

GENERAL PROFILE: MALI

GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2023

Population
23.769 Millions

Exchange rate
..

GDP
20 662 Millions current US\$

Land area¹
(u) 1 220 190 km²

CPI growth
2.05 %

GDP growth
10.65 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchandise exports	1 101	1 996	2 717	5 655
Merchandise imports	1 544	3 428	3 800	6 987
Merchandise trade balance	-443	-1 431	-1 084	-1 332

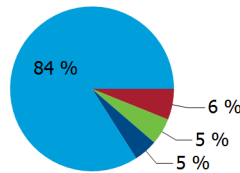
+5.2 %

Merchandise exports growth rate in 2023

Export structure by product group in 2023

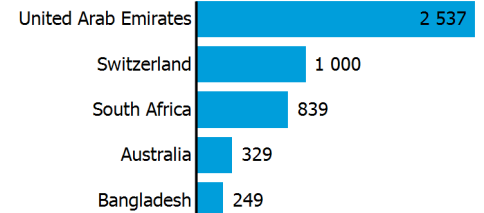
(as % of total exports)

- All food items
- Agricultural raw materials
- Manufactured goods
- Other



Top 5 partners in 2023

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Services exports	274	384	433	(e) 586
Services imports	590	1 029	1 995	(e) 2 380
Services trade balance	-316	-645	-1 562	(e) -1 794

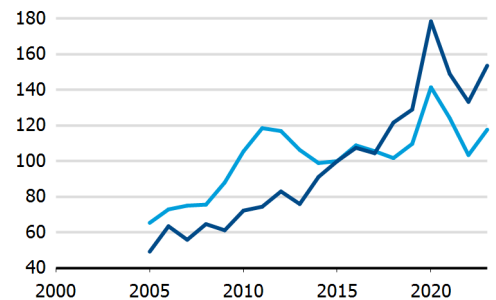
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Transport	12.8	1.9	3.3	(e) 5.3
Travel	54.1	53.3	42.9	(e) 33.1
Other services	33.1	(e) 44.8	53.8	(e) 60.4

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

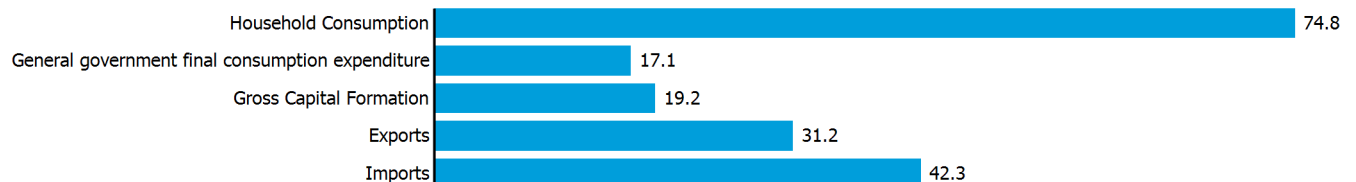
	2005	2010	2015	2023
GDP, current	6 248	10 689	13 105	20 662
GDP per capita, current US\$	461	670	705	869
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	10.37	10.87	7.52	10.65
Current account balance, % of GDP	-7.01	-11.15	-5.33	(e) -9.04
Exchange rate (/US\$)	527.258	494.794	591.212	..

+10.7 %

Gross domestic product growth rate in 2023

GDP by expenditure in 2022

(as % of total GDP)



MALI

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

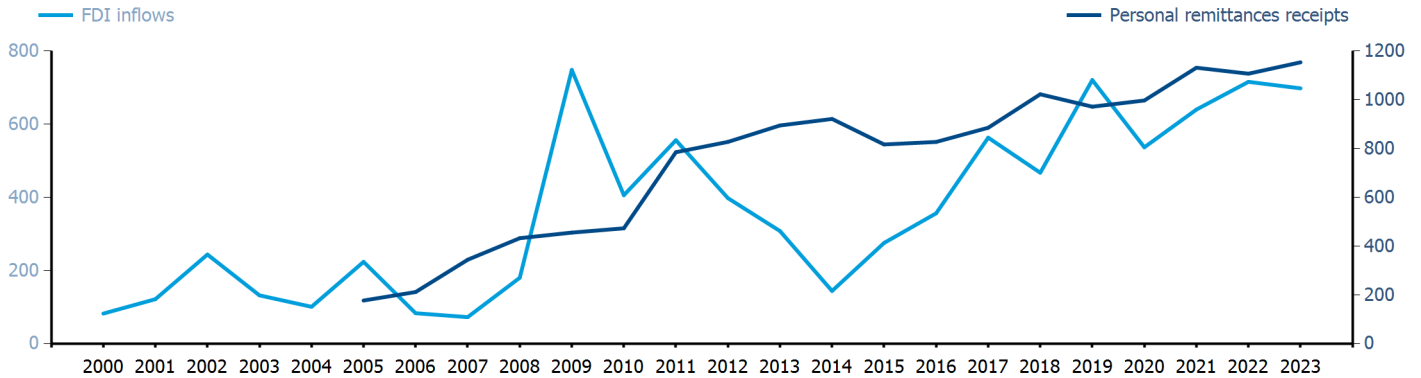
	2005	2010	2015	2023
FDI inflows	223.80	405.90	275.53	697.97
FDI outflows	-0.94	7.41	82.37	23.22
Personal remittances, % of GDP	2.84	4.43	6.24	5.62

+0.1 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2023

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

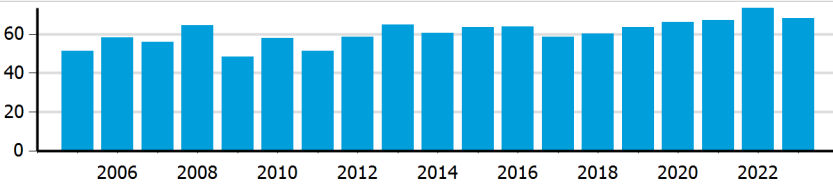
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Balance, % of GDP	-7.34	-12.25	-15.55	(e) -7.68
Balance, % of imports	-25.00	-34.94	-39.28	(e) -20.21
Normalized balance	-0.143	-0.212	-0.244	(e) -0.112

Trade openness²

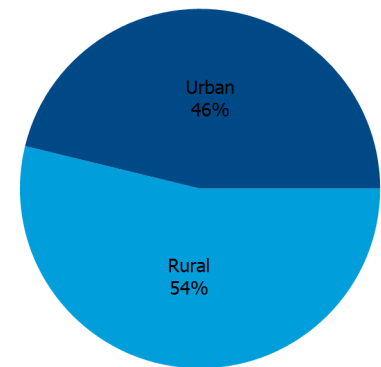
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LIVING AREA

Population by living area in 2023

(% of population)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)
Container port throughput (TEU)

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2023
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	0.18	0.10
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	2.16	2.42
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector

..

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2023

MALI

Source: UN Trade and Development, UNCTADstat (<https://unctadstat.unctad.org/datacentre>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- e Estimated.
- u Estimated. Data refers to 2020.

Symbols for missing values:

- 0 Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible
- .. No value reported or collected
- Not applicable
- ... Not available, including no quotation
- # Non-relevant calculation
- Not publishable
- *** Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- DWT: Dead weight tons
- FDI: Foreign direct investment
- GDP: Gross domestic product
- ICT: Information and communication technology
- TEU: Twenty foot equivalent unit
- US\$: United States dollar

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