GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2018

- Population: 31.528 Millions
- Land area: (n) 328 550 km²
- Exchange rate: 4.035 MYR/US$
- CPI growth: 0.88 %
- GDP: 354 268 Millions current US$
- GDP growth: 4.70 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

- Total merchandise trade (millions of US$)
  - Merchandise exports: 247 455
  - Merchandise imports: 217 602
  - Merchandise trade balance: 29 853

- Export structure by product group in 2018 (as % of total exports)
  - All food items: 69%
  - Ores and metals: 16%
  - Fuels: 9%
  - Manufactured goods: 4%
  - Other: 2%

- Top 5 partners in 2018 (exports, millions of US$)
  - Singapore: 34 471
  - China: 34 414
  - United States of America: 22 525
  - China, Hong Kong SAR: 18 483
  - Japan: 17 110

INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

- Total trade in services (millions of US$)
  - Services exports: (e) 39 641
  - Services imports: 44 550
  - Services trade balance: -4 909

- Services exports by main category (as % of total services)
  - Transport: (e) 12.7
  - Travel: (e) 48.3
  - Other services: (e) 30.4

TRADE INDICES

- Terms of trade index
- Purchasing power index of exports

ECONOMIC TRENDS

- Economic indicators (millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)
  - GDP, current: 354 268
  - GDP per capita, current US$: 11 237
  - Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %: 4.70
  - Current account balance, % of GDP: 2.14
  - Exchange rate (US$): 4.035

- GDP by expenditure in 2017 (as % of total GDP)
  - Household Consumption: 55.3
  - General government final consumption expenditure: 12.2
  - Gross Capital Formation: 25.6
  - Exports: 71.4
  - Imports: 64.4
FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US$ unless otherwise specified)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FDI inflows</td>
<td>4 065.31</td>
<td>9 060.04</td>
<td>10 082.34</td>
<td>8 090.98</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FDI outflows</td>
<td>3 075.50</td>
<td>13 399.08</td>
<td>10 545.85</td>
<td>5 280.29</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Personal remittances, % of GDP</td>
<td>0.78</td>
<td>0.43</td>
<td>0.55</td>
<td>0.47</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

FDI inflows

[millions of US$]

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

FDI inflows and outflows trends

Trade balance indicators

(as % and index)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of GDP</td>
<td>22.07</td>
<td>16.07</td>
<td>8.52</td>
<td>(e) 7.65</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Balance, % of imports</td>
<td>24.48</td>
<td>22.75</td>
<td>13.74</td>
<td>(e) 12.40</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Normalized balance</td>
<td>0.109</td>
<td>0.102</td>
<td>0.064</td>
<td>(e) 0.058</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Labour force by gender in 2018

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)

Maritime transport indicators

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)</td>
<td>8 708</td>
<td>10 225</td>
<td>9 474</td>
<td>10 231</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>72.29</td>
<td>92.21</td>
<td>93.64</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Container port throughput (TEU)</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>18 141 919</td>
<td>24 259 700</td>
<td>24 956 000</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
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<th>2005</th>
<th>2010</th>
<th>2015</th>
<th>2018</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total exports</td>
<td>43.39</td>
<td>34.01</td>
<td>30.05</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of ICT goods, % of total imports</td>
<td>38.04</td>
<td>29.80</td>
<td>24.01</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector</td>
<td>7.27</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
<td>..</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>