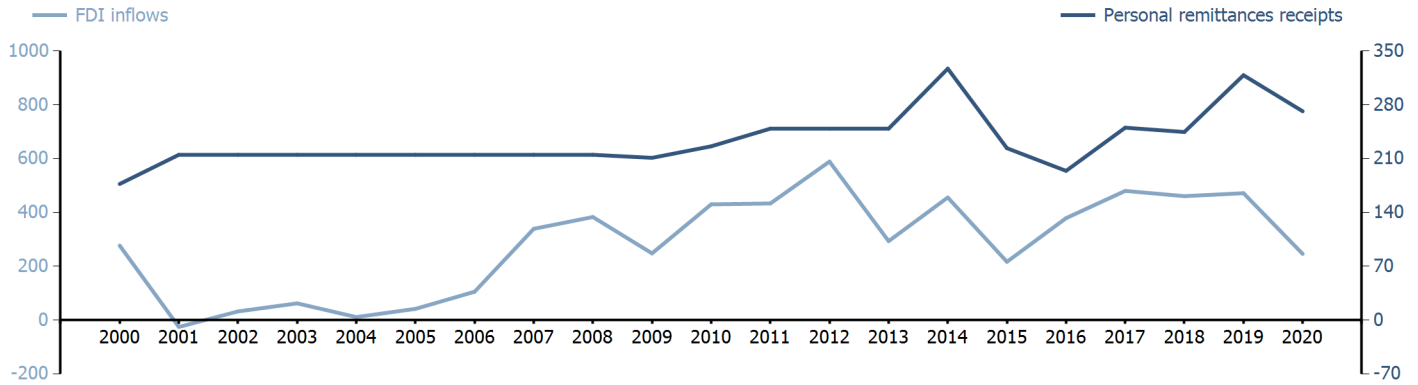
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	41.56	429.94	216.46	245.94
FDI outflows	47.53	128.69	99.66	26.07
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.17	2.26	1.91	2.30

+0.2 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

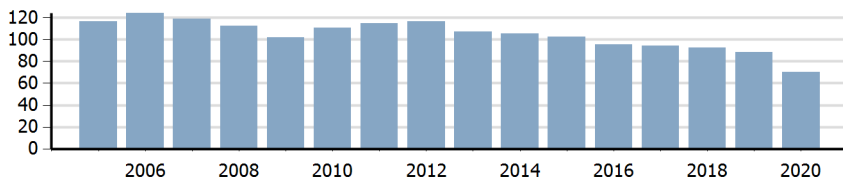
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	-5.56	-11.79	-10.01	(e) -18.25
Balance, % of imports	-9.11	-19.22	-17.83	(e) -41.16
Normalized balance	-0.048	-0.106	-0.098	(e) -0.259

Trade openness²

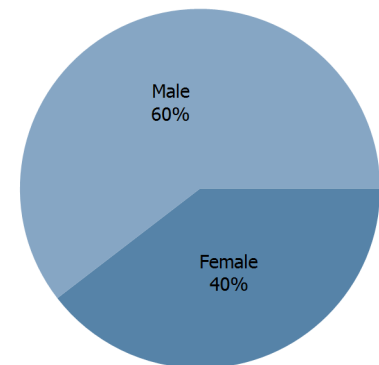
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	76	64	131	137
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	18.37	25.15	34.25
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	332 700	(p) 361 109	438 078

0.007 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	13.29	1.12	12.80	1.14
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	12.77	5.07	10.83	5.35
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	6.57

MAURITIUS

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.
- p Revised more than 20% in relation to the version published in 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. Not available or not separately reported
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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