



GENERAL PROFILE: LUXEMBOURG


GENERAL INFORMATION FOR 2020


 **Population**
0.626 Millions

 **Exchange rate**
0.876 EUR/US\$

 **GDP**
73 264 Millions current US\$

 **Land area¹**
(n) 2 430 km²

 **CPI growth**
0.00 %

 **GDP growth**
-1.31 %

INTERNATIONAL MERCHANDISE TRADE

Total merchandise trade

(millions of US\$)



	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchandise exports	18 797	19 748	17 139	13 803
Merchandise imports	21 893	25 092	23 289	20 929
Merchandise trade balance	-3 096	-5 344	-6 150	-7 126

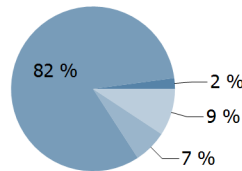
-16.1 %

Merchandise exports
growth rate in 2020

Export structure by product group in 2020

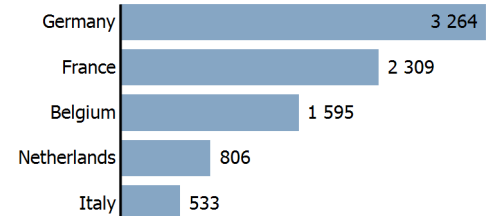
(as % of total exports)

-  All food items
-  Ores and metals
-  Manufactured goods
-  Other



Top 5 partners in 2020

(exports, millions of US\$)



INTERNATIONAL TRADE IN SERVICES

Total trade in services²

(millions of US\$)



	2005	2010	2015	2020
Services exports	41 741	62 754	92 640	110 783
Services imports	27 369	43 157	66 713	86 542
Services trade balance	14 372	19 597	25 927	24 241

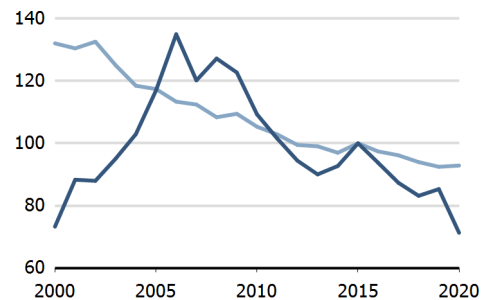
Services exports by main category²

(as % of total services)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Transport	6.2	5.7	5.5	5.5
Travel	11.0	9.1	6.0	4.3
Other services	82.6	85.2	88.3	90.0

TRADE INDICES

-  Terms of trade index
-  Purchasing power index of exports



ECONOMIC TRENDS

Economic indicators

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

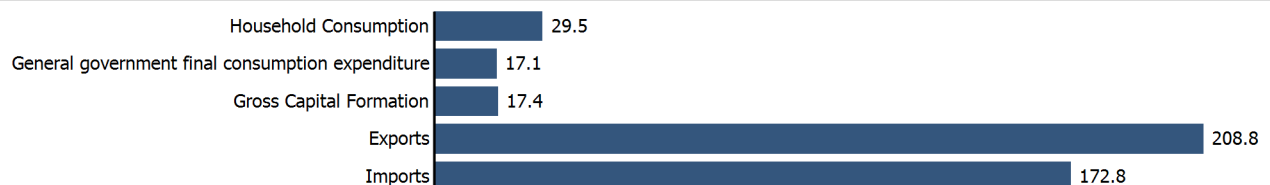
	2005	2010	2015	2020
GDP, current	37 346	53 212	57 744	73 264
GDP per capita, current US\$	81 570	104 772	101 889	117 039
Real GDP growth, y-on-y, %	3.17	4.86	4.31	-1.31
Current account balance, % of GDP	6.99	6.14	5.11	4.09
Exchange rate (/US\$)	0.804	0.754	0.901	0.876

-1.3 %

Gross domestic product
growth rate in 2020

GDP by expenditure in 2019

(as % of total GDP)



LUXEMBOURG

FDI AND EXTERNAL FINANCIAL RESOURCES

Financial flows

(millions of US\$ unless otherwise specified)

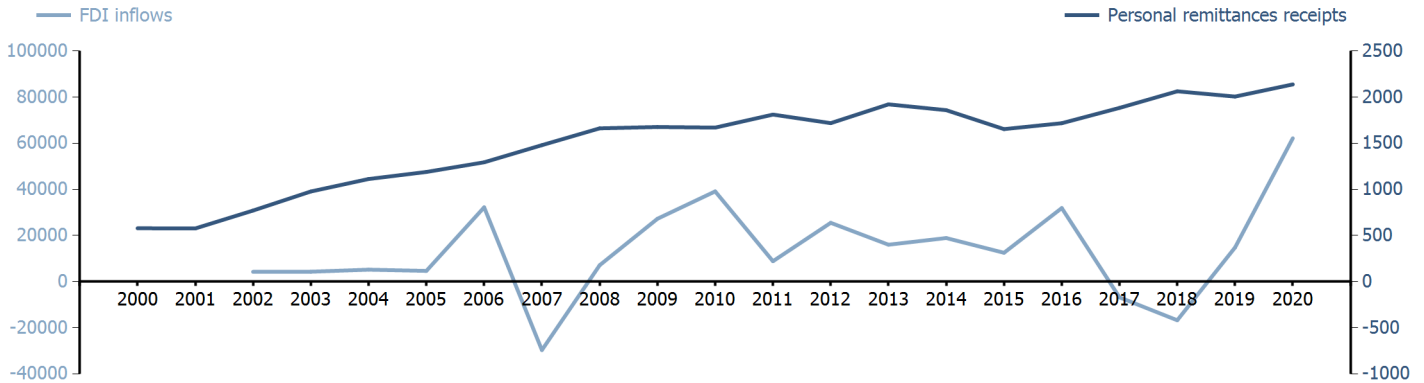
	2005	2010	2015	2020
FDI inflows	4 644.77	39 128.53	12 499.72	62 144.63
FDI outflows	8 211.02	23 252.72	17 313.88	127 086.51
Personal remittances, % of GDP	3.18	3.14	2.86	2.92

+173.5 %

FDI outflows as % of GDP in 2020

Financial flows trends

(millions of US\$)



TRADE IN GOODS AND SERVICES

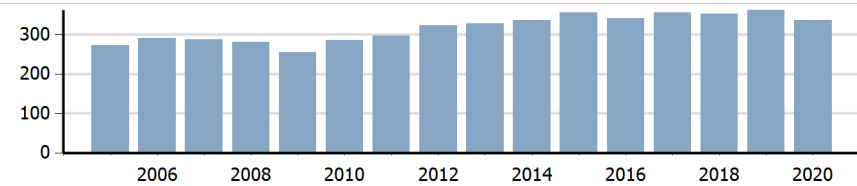
Trade balance indicators²

(as % and index)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Balance, % of GDP	26.99	36.03	47.15	36.86
Balance, % of imports	21.88	28.76	30.55	24.55
Normalized balance	0.099	0.126	0.132	0.109

Trade openness²

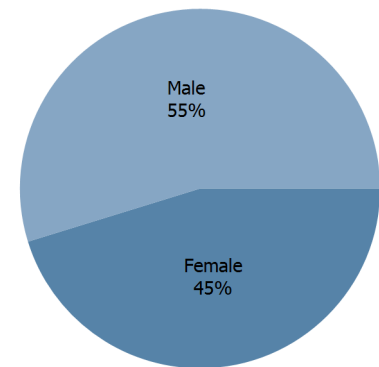
(sum of imports and exports as % of GDP)



LABOUR FORCE

Labour force by gender in 2020

(as % of total labour force, all sectors)



OTHER INDICATORS

Maritime transport indicators

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Merchant fleet, national flag (thousands of DWT)	919	1 100	3 622	1 360
Liner shipping connectivity index (maximum 2006 = 100 for China)	..	..	..	..
Container port throughput (TEU)	..	..	..	..

0.066 %

Share of the total world merchant fleet in 2020

Information economy indicators

(as % of)

	2005	2010	2015	2020
Share of ICT goods, % of total exports	7.85	2.87	2.29	1.71
Share of ICT goods, % of total imports	8.36	4.93	4.25	4.31
Share of workforce involved in the ICT sector	..	..	..	..

LUXEMBOURG

Source: UNCTADstat (<http://unctadstat.unctad.org>)

Notes:

- 1 Land area refers to the total area of a country excluding area under inland water bodies. It differs from the country area, that includes area under inland water bodies, but excludes offshore territorial waters.
- 2 Statistics presented correspond to the 6th edition of the IMF Balance of Payments and International Investment Position Manual (BPM6, 2009).
- n Estimated. Data refers to 2016.

Symbols for missing values:

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 0 | Zero means that the amount is nil or negligible |
| .. | Not available or not separately reported |
| — | Not applicable |
| ... | Not available, including no quotation |
| # | Non-relevant calculation |
| - | Not publishable |
| *** | Negative accumulation of flows; Value included in regional and global totals |

Abbreviations & acronyms:

- | | |
|-------|--|
| DWT: | Dead weight tons |
| FDI: | Foreign direct investment |
| GDP: | Gross domestic product |
| ICT: | Information and communication technology |
| TEU: | Twenty foot equivalent unit |
| US\$: | United States dollar |

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